

# Histoire de la science

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Gianni Mocellin

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# Introduction

L'inconscience et la conscience, et donc la science, sont aussi anciennes que la vie.

Les idées scientifiques résultent d'un long et continu processus d'abstraction ayant commencé chez l'homme primitif.

Les premiers humains parvinrent à compter.

D'autres réussirent à raisonner en termes de distances et d'angles.

D'autres encore se mirent à rapporter ces idées au temps.

Enfin, certains se mirent à penser en termes d'essences quelconques évoluant dans le temps.

Ayant compris le génie de Léonard de Vinci (1452-1519), pour qui la mécanique était le Paradis de la science, Galileo Galilei (1564-1642) initie une révolution scientifique en proclamant que ce sont les mathématiques qui sont le Paradis de la science.

Après lui, les scientifiques séparèrent clairement "la matière", "l'espace" et "le temps" dans leurs raisonnements, qu'ils représentèrent sous forme mathématique.

En mécanique le travail se poursuit dans deux directions principales:

- la cinématique, décrivant les mouvements de la matière dans l'espace et le temps, et,
- la dynamique, décrivant les transferts d'énergie provoquant ces mouvements.

Au début du 19<sup>ème</sup> siècle, parallèlement au développement de la machine à vapeur, la thermique, science de la chaleur, fit son apparition.

Vers le milieu du 19<sup>ème</sup> siècle les scientifiques intégrèrent la thermique et la mécanique dans un ensemble plus vaste qu'ils baptisèrent "Thermodynamique".

A la fin du 19<sup>ème</sup> siècle, l'énergie électromagnétique fut également intégrée à la thermodynamique sans que celle-ci ne change de nom.

Au début du 20<sup>ème</sup> siècle, l'énergie chimique fut à son tour intégrée au corpus scientifique de la thermodynamique.

Au milieu du 20<sup>ème</sup> siècle, les scientifiques ajoutèrent encore l'énergie nucléaire à la thermodynamique.

A la fin du 20<sup>ème</sup> siècle, la thermodynamique est devenue la science universelle de l'énergie physique.

Au début du 21<sup>ème</sup> siècle, les progrès constants des machines à calculer depuis le début de l'humanité permettent de simuler la pensée.

Intégrée à la systémique et à l'automatique, la thermodynamique, science de l'énergie physique, devient la systématique, science de l'énergie généralisée, dont les idées constituent

"Le nouveau Paradis de la science".

# Mots

## Faire des adjectifs à partir de noms

Able, al, ous, y

## Faire des noms à partir d'adjectifs

ce, ness, ity, y

## Faire des noms à partir de verbes (nominatif)

Donner un nom de l'événement.

Nom de l'action, de l'interaction, de l'événement.

Mettre le déterminant "a" ou "the".

ment, ion, ation, ction, ution, ance, ence, fy

## Faire des verbes à partir de noms

Verbifier le nom le plus proche de l'événement.

## Faire un adverbe depuis un adjectif

ly si al, sinon ly



# Idées

## Acceleration, accélération

-A-, -C-, -L-

### Acceleation, accelerationem, ad-celerare

Noun of action from dead participle stem of accelerare.

### Ghredh-, gradu, gradi, gridiju, gridyti, gredo, in-greinn

Go, to walk, to step, to come.

A step, a path, a pace, a gait,

A step toward something, a degree of something rising by stages.

### Keli, keles, scuoliai, scelo,

Speeding. Fast horse or ship, gallop, stallion.

### Celer, celerare, caraty, celerity

Swift, hasten.

Swiftness, rapidity of motion.

### Tardus, tardare, tardivus, tardete, tarditas, tardus, retardare, retardationem, retardatio, retard, retarde

Slowness of movement or action.

Slow, sluggish, slow going, slow moving.

Make slow, delay, keep back, hinder.

Make slow, restrain, hold back, keep, come to a stop.

Slow, sluggish, dull, stupid.

*Aggress, aggression, aggressive, centigrade, congress, degrade, degree, degression, digitigrad, digress, digression, digressive, egress, gradation, grade, gradual, graduate, grallaatorial, gravigrade, ingredient, ingress, plantigrad, progress, progression, regression, retrograde, retrogress, tardigrade, transgress, transgression.*

*Tardy, tardif, tardily, tardiness, tardation, tardigrad.*

*Retardance, retardant, retardation, retarded, retarder.*

## Action

A putting in motion, a performing, a doing.

Lawsuit, public act.

-A-, -G-, -CT-

### Ag, agein, agon, agogos, ajati, ajirah, aka, accioun, accion

Drive, draw out, draw forth, move.

**Axios**

Worth, worthy.

*Act, action, active, actor, actual, actuality, actuary, actuate, adage, agency, agenda, agent, agile, agility, agitate, agitation, agony, ambagious, ambassador, ambiguous, analogical, antagonize, apagoge, assay, Auriga, autodafe, axiom, cache, castigate, coagulate, cogent, cogitation, counteract, demagogue, embassy, epact, essay, exact, exacta, examine, exigence, exigency, exiguous, fatigue, fumigation, gest, glucagon, hpnagogi, interact, intransigent, isagoge, litigate, litigation, mitigate, mystagogue, navigate, navigation, objurate, pedagogue, plutogogue, prodigal, protagonist, purge, react, reaction, redact, retroactive, squat, strategy, synagogue, transact, transaction, variegate.*

**Ad**

**-A-, -D-**

**Ad, a, af, ag, al, ap**

Toward, in addition to, to, in space and time.

With regard to, in relation to.

Near, at.

**Addition**

Process of adding something to something else.

Increase, augmentation.

Add to, join, attach, unite, place upon.

**-A-, -D-, -AD-**

**Do, dere, dare, dadati, danam, dadatuv, didomi, didonai, doron, donum, tam, dati, dani, duonis, dan, dawn**

Give, grant, offer, gift, tribute, talent.

*Add, anecdote, antidote, Baghdad, betray, condonation, condone, dacha, dado, data, date, dative, deodand, die, donation, donatist, donative, donor, dorian, dorathy, dose, dowager, dower, dowry, edition, endow, Eudora, fedora, isidore, mandate, pandora, pardon, perdition, Polydorus, render, rent, sacerdotal, samizdat, surrender, theodore, Theodosia, tradition, traito, treason, vend.*

*Addition, inclusion, annexation, accession, affixing, augmentation, extra, accessory, additive, appendix, appendage, addendum, in addition to, besides, additionally, over and above, in the bargain, counting up, summation, totting up.*

**Aim, pointer**

Direct or propel an object, a camera for example, toward a point, a target.

To direct toward or intend for a particular goal.  
 Determine a course, direct an effort.  
 Calculate with a view of action, plan then to direct the action.  
 Purpose, thing intended.

**-AI-, -M-, -P-, -ST-**

**Estimare, esteem, aesmer, esmer**

To estimate the value, to count, to value, to rate, to appraise.

**Ae stemos**

Count copper money, count cutted cupper token.

*Aiming, directing, sight.*

*Try for, aspire to, wish for, have designs on, set sight on.*

*Mean, attempr, propose, intend, resolve.*

*Point, level, train, direct, sight, take aim at.*

*Intention, objective, ambition, intent, aspiration, holy grail.*

**Algebra**

Formal mathematics, analysis of equations, art of reasoning about quantitative relations by the aid of a compact and systematized notation.

**Al-mukhtasa fi hisab al-jabr wa al muqabala**

Compendium on calculation by restoring and balancing, by reunion of broken parts,  
 By Abu Ja'far Muhammad ibn Musa al Khwarizmi.

**Jabara**

Reintegrate, reunite, consolidate.

**Algorithme**

Arabic system of computation.

**Algorisme, algorismus**

Any method of computation.

**Al-Khawarismi**

Al-Khawarismi, native of Khwarazm, Uzbekistan.

**Ance, ence**

Word forming element attached to verbs to form nouns.

**-EN-, -C-**

**Antia, entia, ancy**

State, fact, quality.

**Ant, ent, ans, antem**

Agent or instrumental verb suffix.

*Abidance, acquittance, admittance, appliance, ascendance, ascendance, avoidance, brilliance, buoyance, capacitance, clearanee, comeuppance, compliance, contrivance, conveyance, cumbrance, dalliance, dependance, dependancy, dependant, dependancy, deviance, disappearance, discordance, dominance, endurance, exorbitance, flamboyance, forbearance, furtherance, guidance, hindrance, impedance, insignificance, irrelevance, issuance, jubilation, omittance, performance, poignance, ponderance, predominance, reappearance, reference, relevance, reliance, remittance, resemblance, riddance, somnambulance, submittal, transmittance, unimportance, utterance.*

*Colorant, compliant, consultant, coolant, cormorant, decongestant, defoliant, depressant, hydrant, observant, pollutant, protectant, reactant, recombinant, registrant, reliant, retardant, sealant, somnambulant, suppressant.*

**Angle**

Space or difference between two intersecting lines or surfaces, straight or curved.

Figure formed from two lines diverging from a common point.

The rotation required to superimpose them.

Fish hook.

**-AN-, -G-, -L-**

**Ank, ang, anga, ango, angel, angul, angulus, ankylos, ankulo, ongull, aglu, ankah, angam, ancleo**

Bent, crooked, folded, loop, corner.

*Gradient, grade, rise, bank, slope, incline, inclination.*

*Slant, skew, tilt, incline, bend, aim.*

*Intersection, cusp, nook, crotch, crook, elbow.*

*Fish for, contrive, solicit, cast about, set sight to.*

*Point of view, viewpoint, side, take, standpoint, slant.*

**Agonism**

**-A-, -G-, -AG-**

**Ag, agon, agein, agogos, ajati, ajirah, agree, actus,**

Drive, draw out, draw forth, move, set in motion.

Lead, guide, drive, carry off.

Assembly, contest, struggle.

To content for a prize, struggle for victory, exercise.

Moving, active, doing, performing

**Agonizesthai,**

Struggle against, oppose, be a rival, contend for a prize.

**Agony, agonie, agoine, agonia**

Anguish, terror, death

Mental suffering, mental struggles,

**Axios**

Worth, worthy.

*Agon, agonist, agonize, antagonism, antagonist, antagonize.*

*Act, action, active, actor, actual, actuary, actuate, agency, agenda, agent, agile, agitation, agony, ambagious, ambassador, ambiguous, anagogical, antagonize, apagoge, assay, Auriga, auto-da-fe, axiom, cache, castigate, coagulate, cogent, cogitation, counteract, demagogue, embassy, epact, essay, exact, exacta, axamine, exigency, exiguous, fumigacion, glucagon, hypnagogic, interact, intransigent, isagoge, litigate, litigation, mitigate, mystagogue, navigate, objurate, pedagogue, plutogogue, prodigal, protagonist, purge, react, redact, retroactive, squat, strategy, synagogue, transact, transation, variegate.*

**Ap****-A-, -P-****Apo, apa, ab, af, of, off, post**

Of, from, away from, separate, apart from, after, asunder, off, finishing, completing, back again, sprung from, descended from, because of.

*Apo, ab, ap, post, apagoge, apanthropy, aperitif, apeirtive, aperture, aphelion, apheresis, aphetic, aphorism, apocalypse, apocrypha, apodictic, apodyterium, apogee, Apollyon, apologetic, apologue, apology, aponeurosis, apophasis, apophatic, apoplexy, aposiopesis, apostate, apostole, apostrophe, apothecary, apothegm, apotheosis, apotheosis, apotropaic, April, of, off, overt, position.*

**Augmentation****-A-, -D-, -AD-, -AU-, -G-****Ojas, vaksayati, aug, augu, augti, aukstas, auxo, auxein, aukan, augere, caugmentare, eacien, wahsjan, wachsen**

Strength, make larger, increase, enhance, grow, make big, enlarge, enrich.

*Auction, augment, augmentative, augur, august, augustus, author, authoritarian, authorize, auxiliary, auxin, eke, inaugurate, nickname, waist, wax.*

*Multiplication, magnification, amplification, dilation, reinforcement, enlargement, enhancement, accession, intensification.*

## **Automatic, automatique**

Self-acting, self-moving, moving of its own, acting of one's own will, without apparent cause, by accident.

**-AU-, -T-, -M-**

### **Autos, auto-, auth**

Reflexive pronoun opposite of allo-.  
Self, one's own, by oneself, of oneself.

*Autarch, autarky, authentic, autism, autobiography, autocar, autochton, autoclave, autocracy, autocrat, autodidactic, autoerotic, autofocus, autogamy, autogenetic, autogenous, autograph, autoharp, autoimmune, autolatry, automatic, automation, automaton, automobile, automotive, autonomous, autonomy, autopathy, autophobia, auropilot, autopsy, autosome, autosuggestion, autotheism, tautology.*

### **Allo-, allos, alius**

Other, different.

*Allocentric, allogenic, allograph, allonym, allotheism, allotrope.*

### **Al-, anya, arana, ail, allos, alius, alter, ultra. Aljis, elles, ander**

Beyond, other, different, foreign, strange, on the other side, otherwise, else.

### **Al-, allagma, allasein.**

To grow, nourish, exchange, barter.

*Allo-, alti-, ultra-, Abalienate, abalination, abolish, adolescent, adult, adulteration, adultery, alderman, alias, alibi, alien, alienation, aliment, alimentary, alimony, allegory, allergy, allopathy, allotropy, alma, alma mater, Alsace, alt, alter, alteration, altercation, alternate, alternative, altimeter, altitude, alto, altruism, alumnus, auld, coalesce, elder, eldest, eldred, eldritch, else, enhance, exalt, haught, haughty, hautboy, hawser, hidalgo, inter alia, marshmallow, oboe, old, other, outrage, outrageous, outre, parallax, parallel, proletarian, proliferation, prolific, subaltern, synallagmatic, ulterior, ultimate, ultramarine, ultramontane, world.*

### **Matos, mat**

Thinking, animated, working.

### **Men, muni, memini, mention, mention, mineti, pamjat**

To think.

Sage, seer.

Believe, think, remembrance, memory, conscious mind, intellect.

Remember.

### **Men, manya, mons, eminere, nuin, mwnwgl, mwng, mynydd**

To project. Mountain, stand out, neck.

*Amenable, amount, cismontane, demeanor, dismount, eminence, eminent, menace minacious, minatory, mons, montage, Montagnard, monte, mount, mountain, mountbank, mouth, Osmond, piedmont, promenade, prominence, prominent, promontory, remount, surmount, ultramontane.*

### **Men, Mandan, menein, manere**

To remain, to stay, abide.

*Maisonette, manor, manse, mansion, menage, menial, immanent, permanent, remain, remainder.*

### **Men, monos, manr**

Small, isolated, single, alone, rare, sparse, thin, slender.

### **Manas, mathis, menos, mnyo**

Mind, spirit, thought, passion

*Admonish, ahura mazda, ament, amentia, amnesia, amnesty, anamnesis, anamnestic, automatic, automation, automaton, balletomane, comment, compos mentis, dement, demonstrate, Eumenides, idiomatic, maenad, -mancy, mandarin, mania, maniac, manic, mantic, mantis, mantra, memento, mens rea, mental, mention, mentor, mind, Minerva, minnesinger, mnemoni, Mnemosyne, money, monition, monitor, monster, monument, mosaic, Muse, museum, music, muster, premonition, reminiscence, reminiscent, summon.*

### **Mancy, macie, mantia, mateia, mantis, mainesthai**

Divination by means of, oracle, divination.

Devine, sir, prophet.

*Alectyomancy, anthracomancy, arithmancy, astromancy, bibliomancy, capnomancy, cartomancy, catoptromancy, ceromancy, chiromancy, crystallogomancy, enoptomancy, geomancy, gyromancy, ichnomancy, lecanomancy, mania, mantis, myomancy, oneiromancy, ophiomancy, ornithomancy, pegomancy, psephomancy, rhabdomancy, rhapsodomancy, scypulimancy, sciomancy, spodomancy, tephromancy.*

### **Self, sel-be, sel-bho, sel-baz, seul, seolf, sylf, selbaz, selb, selbst, zelf, selbaz**

Referring back to the subject.

*Self, herself, himself, idiom, independence, itself, myself, oneself, seldom, selfie, selfless, selfsane, self-seeking, selvage, theirselves, themselves, thysself, yourself.*

*Mechanical, self-regulating, self-propelling, self-moving, self-acting.*

*Spontaneous, reflex, instinctive, instinctual, unwilled.*

*Necessary, inevitable, certain, assured, routine, unavoidable, inescapable.*

*Done by hand, hand-operated, deliberate, intentional.*

## Bad, mal

-B-, -M-

**Meleos, mairia, mala, male, malusu, mel, melas, blasphemain, dys, mis**  
False, bad, wrong, treacherous, evil, sin, lie, mistake, slander.

**Mrdh, malakos, malthon, mollire, mollis, meldach**  
Soft.

**Kakka, kakos, kakke, cacare, caccaim, caco, kakati, kakor, cachus, plochoj, plachu, gast, gasta, gans, vat, stench, schlecht**  
Defecate, excrement, latrine.  
Level, straight, smooth, simple, ordinary, then bad.  
Ugly, defective, weak, faithless, impudent, crooked, wavering, timid,

**Kallos**  
Beauty.

*Mel, bene, caco, dys, mis, malabsorption, maladaptation, maladaptive, maladjusted, maladjustment, maladministration, maladroite, malady, malaise, malapert, malapropos, malaria, malassimilation, malconstruction, malcontente, maldistribution, malediction, maledictory, maleducation, malefactor, malefic, maleficient, malevolence, malevolent, malfeasance, malformation, malformed, malfunction, malice, malicious, malnourished, malnourishment, malnutrition, malocclusion, malodorous, malpractice, maltreat, maltreatment, malversation, malware, maugre, mauvais.*

*Amblyopia, bland, blandish, blenny, emollient, enamel, malacia, malaxation, malt, melt, mild, mildred, milt, moil, mollify, Mollusca, mollusk, mulch, mullein, mutton, schmaltz, smelt.*

*Blame, blaspheme, blasphemous, blasphemy, dismal, mal, malady, malaise, malaria, malediction, malefactor, malefic, malevolence, malice, malicious, malign, malison, malversation, mauvais.*

*Cacophony, cacony, orthography, caca, cachexio, cacoethes, cuckling stool, kakistocracy, poppycock.*

*Calligraphy, orthography.*

## Behavior, comportement

-BE-, -V-, -C-, -CON-, -P-

**Be-, bi, by, bhi, bij, bei, ambhi, ambi, mihi**

Préfixe intensif servant à composer des composés intensifs.

Element de formation de verbes et de noms à partir de verbes ayant énormément de sens.  
About, around, on all sides, thoroughly, completely, to make, cause, seem, to provide with, at, on, to, for, near, in, front, forehead.



**Have**

To have or bear (onself) in a particular way, comport.

Sich behaben.

Se porter.

**Behabban**

To contain.

Self-restraint.

Govern, manage, conduct.

**Ant-bi, front-be, ambhi, amphi, ambi, aibi, imb, oba, abu, ymbe, um**

Around, about, on both sides, round about.

*Ant-, ambi-, amphi-, be-, abaft, about, alley, ambagious, ambassador, ambi-, ambidexterity, ambidextrous, ambience, ambient, ambiguous, ambit, ambition, ambitious, amble, ambulance, ambulant, ambulate, ambulation, ambulatory, amphibian, amphictyonic, amphisbaena, amphiscians, amphitheater, amphora, amputate, amputation, ancillary, andante, anfractuous, begin, beleaguer, between, bivouac, but, by, circumambulate, embassy, ember-days, funambulist, ombudsman, perambulate, préambulation, preamble, somnambulate, somnambulism, umlaut.*

**Kap-, kaparti, kaptein, kope, kampiu, capax, have, avoir, habban, haben, behaben, porter**

To grasp, seize, have, hold, handle.

Contain, possess, bear, have to, possess the duty, have at one disposal.

Have, bear in itself or oneself, comport in a particular way.

Conduct or comport in a specified manner.

*Accept, anticipate, anticipation, behave, fehood, behoove, cable, cacciatore, citiff, capable, capacious, capacity, capias, capici, capstan, caption, captious, captivate, captive, captivity, captor, capture, case, catch, catchpoll, cater, chase, chasse, chasseur, conceive, concept, conception, cop, copper, deceit, deceive, deception, deceptive, disciple, emancipate, except, forceps, gaffe, haft, have, haven, hawk, heave, heavy, heft, incapacity, inception, incipient, intercept, intussusception, manciple, municipal, occupy, participate, participation, perceive, percept, prince, principal, principle, purchase, recipe, recover, recuperate, sashay, susceptible.*

**Per-, pari, parah, paro, peri, pera, paros, pro, porro, prae, pere, ire, roar, fore, fram, feor, vor, ver, air, fair, parayti, portare, porta, peritus, peretush, hordan, rit, rhyd, faran, fahren, experiri, periculum, peira, experience, empeiros, aire, faer, gefahr, ferja**

Around, about, farther, remote, journey.

Carry over, hand over, traffic in, sell.

Through, pass over.

To lead, forward, in front of, before, first, chief, toward, near, against.

Try, trial, risk, danger.

Calamity, peril, attack, attempt, experience.

**Comportare, cum portare, comport**

Carry with, bring together, collect.

Endure, admit of, allow, behave.

*For-, fore-, para-, per-, peri-, prae-, pre-, presby-, preter-, pro-, protero-, proto-, ver-, afford, aporia, appraise, appreciate, approach, appropriate, approve, approximate, asportation, barbican, before, comport, comportment, compress, compromise, deport, deportation, depreciate, depress, deprive, disport, empiric, empirical, emporium, espresso, Euphrates, experience, experiment, expert, export, express, expropriate, far, fare, farewell, fartlek, fear, Ferdinand, fere, fern, ferry, first, firth, fjord, for, ford, fore, forefather, foremost, former, forth, frame, frau, fret, frey, freya, fro, from, forward, further, furnish, furniture, further, gaberdine, galore, impervious, import, important, importune, impress, imprimatur, imprint, improbity, impromptu, improve, interpret, opportune, opportunity, oppress, oppression, palfrey, par, paradise, paramount, paramour, pardon, parlous, parvenu, passport, pellucid, per, perambulate, perambulation, percent, percolation, percussion perennial, perestroika, perfect, perfidy, perforate, perforation, perform, perfume, perfunctory, perfusion, perhaps, peril, perilous, perish, perjury, permanent, permeable, permeate, permit, pernicious, peroration, perpendicular, perpetual, perplex, persecute, persecution, persevere, persiflage, persist, perspective, perspicacious, perspicacity, perspiration, perspire, persuasion, pertain, perturb, peruse, pervade, pervasive, pervert, pervious, pierce, pirate, porch, pore, pornography, port, portable, portage, portal, portcullis, porter, portfolio, portico, portiere, portray, paostprandial, preator, praise, prakrit, pram, prandial, preach, precious, pregnant, premier, presbyter, Presbyterian, press, pressure, preterite, **price**, pride, priest, primal, primary, primate, primavera, prime, primeval, primitive, primo, primogenitor, primogeniture, primordial, primus, prince, principal, principle, print, prior, pristine, private, privilege, privy, pro, probably, probe, probity, problem, proceed, proclaim, prodigal, produce, profane, profess, profile, profit, profound, profuse, project, promise, prompt, prone, proof, proper, property, prophet, propinquity, prose, prostate, prothesis, protagonist, protean, protect, protein, Proterozoic, protest, protocol, proton, protoplasm, protozoa, proud, prove, proverb, provide, provoke, prow, prowess, proximate, purana, purchase, prudah, purport, rapport, rapprochement, reciprocal, report, repress, reprimand, reproach, reprove, right, sport, support, suppress, transport, veneer, warfare, wayfarer, welfare.*

## **Bond, bind**

Anything that binds.

Holding together from being bonded.

Restraining or uniting force, agreement.

Variant of band.

## **-B-, -D-**

**Bheue, bhavah, bhavati, blumih, phyein, phyton, physis, phylon, phyle, beon, byti, phu, biu, buti, byt**

To be, exist, grow.

Become, happen, bring forth, make grow.

Tribe, clan, class, race.

**Bhendh, bende, bend, band, badhnati, bandhag, bainna, bendan, bandi**

To bind, to bend a bow, confine with a string.

Strip, something that binds, bond, fetter, chain, ribbon, tying, bracelet, partner.

*Phylo, physico, physio, phyte, phyto, Bauhaus, be, beam, boer, bond, bondage, boodle, boom, boor, booth, bound, bower, bowery, build, bumpkin, busk, bustle, bylaw, byre, eisteddfold,*

*euphues, flat, forebear, future, husband, imp, monophysite, neighbor, neophyte, phyletic, phylogeny, phylum, physic, physics, physique, superb, symphysis.*

*Band, bandana, bend, bind, bindle, bond, bund, bundle, cummerbund, ribbon, woodbine.*

## **Cause**

Reason or motive for a decision, ground for action, motive.

Rational explanation.

Reason, lawsuit.

**-C-, -S-**

## **Causare, caso, case**

Produce an effect.

**Sag, sagire, sagyo, sake, sako, sacu, sok, zaak, sache, sokjan, saught**

Investigate, seek out, track down, seeking.

**Seek, seca, secan, seokja, seokan, suchen**

Inquire, search for, pursue, long for, wish for, desire, look for, expect from.

**Guilt, gylt, gieldan, guilty, gyltig,**

Offending, criminal, that committed an offense

**Sus, fuse, ruse, us, rusch, rush, rusher, rusk, rausch, risk, rusch, rezg**

Flee, hurry up, dodge, repel.

*Origin, genesis, originator, prime mover, mainspring.*

*Basis, incentive, motive, motivation, justification, inducement.*

*Produce, give rise to, precipitate, incite, engender.*

*Aim, end, entreprise, ideal, object, principle.*

*Consequence, outcome.*

*Inhibit, foil.*

*Accusation, accuse, because, causal, causation, causative, coze, excuse, recuse, ruse, sake.*

*Beseech, exegesis, hegemony, ransack, sagacity, sake, seeker, seize, sick, soke, sought.*

*Case, cause, forsake, keepsake, namesake.*

## **Circle, cercle**

Plane figure everywhere equidistant from it's center.

**-C-, -R-, -C-, -L-, -CL-**

*Ring, loop, hoop, cordon, perimeter, halo.*

*Wheel, spiral, revolve, rotate, whirl, pivot.*

*Go round, enwreath, circumnavigate, gird, hem in, circumscribe.*

*Sphere, milieu, realm, orbit, scene, field.*

*Group, coterie, clique, fraternity, fellowship, assembly.*

### **Circus, circum, circulus, kirkos, kikro**

Circular figure, ring, hoop, orbit.

### **Sker, curvus, crispus, kragu, hring**

Turn, bend.

### **Screw, escroue, screwwhole, scroba, scurva, scorbis, scrofa, perca**

Twist

Nut, cylindrical socket, screwwhole.

Cause to penetrate with a circular motion.

*Arrange, circa, circadian, circle, circuit, circulate, circulation, circulatory, circum, circumcision, circumflex, circumnavigate, circumscribe, circumspect, circumstance, circus, cirque, corkscrew, screwdriver, corona, crepe, crest, crinoline, crisp, crown, curb, curvature, curve, derange, encircle, flounce, krone, ring, ranch, range, ranger, rank, research, recherche, ridge, rink, rucksack, search, shrink.*

## **Change, changement**

Act or fact of changing, exchange, recompense, reciprocation, alter, substitute one for an other, make other than what it was, switch.

Become different, be altered.

Barter.

### **-CH-, -G-**

*Alteration, permutation, transmutation, difference, revolution, transition.*

*Exchange, interchange, substitution, swap, conversion, trade.*

*Alter, remodel, reorganize, restyle, convert.*

*Variety, variation, novelty, diversion.*

*Hold, invariability.*

### **Kemb-, camm, curved, cimb**

To bend, crook, turn, change.

### **Cant, kante, kantha, kanthos, canthus, kutu**

Corner, iron tire on a wheel, rim of wheel, edge, brim, bordering of a circle, tire.

Slope, slant, edge, brink, tilting position.

### **Change, changier**

Change.

## **Cipher, chiffre**

Figure, digit, numeral.

Mathematical symbol denoting a quantity.

*Code, cryptogram, cryptograph.*

**-C-, -F-, -D-**

**Ziffer, ziffern, zeichen, zahl**

Chiffre.

**Digitus, digit**

Finger or toe, numeral below 10.

**Dicere**

Say, speak, show.

**Deik, dic**

Show, point out.

**Deiknynai**

Show, prove.

**Dike**

Custom, usage.

**Teon**

Accuse.

**Taecan**

To teach.

**Zeigon, zeigen**

To show.

*Abdicate, abdication, abdict, abjudge, apodictic, avenge, benediction, betoken, condition, contradict, contradiction, dedicate, deictic, deixis, dictate, dictator, diction, dictionary, dictum, digit, disk, ditto, ditty, edict, Eurydice, index, indicate, indication, indict, indiction, indictive, indicte, interdict, judge, judicial, jurisdiction, malediction, malison, paradigm, policy, preach, predicament, predictable, predicate, predict, prejudice, revenge, soi-disant, syndic, teach, tetchy, theodicy, toe, token, valediction, vendetta, verdict, veridical, vindicate, vindication, voir dire.*

*Digital, digitate, digitigrade, digitize, prestidigitator, unit.*

**Code, coda, tail**

System of signals used to represent numbers and letters given arbitrary and shared meanings.

**-C-, -D-, -T-**

*Cipher, cryptograph, cryptogram.*

*Principle, manners, custom, conventions, ethics, maxim, etiquette, system.*

*Law, jurisprudence, charter, constitution, regulations, rules.*

**Codex, code, codon, codicil, kaud, kehu, khu, cul, coe, coda, queue, couard, couard, cue**

Cleaved, separate apart from tree trunk.  
Book made of wooden tablets covered with wax.  
Manuscript volume.  
Put into codex, into code.

**Tail, tagl, tagliare, tailler, taille, tail, taegl, taegel, tagla, zagal, zagel, doglos, dek, dik**

Opposite of head, backside.

*Coda, codex, codicil, codify, codon, coward, decode, encode, queue.*

## Command

**-C-, -CO-, -M-, -D-**

**Men, manas, manah, munith, mathi, memona, mantis, mention, mintis, mineti, pamjat, gemynd**

To think, mind, spirit.  
Remember, believe.

**Mens, mentis, mentalis, mania, mons, eminere, muin, mwnwgl, mwng, mynydd**

Conscious mind, intellect.  
Mountain, neck.  
To remain.

**Monos, manos, manr, mancy, mono**

Small, isolated, thin, single, alone, rare, sparse. slender.

**Beobedan, mandare, mandate**

Order, enjoin, entrust, Commit to one's charge.

*Admonish, amenable, ahura mazda, admonish, amenable, ament, amentia, amnesia, amnesty, amount, anamnesis, anamnestic, automatic, automaton, balletomane, cismontane, clytamnestra, comment, compos mentis, demeanor, dement, demonstrate, demonstration, dismount, eminence, eminent, Eumenides, idiomatic, immanent, imminence, imminent, maenad, maisonette, malmsey, man, mandarin, mania, maniac, manic, manometer, manor, manse, mansion, mantic, mantis, mantra, mean, memento, memento mori, menace, menage, menial, mens rea, mental, mentation, mention, mentor, minacious, minatory, mind, Minerva, minnesinger, mnemonic, Mnemosyne, monade, monarchy, monastery, money, monism, monist, monition, monitor, monitory, monk, mono, Monoceros, monochrome, monocle, monocular, monogamy, monogram, monolith, monologue, monomania, monophysite, monopoly, monosyllable, monotony, mons, monster, monstrosity, monstrous, montage, Montagnard, monte, monument, mosaic, mount, mountain, mountebanck, mouth, mun, muse, museum, music, muster, Osmond, permanent, piedmont, premonition, promenade, Prometheus, prominence, prominent, promontory, remain, remainder, reminiscence, reminiscent, remount, summon, surmount, ultramontare.*

*Command, commendable, commendation, commendatory, encomenia, mandate, recommend.*

## **Compare, comparer**

A putting together. Regard or treat as equal.

Liken, match

**-C-, -ON-, -CON-, -P-**

## **Com, cum, kom, ge, co, con, coeno, cog, col, cor, y**

With, together.

Beside, near, by, with.

*Abscond, accomodate, accomplice, accomplish, accoucheur, account, accouter, coetaneous, coeval, cognomen, coincide, coincidence, coincident, collaboration, collaborator, collapse, collate, collateral, colleague, collect, collective, college, collegial, collide, colligate, collocate, colloquium, colloquy, collusion, combat, combination, combine, combustion, comestible, comfort, commemorate, commemoration, commence, commend, commensal, commensurable, commensurate, comment, commerce, commingle, comminute, commiserate, commiseration, commission, commit, commode, commodious, commodity, commotion, commute, compact, compaction, compadre, companion, company, comparable, comparative, compare, comparison, compartment, compass, compassion, compatriot, compeer, compel, compendium, compensate, compensattion, compete, compile, complacent, complain, complect, complement, complete, completion, complex, complexion, complicate, complication, complicity, comply, component, comport, comportment, compos mentis, compose, composite, composition, compositor, compost, compote, compound, comprehend, comprehension, comprehensive, compress, comprise, compromise, compulsion, compulsive, compulsory, compunction, computation, compute, conciliate, concomitant, concupiscence, condemn, condense, condominium, confidant, confide, confidence, confident, congee, congratulation, conquer, conqueror, conservancy, conservant, conservation, conservative, conservator, conserve, consolate, consolation, consolator, console, consomme, conspicuous, consternate, consternation, constituent, constitute, constitutive, consuetude, consume, consumption, contemn, contemplate, contemplation, contempt, contemptible, contend, confort, contour, contra, contumely, confusion, conurbation, convalesce, convalescence, convalescent, convex, convict, conviction, convince, cooperate, cooperation, coopt, cooptation, coordinate, coordination, copious, copulate, copy, correct, correlation, correspond, correspondence, correspondent, corroborate, corroboration, corrole, corrosion, corrugate, corrupt, corvee, couch, count, court, cousin, couture, covenant, cover, cum, cumber, curry, cuspidor, custom, dymric, decomposite, discomfit, disconsolate, enough, incommensurable, incondite, incorrigible, recompense, recondite, scoundrel.*

## **Par, per, pere**

Grant, allot, traffic in, sell.

Though, by mean of, during, by means of, on account of, first, chief, toward, near, around, against.  
Equal.

*Paradise, paramount, parboil, passe-partout, per annum, per capita, per diem, per se, peradventure, perceive, percent, perchance, percutaneous, peregrinate, peregrination, peregrine, peremptory, perfect, perfervid, perfuse, perhaps, periwinkle, perjure, perjury, permutation, permute, pernicious, perpendicular, perquisite, persevere, persuasion, pertinacity, pertussis, peruse, pervert.*

*Comparable, comparative, compare, comparison, compeer, disparity, equipartition, imparity, nonpareil, pair, parboil, pardon, pari passu, pari-mutuel, parity, parterre, parvenu, peer, per, perceive, perfect, perform, pertain, subpar, umpire.*

### **Contra, teros, ter**

Comparative suffix.

Against, over against, opposite, on the opposite side, in comparison with.

*Contraband, contraception, contradict, contradiction, contralto, contraposition, contrapunctual, contrariety, contrary, contas, contrast, contravene, contretemps, control, controversy, counter, counterfeit, countermand, counterpart, counterpoint, encounter.*

### **Complement, complément**

That which completes, means of completing, of filling up.

Make complete.

Cosinus, cotangent.

**-CON-, -P-, -L-, -M-**

### **Complere, complementum**

Fill up, that which fills up.

**Pl, ele, purvi, prayah, perena, paru, polys, plethos, ploutos, plus, plenus, pilus, plunu, filu, fjol, fela, feola, fogian, ian, ilan, il, elu**

To fill, much.

**Plassein, plasma, planus, plani, plano, plasio, plasm, plast, plasia, plasty, pleio, pleo, pluri, plus, poly, plak, plonas, lanon, polje, polyi, feld, veld**

To mold, something molded or created.

Flat, level, even, plain, thin.

To spread, field.

*Accomplish, aeroplane, airplane, complement, complete, completion, compliment, comply, deplete, depletion, dyplasia, ectoplasm, effleurage, esplanade, explain, explanation, expletive, feldspar, fele, field, fill, flaneur, floor, folk, fulle, implement, liano, manipulation, nonplus, palm, palmy, pianissimo, piano, pianoforte, plain, plan, planar, planaria, plane, planet, planisphere, plasm, plasma, plasmid, plaster, plastic, plastid, plebe, plebeian, plebiscite, pleiotropy, Pleistocene, plenary, plenipotentiary, plenitude, plenty, plenum, pleonasm, plethora, Pliocene, pluperfect, plural, plus, polack, Poland, pole, polka, pollux, polyamorous, polyandrous, polyclinic, polydactyle, polydipsia, Polydorus, polyethylene, polyglot, polygon, polygraph, polygyny, polyhedron, polyhistor, polymath, polymer, polymorphous, Polynesia, polyp, polyphagia, Polyphemus, polyphony, polyploidy, polysemy,*



*polysyllabic, polytechnic, polytheism, protoplasm, replenish, replete, supply, surplus, veldt, volkslied.*

*Complementary, compatible, corresponding, interdependent, harmonizing, reciprocal, correlative, interchangeable, alternate, consistent, harmonious, dependent, mutualist, related, reciprocal.*

*Contradictory, incompatible, incongruous, discrepant, mismatched, uncongenial, antipathic, inconsonant, contrary, opposite, discrepant, antithetical, conflicting, opposed, paradoxical.*

*Ce qu'il faut ajouter à une chose pour la rendre complète.*

*Mot ou proposition qui complète le sens d'un autre mot ou d'une autre proposition.*

*Ce qu'il faut ajouter à quelque-chose pour obtenir le tout.*

*Ensemble obtenu en supprimant le premier ensemble.*

*Complémentaire, qui sert à compléter, à former un tout.*

*Primaire et complémentaire, propre et complémentaire.*

*Complet, entier, achevé, qui a tous les éléments nécessaires.*

*Qui a toutes les qualités désirables, parfait, accompli.*

*Au complet, en totalité, intégralement.*

## Composition

**-C-, -CO-, -M-, -P-, -S-, -T-, -ST-**

### Composicion, componere, ponere

Put together, collect a whole from several parts, place.

Make up, agreement, settlement.

A putting together, connecting, arranging.

Art of constructing ideas.

### Posicion, position, aposinere, posine

Act of placing, situation, position, affirmation, in relation to other objects.

To build, live, dwell, be home.

### Site, situ, situs, tkine, tkei, kseti, shen, kaimas, semija, ham, haims, home, heim

Place, site, position, situation, location, station, idleness.

Place or position occupied by something, especially with reference to an environment.

*Compositional, decomposition, position.*

*Apo, apposite, apposition, component, composite, composition, compositor, compost, compte, compound, contraposition, decomposite, deponent, deposit, depot, dispose, expose, exposition, expound, home, imposition, impostor, interposition, juxtaposition, opponent, opposite, opposition, pony, pose, posit, positional, positive, post, postpone, postposition, posture, preposition, propound, repose, reposition, site, superposition, suppose, transpose.*

## Complexity

Composed of interconnected parts.  
 Formed by a combination of simple things or elements.  
 Involved, intricate, not easily analyzed.  
 A whole comprised of interconnected parts.

**-C-, -CON-, -P-, -L-, -PL-, -X-**

**Pel, putah, pale, pelti, faldan, flahta, fletta, flehtan, fleax**

To fold, wrap up, furl, pocket.

**Plectere, plekein, plektos, plex, plicare, prasna,plesti,**

To weave, braid, twine, entwine, fold.

## Complexus, completus

Surrounding, encompassing, encircling, embracing, comprehending.

*Aneuploid, decuple, fold, hundredfold, manifold, multiple, octuple, polyploidy, quadruple, quintuple, sextuple, triple.*

*Accomplice, application, apply, biplicate, complect, complex, complexion, complicate, complication, complicity, deploy, display, duplex, duplicate, duplicity, employ, explicable, explicate, explication, explicative, explicit, exploit, flax, implex, implicate, implication, implicit, imply, multiply, perplex, perplexity, plait, splash, pleat, plexus, pliable, pliant, plie, plight, ply, quadruplicate, replica, replicate, replication, reply, simplex, splay, triplicate.*

## Conduction

A leading, a guidance, bring together, contribute, serve.

**-C-, -D-**

**Deuk, dux, ducis, ducere, dock, dokke, dygaf, togian, team, teon, taumr, thaumaz, teuhan, tug, tow, togs, togia, zaum, ziohan, zucken, ziehen**

To lead, pull, drag.

*Abduce, abducent, abduct, abduction, abductor, adduce, acqueduct, circumduction, con, conduce, conducive, conduct, conduction, conductor, conduit, deduce, deductible, deduction, deductive, dock, doge, douche, ducal, ducat, duce, duchess, duchy, duct, ductile, duke, educate, education, induce, induction, introduce, introduction, misconduct, oviduct, produce, production, reduce, reduction, seduce, seduction, subduce, subduction, taut, team, tie, tow, traduce, transducer, tug, zugwang.*

**Deu, bene, bonus, bellus, beatus, beare**

To do, perform, show.

Well, in the right way, properly, make blessed.

*Beatific, beatify, beatitude, Beatrice, beau, beauty, beldam, bella, belladonna, belle, belvedere, benedict, Benedictine, benediction, benefactor, benefice, beneficence, beneficiary,*

*benefit, benevolent, benign, bonanza, bonbon, bonhomie, bonito, bonjour, bonny, bonus, boon, bounty, debonair, embellish.*

*Detritus, Detroit, detrude, deuce, deus, deuterium, deuterogamy, deuteronomy.*

## **Conjection, conjection**

A joining or meeting of individuals or distinct things.

**-C-, -J-**

**Ye**

To throw, impel.

*Abjacent, abjection, adjacence, adjacent, adjective, apheti, catheter, circumjacent, conjecture, deject, ease, ejaculate, eject, enema, gist, ictus, interjacent, inject, interject, interjection, jess, jet, jete, jetsam, jettison, jetton, jetty, joist, jut, object, objection, objective, paresis, project, projectile, reject, rejection, subjacent, subject, subjective, trajectory.*

## **Conjunction, conjonction**

A joining or meeting of individuals or distinct things.

Rencontre, réunion

Mot invariable qui sert à unir des parties, des propositions de même nature, des idées.

Liaison de deux propositions par une liaison.

Conjonctive, qui commence par une conjonction.

Conjoncture, concours de circonstances.

Ensemble des éléments constituant une situation.

Conjugaison, action de joindre.

Groupe de verbes dont les terminaisons sont identiques (3 en français).

Conjugal: qui concerne la conjugaison, l'union.

Deux organes concourant à une action commune. Manettes, leviers, conjuguées.

Division harmonique, conjuguée, suivant une proportion harmonique.

**-C-, -Y-**

**Iugum, yeug, yugam, yunati, yogha, zygon, iou, jungas, juncti, geoc**

Yoke, to join, unite, fasten, bind, harness.

**Iagare, conjunctio, coniugare, coniunctio, conjunctionem, syndesmos**

Join together.

*Adjoin, adjust, conjoin, conjoint, conjugal, conjugate, conjugation, conjunct, conjunction, conjunctive, conjuncture, disjointed, disjunction, disjuncture, enjoin, injunction, join, joinder, joint, jointure, jostle, joust, jugular, junction, juncture, dunta, juxtapose, juxtaposition, rejoin, rejoinder, subjoin, subjugate, subjugation, subjunctive, syzygy, yoga, yoke, zeugma, zygora, zygomat, zygot.*

## Consequence, conséquence

Logical inference, conclusion, result.

**-C-, -S-, -QU-**

### Sequi, consequi, consequentia

To follow after.

### Sekw, seku, sekti, sechim, saccate, hacaiti, hepesthai,

To follow.

*Socio-, associate, association, consecution, consecutive, consequence, consequent, dissociate, ensue, execute, extrinsic, intrinsic, non-sequitur, obsequious, persecute, persecution, prosecute, pursue, second, sect, secundine, segue, sequacious, sequel, sequence, sequester, sign, sociable, society, subsequent, sue, suit, suite, suitor, tocsin.*

## Consistence

State of standing together.

**-S-, -ST-**

### Consistere, consitentia

A standing together.

*Agreement, congruity, coherence, compatibility, uniformity, texture, compactness, thickness, density, firmness, viscosity, harmony, conformance, conformation, correspondence, connexion, consonance, rationality.*

## Constance

State of standing still, firmness.

**-CON-, -ST-**

### Constare, costanza, constaunce, constant

Steadfastness, self-possession, composure, permanence, unchangeableness.

Fixedness or firmness of mind.

Faithfulness, fidelity, immutability, permanent state.

Steadfast, resolute, patient, unshakable, fixed, firm in mind.

A quantity or quality which is assumed to be invariable throughout.

That which is not subject to change.

*Fixedness, steadiness, stability, regularity, uniformity, perseverance, firmness, permanence, steadfastness, trustworthiness, dependability, devotion, loyalty, faithfulness.*

## Control

**-C-, -T-, -R-**

### **Countrollen, contreroller, contrarotulus, rotula, rotulus, rota**

Counter, register.

Wheel.

### **Roll, roeller, rolle, rollo, rullo, rol, rule,**

Rolled up piece of parchment or paper.

Register, list, catalogue,

*Contra, controllable, controlled, controller, controlling, decontrol, roll, self-control, uncontrolled.*

## Couple

Two of the same kind or class connected or considered together.

Associated by love or marriage. That which unites two. Connected pair.

Two lines in succession, forming a pair.

**-C-, -P-**

### **Ap**

Take, reach, join together, unite.

*Copulation, couplet, coupling, decouple, thermocouple, uncouple.*

## Current, courant

Passing from one to another, circulating, running, flowing.

**-C-, -R-**

### **Kers**

To run.

### **Karsiu, karsti, karr, horskr, currere, corre**

Run, move quickly.

### **Khouros, curraunt, corant**

Running, flowing, moving along, lively, eager, swift, presently in effect, now passing, in progress, present now, current events.

### **Current, curraunt, currency**

That which flows, a flowing in a certain direction. Kart, cart, carr, car

Wagon, chariot, torrent.

Condition of flowing from person to person.

*Car, career, cargo, caricature, cark, carpenter, carriage, carrier, carry, charabanc, charrette, charge, chariot, concourse, concur, concurrent, corral, corridor, corsair, courant, courier, course, currency, current, curriculum, cursive, cursor, cursory, discharge, discourse, encharge, excursion, hussar, incur, intercourse, kraal, miscarry, occur, precursor, recur, succor.*

*Flow, stream, tide, progression, river, draught, puff.  
Mood, tendency, drift, inclination, vibe, undercurrent.  
Prevalent, going around, circulating, in circulation.*

## **Create, créer**

**-C-, -R-**

### **Ker**

To grow, make grow.

### **Kouros, Kore**

Boy, girl.

### **Creatus**

Dead relative of creare.

### **Creare, create, creation, creativity**

Make, bring forth, produce, procreate, beget, cause.

### **Crescere**

Be born, arise, increase, grow, come forth, spring up, thrive, swell.

*Accrission, accrue, cereal, ceres goddess of agriculture, concrete, create, creation, creature, creole, crescendo, crescent, crew, croissant, cru, decrease, excrescence, excrescent, griot, increase, kore, procerity, procreate, procreation, recreate, recreation, recruit, sincere.*

*Cause, lead to, occasion, bring about.*

*Make, dream up, concoct, beget, give life to, bring into being.*

*Appoint, constitute, install, invest, set up, establish, found.*

*Create, think up, originate, formulate, spawn, contrive, improvise, dream, concoct.*

*Make up, forge, fake, fabricate, feign, cook up, trump up.*

*Fabricate, manufacture, vamp up.*

*Creation, discovery, innovation, gadget, brainchild, contraption, contrivance.*

*Development, conception, brainstorming, formulation, inception, contrivance, origination.*

*Fiction, figment, prevarication, myth.*

*Originality, inventiveness, resourcefulness, creativeness, ingeniousness, imaginativeness.*

*Cleverness, fecundity, talent, inspiration, productivity, ingenuity.*

## Curvature

-K-

**Sker, ker, kragu, kirkos, koronos, hring, curvus**

To turn, bend.

*Arrange, circa, circadian, circle, circuit, circum, circumcision, circumflex, circumnavigate, circumscribe, circumspect, circumstance, circus, cirque, corona, crepe, crest, crinoline, crisp, crown, curb, curvature, curve, derange, flounce, krone, ring, ranch, range, ranger, rank, research, recherche, ridge, rink, rucksack, search, shrink.*

## De

-D-

**De, di, dis**

Down, down from, away, from among, down from.

Down to the bottom, totally, completely (intensive or complete).

Undoing, reversing the event.

Privative, not, do the opposite of, undo.

## Dimension

Measurable extent.

-D-, -M-

**Dis, dvis, de, demi, des, dis, dis, dif, duo, to, dwis, bis, ti, ze, zer**

One, lack of, not, un, apart, asunder, between, twice, in twain.

Negative of what is appended.

*Address, adroit, debacle, debar, debark, decamp, decry, deface, defeasance, defeat, defer, defiance, defy, degrade, deluge, demerit, denouement, deploy, deracinate, derange, derecho, descant, descry, dessert, detour, develop. devoid, differ, difference, different, difficulty, diffidence, diffident, diffraction, diffuse, diffusion, digest, digestible, digestion, digestive, digress, digression, digressive, dilapidate, dilapidation, dilatation, dilate, dilatory, diligence, diligent, dilute, dilution, diluvian, diluvium, dimension, dine, dinner, direct, direction, director, disability, disable, disabuse, disaccord, disaccustom, disadvantage, disaffect, disaffection, disaggregate, disagree, disagreeable, disagreement, disallow, disallowable, disambiguation, disappear, disappoint, disapprobation, disapproval, disapprove, disarm, disarray, disarticulate, disaster, disavow, disband, disbar, disbelief, disbelieve, disburse, discalceate, discard, discern, discharge, disciple, disclaim, disclose, discolor, discoloration, discomfit, discomfort, disconcert, disconnect, disconnection, disconsolate, discontent, discontinuance, discontinue, discord, discount, discountenance, discourage, discourse, discourteous, discourtesy, discover, discredit, discreet, discrepancy, discriminate, discuss, disxussion, disdain, disease, disembark, disembody, disembogue, disembowel, disempower, disenchant, disencumber, disenfranchise, disengage, disentangle, disentrall, disequilibrium, disestablish, disesteem, disfavor, disfigure, disfranchise, disgorge, disgrace, disgraceful,*

*disgruntle, disguise, disgust, dishabille, disharmony, dishearten, disheveled, dishonest, dishonesty, dishonor, dishonorable, disillusion, disincentive, disinclination, disincline, disindividualize, disinfect, disinformation, disingenuous, disinherit, disinhibition, disintegrate, disinter, disinterest, disinterested, disinvestment, disinvite, disjointed, disjunction, disjuncture, dislocate, dislocation, dislodge, disloyal, disloyalty, dismantle, dismay, dismiss, dismount, disobedience, disobedient, disobey, disoblige, disorder, disorganize, disorient, disorientation, disown, disparage, disparate, disparity, dispassionate, dispatch, dispel, dispensary, dispense, disperse, dispersion, dispirit, displace, display, displease, disport, dispose, dispossess, disprivilege, disproof, disproportion, disproportionate, disprove, disputet, disqualify, disquiet, disquisition, disregard, disrelish, disremember, disrepair, disreputable, disrepute, disrespect, disrespectful, disrobe, disrupt, disruption, dissatisfaction, dissatisfy, dissect, dissection, dissemble, disseminate, dissension, dissent, dissertation, disservice, dissever, dissidence, dissident, dissimilar, dissimulate, dissimulation, dissipate, dissociate, dissolve, dissonance, dissonant, dissuade, dissuasion, distance, distant, distaste, distemper, distend, distention, distill, distinguish, distort, distortion, distract, distraught, distress, district, distrust, disturb, disturbance, disunion, disunite, disunity, disuse, divagate, divagation, diverge, divergence, divergent, divers, diversify, divest, divide, divulge, dress, spence, spend, splay, sport, stain.*

### **Me, ma, med, mati, mate, matra, metron, metra, metan, miton**

To measure.

Lot, portion.

Measure out.

Judge, estimate.

Be mindful of, think about, rule, think, reflect on, consider.

*Amenorrhoea, centimeter, commensurable, diameter, dimension, gematria, geometry, immense, isometric, meal time, measure, menarche, meniscus, menopause, menses, menstrual, menstruate, mensural, meter, metis, month, moon, parameter, pentameter, perimeter, piecemeal, semester, symmetry, trigonometry, trimester.*

### **Midiur, vimad, medomai, medesthai, medein, medon, medico, modu, modestus, modernus, mederi, miduir, meddwl**

Take appropriate measures.

Heal, cure,

### **Metra**

Lot.

### **Dimensio, dimetri**

Measure, measure out.

### **Dimensionoun, dimensionem, dimensio**

Measurable extent, a measuring, magnitude.

Bulk, size, extent, capacity.

Any component of a situation.

*Accommodate, accommodation, commode, commodious, commodity, empty, immoderate, immodest, medea, medical, medicament, medicaster, medicate, medication, medicine, medico, mediate, mediation, medusa, meet, modal, mode, model, moderate, modern, modest, modicum,*



*modify, modular, modulate, module, modulation, mold, must, permediate, permediation, remedial, remediation, remedy.*

*Amenorhea, aftermath, centimeter, commensurate, diameter, dimetrodon, dimension, gematria, geometry, hexameter, immense, isometric, math, meal, measure, medhyio-, menarche, meniscus, menopause, menses, menstrual, menstruate, meter, -meter, metis, metric, metrical, metronome, -metry, Monday, month, moon, parameter, perimeter, piecemeal, podometer, semester, symmetry, tetrameter, thermometer, trigonometry, trimester.*

To measure.

## Diminution

**-D-, -DE-, -DI-, -M-**

**Diminoucioun, diminution**

Diminishing, lessening, reducing.

**Mei, miyate, meion, minsian, minus, minor, minuere,**

Small

Make small.

*Administer, administration, comminute, diminish, meiosis, Menshevik, menu, métier, mince, minestrone, minim, minimum, minister, ministraton, ministry, minor, minuend, minuet, minus, minuscule, minute, minutia, Miocene, mis, mite, mystery, nimety.*

*Diminution, decrease, decline, lessening, weakening, decay, contraction, abatement, reduction, deduction, cutback, retrenchment, curtailment, weakening.*

## Direction

Action of directing or guiding.

**-D-, -R-, -CT-**

**Direccioun, direction, dirigere, regere**

A making straight, a straight line, a directing.

Direct, guide, keep straight.

**Dis, des, di, te, ti, dwis, twice, ze, zer**

Lack, not, opposite of, apart, away, asunder, different.

*Address, adroit, debacle, debar, debark, decamp, decry, deface, defeasance, dee, demerit, feat, defer, defiance, defy, degrade, deluge, denouement, deploy, deracinate, derange, derecho, descant, descry, dessert, detour, develop, devoid, differ, difference, different, diffraction, diffusion, digest, digestible, digestion, digress, digression, digressive, dilapidate, dilapidation, dilatation, dilate, dilatory, diligence, diligent, dilute, dilution, diluvial, diluvan, diluvium, dimension, dine, dinner, direct, direction, director, disability, diable, disabuse, diaccord, diaccustom, disadvantage, disaffect, disaffection, disaggregate, disagree, disagreeable, disagreement, disallow, disallowable, disambiguation, disappear, disappoint,*

*disapprobation, disapproval, disapprove, disarm, disarray, disarticulate, disassemble, disassociate, disaster, disavow, disband, disbar, disbelief, disbelieve, disburse, discalceate, discard, discern, discharge, disciple, disclaim, disclose, discolor, discoloration, discomfit, discomfort, disconcert, disconnect, disconnection, disconsolate, discontent, discontinuance, discontinue, discord, discount, discountenance, discourage, discourse, discourteous, discourtesy, discover, discredit, discreet, discrepancy, discriminate, discuss, discussion, disdain, disease, disembark, disembody, disembody, disembody, disempower, disenchant, disencumber, disenfranchise, disengage, disentangle, disenthral, disequilibrium, disestablish, disesteem, disfavor, disfigure, disfranchise, disgorge, disgrace, disgraceful, disgruntle, disguise, disgust, dishabille, disharmony, dishearten, disheveled, dishonest, dishonesty, dishonor, dishonorable, disillusion, disincentive, disinclination, disincline, disinidividualize, disinfect, disinformation, disingenuous, dishinherit, disinhibition, disintegrate, disinvent, disjoined, disjunction, disjuncture, dislocate, dislocation, dislodge, disloyal, disloyalty, dismantle, dimast, dismay, dismiss, dismount, disobedience, disobedient, disobey, disoblige, disorder, disorganize, disorient, disorientation, disown, disparage, disparate, disparity, dispassionate, dispatch, dispel, dispensary, dispense, disperse, dispersion, dispire, displace, display, displease, disport, dispose, dispossess, disprivileged, disproof, disproportion, disproportionate, disprove, disput, disqualify, disquiet, disquisition, disregard, disrelish, disremember, disrepair, disreputable, disrepute, disrespect, disrespectful, disrobe, disrupt, disruption, dissatisfaction, dissatisfy, dissect, disseminate, dissension, dissent, dissertation, disservice, disserver, dissidence, dissidente, dissimilar, dissimilate, dissimilitude, dissipate, dissociate, dissolve, dissonance, dissonant, dissuade, dissuasion, distance, distant, distaste, distemper, distend, distension, distill, distinguish, distort, distortion, distract, distraught, distress, distribute, distribution, district, distrust, disturb, disturbance, disunion, disunite, disunity, disuse, divagate, divagation, diverge, divergence, divers, diversify, divest, divide, divulge, dress, spence, spend, splay, sport, stain*

**Reg, riyati, riag, rastva, rahst, regere, regis, oregein, ri, righ, rix, rigim, raihts, reiks, raizytiss, raihts, rice, ric, riht, rich, reht, retr, recht**

Move in a straight line, lead, rule.

Directed, arrange, straight.

*Abrogate, address, adroit, alaric, alert, anorectic, anorexia, arrogant, arrogate, correct, corvee, derecho, derogate, derogatory, dietrich, direct, dress, eldritch, erect, ergo, Eric, Frederick, henry, incorrigible, interregnum, interrogate, maharajah, Maratha, prerogative, prorogue, rack, rail, raj, rajah, rake, rakish, rank, real, realm, reck, reckless, reckon, rectangle, rectify, rectilinear, rectitude, recto, rector, rectum, regal, regent, regicide, regime, regimen, regiment, region, regular, regulate, regulus, reich, reign, resurgent, rex, rich, right, risorgimento, rogation, royal, rule, sord, source, subrogate, subrogation, surge, surrogate, viceroy.*

## **Distance**

**-D-, -ST-**

### **Distantia, distare, distans, distantem**

A standing apart, separate

**Destance**

Dicord, quarrel.

**Sta-**

Stand, set down, make or be firm, place or thing that is standing.

*Une relation donnant le carré de l'intervalle entre deux points.**Valable quelque-soit le nombre de dimensions grâce à l'axiome d'homogénéité de l'espace qui stipule que tous les points sont équivalents, y compris l'origine.**La distance est une notion invariante dans la transformation relativiste.**Pour une sphère tridimensionnelle centrée à l'origine, par exemple, la distance donne l'équation de tout point de la sphère en fonction de son rayon r:*

$$r^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$

*Idem pour une sphère quadridimensionnelle, en particulier celle de l'espace-temps:*

$$r^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + t^2$$

*Toute rotation de l'espace autour de l'origine considérée comme fixe est telle qu'un point situé à une certaine distance de cette origine se déplace sur l'hypersphère de rayon r. La distance est donc conservée lors d'une rotation, ce qui est conforme à la théorie de la relativité dont les équations peuvent être mises sous forme d'une rotation de l'espace-temps.***Divergence**

Departure from a norm. Failure to approach a limit.

**-D-, -VR-***Separation, difference, varying, departure, disparity, deviation.***Divergere, divergens, divergentia**

Go in different directions.

Departure from a course or standard.

**Wer, vergere, aerein, svaru, sverti, swar, svarr, schwer**

Raise, lift, hold suspended, weigh.

Heavy.

**Weard, weorthan, wyrd, gwerthyd**

Toward.

Fate, destiny, what befalls one.

**Vartate, varet, rhatane, vertere, verciu, vruteti, versti, vreteno, weordan, werden**

To turn, bend.  
Turns, rounds, rolls.

**Vatah, vrnoti, uzveriu, uzverti, vora, vreti, erire, warjant, wer, wehr**

Cover, enclosure, closes, wraps, shuts, sealed, closer, dam, fence, defence, protection.

*Aero, arterio, ward, adverse, aerate, aeration, aerial, aerobics, aerophyte, aerosol, air, airy, anaerobic, anniversary, aorta, aperitif, apertive, aperture, Arcturus, aria, arterial, arteriol, arteriosclerosis, artery, aura, avant-garde, avert, award, aware, awry, barbican, beware, converge, conversant, conversation, convert, convertible, cover, covert, curfew, discover, diverge, divergence, divergent, divers, diversify, divert, Edward, ephor, evert, extroversion, extrovert, gaiter, garage, garderobe, garment, garnish, garret, garrison, guarantee, guarantee, guard, hardware, introrse, introvert, invert, inward, irreverence, kerchief, Landwehr, lord, malaria, malversation, meteor, obverse, operculum, overt, overture, panorama, peevish, pert, pervert, prose, pylorus, raphe, rearward, regard, retroversion, reverberate, reverberation, revere, revert, reward, rhabdomancy, rhapsody, rhombus, ribald, sinistrorse, software, stalwart, steward, subvert, tergiversate, tergiversation, theory, transverse, universe, vanguard, verbena, verge, vermeil, vermicelli, vermicular, vermiculite, vermiform, versant, versatile, verse, versed, version, verso, verst, versus, vert, vertebra, vertex, vertigo, vervain, vice versa, vortex, vs, ward, warden, warder, wardrobe, ware, warehouse, warn, warp, warrant, warrantee, warranty, warren, wary, wat, Wehrmacht, weir, weird, worm, worry, worth, wrangle, wrap, wrath, wreath, wrench, wrest, wrestle, wriggle, wring, wrinkle, wrist, writhe, wrong, wroth, wry.*

**Division**

Operation of determining how many times one quantity is contained in another.  
Separate into parts or pieces.

**-D-, -V-**

**Videre, uid, avidhat,**

Separate, distinguish, allot, disunite, cause to disagree  
To devote oneself to.

*Dis, device, devise, dividend, divider, divisible, division, divisive, divisor, individual, redivide, undivided.*

*Separation, splitting up, detaching, partition, cutting up, bisection, sharing, assignment, rationing, allotment, apportionment, department, subdivision, branch, sector, head, group, disagreement, estrangement, disunion.*

*Divide, separate, bisect, split off, demarcate, sunder, share, dole out, apportion, deal out, measure out, divvy up, split, estrange, cause to disagree, sow dissension, set at variance, breach, hiatus, cleft, abyss, rift, gap, classify, categorize.*

**Dis, dys**

Bad, ill, hard, difficult, abnormal, imperfect, unlucky.

Destroying the good sense of a word, increasing it's bas sense.

### **-D-, -S-**

#### **Dus, to, deu, dein, un, tuz, zur**

To lack, be wanting.

*Mal, dysentery, dysfunction, dysgenics, dyslexia, dyslogy, dyspeptic, dysphemism, dysphoria, dysplasia, sysposium, systopia, dystrophy.*

### **Effect, effet**

Result, completion, ending, efficacy, effectiveness, purpose, object, intent.

Influence, that which results from something else.

### **-E-, -F-**

#### **Efficere, facere, effectus**

Work out, do, accomplish.

Accomplishment, performance.

#### **Dhe, dhes, dadhati, dadaiti, dai, ada, tithenai, facere, deti, dziac, delat, uton, tun, don, do**

To set, put, bring about.

*Dhe-, -dom, -facient, -faction, -fic, -fication, -fy, theco-, abdomen, aborifacent, abscond, affair, affect, affection, amplification, amplify, anathema, antithesis, artifact, artifice, artificial, beatific, beatify, benefactor, benefice, beneficence, beneficial, beneficiary, benefit, bibliotech, bibliotechary, bodega, boutique, certify, chafe, chauffeur clarify, comfit, condiment, confect, confection, confetti, confit, counterfeit, deed, deeme, deface, defeasance, defeat, defect, defection, defective, defector, deficiency, deficient, deficit, deific, deify, difficulty, dignify, discomfit, do, doom, duma, edifice, edify, efface, effect, efficacious, efficient, epithet, façade, face, facet, faciale, facile, facilitate, facility, facinorous, facsimile, fact, faction, factitious, factitive, factor, factory, factotum, faculty, faineant, faitor, fashion, feasance, feasible, feat, feature, fecit, feckles, fetish, fordo, forfeit, fortify, frigorific, fructify, glorify, gratify, hacienda, honorific, horrific, hypothecate, hypothesis, in fieri, incondite, indeed, infect, justify, labefaction, laissez-faire, levari facias, liquefy, Magnificat, magnification, magnificence, magnificent, magnify, malefactor, malefic, maleficient, malfeasance, manufacture, metathesis, misfeasance, modify, mollify, mortify, multifarous, munificence, nidification, notify, nullify, office, official, officinal, olfaction, olfactory, omnifarous, orifice, pacific, parenthesis, perfect, petrify, pluperfect, pontifex, perfect, prima facie, proficiency, proficient, profit, prolific, prosthesis, prothesis, prudah, purify, putrefaction, putrefy, qualify, quantify, ramify, rarefy, ratify, recondite, rectify, refectory, sacrifice, salmagundi, samadhi, sanctify, saponification, satisfy, savoir-faire, scientific, sconce, scoundrel, signify, simplify, stratification, stultify, stupefy, sudorific, suffice, sufficient, surface, surfeit, synthesis, tay, terrific, testify, thematic, theme, thesaurus, thesis, thicking, tortefasor, treasure, unify, verify, versify, vilify, vitrify, vivify.*

#### **Dhes-, theos, feriare, festus, fanum**

Set, put.

*Theo-, apotheosis, atheism, atheism, atheist, atheous, Dorothy, enthusiasm, fair, fanatic, feast, feadora, ferial, festal, festival, festive, festoon, festus, fete, fiesta, henotheism, monotheism, pantheism, pantheon, polytheism, profane, profanity, thea, theist, theocracy, theocrat, theodicy, theodore, Theodosia, theogony, theology, theophany, theophilus, theosophy, theurgy, tiffany, timothy.*

### **Dom, tuom, tum**

State, statute, judgement, jurisdiction, province, condition, quality.

*Boredom, catdom, chiefdom, Christendom, doom, dukedom, earldom, fandom, fiefdom, freedom, kingdom, kitchendom, martyrdom, niggerdom, officialdom, serfom, stardom, thraldom, whoredom, wisdom.*

### **Fy, ify, ication**

Do

*Argufy, beautify, calcify, citified, classify, countrified, dandify, denazyfy, detoxify, electrify, emulsify, gentrify, horrify, humidify, indemnify, lapidification, mummify, mystify, objectify, ossify, personify, prettify, puppify, reify, sissify, solidify, typify, uglify, verify.*

*Acidify, assify, babify, clownify, codify, colorify, happify, historify, intensify, prosify, shabbify, speechify, sprucify, subjectify, tonify.*

*Acetification, beautification, commodification, desertification, jollification, mummification, nudification, opacification, ossification, reification.*

## **Ejection**

**-E-, -EX-, -YE-**

**Ye**

Throw, impel.

*Abject, abjection, adjacence, adjacent, adjective, aphetic, catheter, circumjacent, conjecture, deject, ease, ejaculate, enema, gist, ictus, interjacent, inject, interject, interjection, jess, jet, jete, jetsam, jettison, jetton, jetty, joist, jut, object, objection, objective, paresis, project, projectile, reject, rejection, subjacent, subject, subjective, trajectory.*

## **Elastic, élastique**

Matière (solide, fluide, liquide, gaz) ayant la propriété de retrouver sa forme ou son volume initial après déformation, compression, expansion.

**-E-, -L-**

**Elasticus, elastos**

Ductile, flexible.

Having the power of returning to the form from which it is bent as soon as the applied force is removed.

**Ele, elaunein, elan**

To go, strike, beat-out.

**Electric, électrique**

**-E-, -L-**

**Electricus**

Resembling amber.

**Electron, elctrum**

Amber, substance attracting other substances when rubbed.

Pale gold, 1 part of silver and 4 parts of gold.

**Energy, énergie**

Energy is never destroyed during a process.

It only changes from one form into another.

**-EN-, -RG-**

**Werg**

Faire.

**Ergon**

Work.

**Vareza**

Work, activity.

**Waurkjan, wyrca**

Deed, action, something done.

**Werg-, waurkjan, wyrca**

To do.

**Weorc, weorc**

Deed, action.

**Yrka**

Work, take effect.

**Energia**

Activité, action.

**Ergon**

Action, activité, travail.

*Allergic, allergy, argon, boulevard, bulwark, cholinergic, demiurge, dramaturge, energy, erg, ergative, ergonomics, ergophobia, george, georgic, handiwork, irk, lethargy, liturgy, metallurgy, organ, organelle, organic, organism, organize, orgy, surgeon, surgery, synergism, synergy, thaumaturge, work, wright, wrought, zymurgy.*

**Entropy, entropie**

-EN-, -TR-

**Trep**

To turn.

*Apotropaic, atropine, Atropos, contrive, entropy, héliotrope, isotropic, psychotropic, retrieve, -trope, trophy, tropic, tropical, troposphere, troubadour, zoetrope.*

**Equation**

-E-, -Q-

**Aequalis, aequus**

Level, even, flat, as tall as, on level with, friendly, kind, just, fair, equitable, impartial, proportionate, calm, tranquil.

**Aequare, equationem, aequatio**

An equal distribution, a sharing in common.

**Equation**

Action of making equal

**Equal**

Action of equalizing.

Identical in amount, extent, portion.

Even or smooth surface.

Compare, liken, consider as equal, match, rival, become equal to.

*Equi-, adequate, coequal, equality, equalize, equally, equanimity, equate, equation, equidistant, equilateral, equilibrium, equinox, equiparation, equipoise, equity, equivalent, equivocal, equivocation, unequal, inequality, iniquity, unequal.*

**Essence**

Intrinsic or indispensable quality to characterize or identify something.



**-E-, -X-, -EX-, -S-**

**Es, eu, eom, imi, asmi, eimi, jesmi, esti, est, ist**  
To be.

**Eu, eus, su, hu,**  
Good, well, luckily, happily, true, all.

**Ousia, esse, essent, essentia, essencia**  
Being, essence, basic element of anything.  
Particular character of something, fragrance, perfume.

*Absence, absent, am, bodhisattva, entity, essence, essential, essive, eu-, eucalyptus, eucharist, euclidean, eudora, eugene, eugenics, eulogy, eunice, euphemism, euphoria, euthanasia, homoiousian, improve, interest, is, onto-, Parousia, present, proud, quintessence, represent, satyagraha, sin, sooth, soothe, suttee, swastika, yes.*

*Es-, aneuploidy, eubacteria, eucalyptus, eucharist, Euclidean, eudaemonic, eudora, eugenics, euhemerism, eukaryotic, eulogy, eumenides, eunice, eupeptic, euphemism, euphony, euphoria, euphrosyne, euripus, eurythmic, eustace, euterpe, euthanasia, euxine, evangelist, utopia.*

*Of the essence, vital, critical, crucial, key, indispensable, of the utmost, in essence, in substance, to all intent, substantially, in effect, fundamental, concentrate, extract, distillate, spirits, fundamental, crux, lifeblood, pith, quintessence, basic, quiddity.*

## **Event, événement**

**-E-, -V-**

**Gwa, gwem**  
To go, come.

**Cuman, kommen, kakmu**  
Come, approach.

**Gamati, jamati, gimti**  
He goes, goes, to be born.

**Bainein**  
To go, walk, step.

**Venire**  
To come.

**Eventus**  
Occurrence, accident, fortune, fate, lot, issue.

**Event**  
Incident, episode, adventure, milestone, occurrence, escapade.  
Game, competition, tournament, contest.  
In the event of, in the situation, in the eventuality.

In any event, at any rate, no matter what, in any case, regardless.

*Acrobat, adiabatic, advent, adventitious, adventure, anabasis, avenue, base, basis, become, circumvent, come, contravene, convene, convenient, convent, conventicle, convention, coven, covenant, diabetes, ecbatic, event, eventual, hyperbaton, hypnobate, intervene, intervenient, intervention, invent, invention, inventory, katabatic, misadventure, parvenu, prevenient, revenant, revenue, souvenir, subvention, supervene, venire, venue, welcome.*

## Evolution

**-E-, -V-**

**Wel-, valate, ulvam, vulva, valtis, vilnis, apvalus, wealvian, volvere, walzan, waltz, weoloc, olwyn, wheel**

To turn round, revolve.

Womb.

Wave.

**Eluein, eilein, evaluate**

Roll round, wind, enwrap.

Twist, turn, roll, rotate, spiral.

*Archivolt, circumvolve, convolute, convoluted, convolution, convolve, devolve, elytra, evolution, evolve, helicon, helicopter, helix, helminth, ileux, involve, lorimer, revolt, revolution, revolve, valve, vault, volte-face, voluble, volume, voluminous, volute, volvox, volvulus, vulva, wale, walk, wallet, wallow, waltz, well, welter, whelk, willow.*

## Ex

**-E-, -X-**

**Eghs, ess, iz, izu, ex, ek, eks**

Out of, from within.

## Exergy, exergie

Maximum amount of useful work that can be obtained from a system, during a process that bring it to an equilibrium with a reservoir of energy, with an environment.

Energy available to be used.

After the system and the environment have reached an equilibrium, the exergy is zero.

Contrary to energy, exergy is always destroyed when a process involves an irreversible process as loss of heat to the environment.

The destruction is proportional to the entropy increase of the system together with its surroundings.

The destroyed exergy is called anergy.

For an isothermal process, exergy and energy are interchangeable terms, and there is no anergy.

## Extension

Stretch out, spread out, extend.

As intransitive sense of cover an area, have a certain extent in space.

Expand, grow, distend, increase, prolong, continue.

Straighten.

Transitive and intransitive.

**-EX-, -T-**

**Ten, tantram, tanoti, tanuh, tar, tankus, teinein, tasis, tenos, tetanus, tonos, tenere, tendere, tenuis, tento, thin**

Loom, thin, stretched out, compact, tension, stiff, rigid, string, cord, sound, pitch.

**Tenere, tendere**

Hold, grasp, have possession, maintain, keep.

*Abstain, abstention, abstinence, abstinent, atelectasis, attend, attention, attenuate, attenuation, baritone, bronchiectasis, catatonia, catatonic, contain, contend, content, contents, continence, continent, continue, countenance, detain, détente, detention, diatonic, distend, distention, entertain, extend, extenuate, extenuation, hypotenuse, hypotonia, intend, isotonic, lieutenant, locum-tenens, maintain, monotony, neoteny, obtain, pertain, pertinacious, portend, pretend, rein, retain, retinue, sitar, subtend, sustain, tantra, temple, temporal, tenable, tenacious, tenacity, tenant, tend, tendency, tender, tendon, tendril, tenement, tenesmus, tenet, tennis, tenon, tenor, tense, tensile, tension, tensor, tent, tenter, tenterhook, tenuous, tenure, tetanus, thin, tone, tonic.*

## Exigence

What is needed.

**-EX-, -AG-, -CT-**

**Exigere, exigens**

Drive out, force out, demand, require, enforce, set in motion, move, do, perform.

**Agein, agon, agogos, agere**

Set in motion, drive, drive forward, hence do, perform.

Lead, guide, drive, carry of.

Leader.

**Ajati, aijrah**

Drives.

Moving, active

**Axios, actus**

Worth, worthy.

A doing, a driving, impulse, a setting in motion

**Gest, jسته, gestus, gestura**

Manner of carrying the body, behavior, mode of action, carriage, posture.

Action, exploit, deed, adventure, achievement.

*Agro, act, action, active, actor, actual, actuality, actuate, adage, agency, agenda, agent, agile, agility, agitate, agitation, agony, ambagious, anagogical, antagonize, apagoge, assay, Auriga, auto-da-fe, axiom, cache, castigate, coagulate, cogent, cogitation, counteract, demagogue, embassy, epact, essay, exact, axacta, examine, exigence, exigency, exiguous, fatigue, fumigation, gest, glucagon, hypnagogic, interact, intransigent, isagoge, litigate, litigation, mitigate, mystagogue, navigate, navigation, objurate, pedagogue, plutogoge, prodigal, protagonist, purge, react, reaction, redact, retorative, quat, strategy, synagogue, transact, transaction, variegate.*

*Belligerent, claviger, congeries, congest, congestion, digest, digestible, digestion, digestive, egest, exaggerate, gerund, gestation, gesticulation, gesture, ingest, jest, register, suggestion, vicegerent.*

*Need, necessity, demand, requirement, necessity, constraint, wont, pressingness, needfulness, imperativeness, criticalness, demandingness, acuteness, hardship.*

**Existence**

Intrinsic or indispensable quality to characterize or identify something.

Reality.

**-E-, -X-, -EX-, -S-, -ST-****Existere, existentem, existens**

Stand forth, come out, emerge, appear, be visible, comme to light, arise

Be produced, turn into.

**Sistere**

Cause to stand, stand, make or be firm, stand forth, come out.

**Histe, histemi,**

To stand, set down, make or be firm.

**Sta, stan, tisthati, histaiti, stylos, sister, status, statio, stede, statau, staja, stanu, standan, stedi, sessam**

Put, place, placed.

Pillars.

Stand still, stop.

Manner, position, condition, attitude.

### **Stel, stellen, shtieil, stallit, steal, still, stellen**

Put in order, make ready, equip, dress, prepare, dispatch.

Wind up, reel up, collect.

To set, place

*-histo, -stan, -stat, Afghanistan, Anastasia, apostasy, apostate, armistice, arrest, assist, astatic, astatine, Baluchistan, bedstead, circumstance, consist, consistence, constable, constant, Constantine, constituent, constitute, constitutive, contrast, cost, desist, destination, destine, destitute, destitution, diastase, distance, distant, ecstasy, epistasis, epistemology, establish, estaminet, estate, etagere, existence, extant, Hindustan, histidine, histogram, histology, histone, hypostasis, insist, instant, instauration, institute, interstice, isostasy, sisostatic, Kazakhstan, metastasis, obstacle, obstetric, obstinate, oust, Pakistan, peristyle, persist, post, press, presto, prostate, prostitute, resist, rest, restitution, restive, restore, sheti, solstice, stable, stage, stalag, stalwart, stamen, stance, stanchion, stand, standard, stasis, stat, state, stater, static, station, statistics, stator, statue, stature, status, statute, staunch, stay, stead, steed, steer, stern, stet, stoa, stoic, stool, store, stound, stoe, stud, stylite, subsist, stubstance, substitute, substitution, superstition, system, Taurus, understand.*

*Apostole, catastatic, diastole, epistle, forestall, gestalt, install, installment, oblate, pedestal, peristalsis, peristatic, stale, stalk, stall, stallage, stallion, stele, stell, still, stilt, stole, stolid, stolon, stout, stultify, systaltic, systole.*

## **External, externe**

Overt, situated or lying outside.

**-EX-, -T-, -R-**

**E, ex, ek, ec, ecto, em, exo, extra, eghs, ess, iz, izu**

Outside.

**Ter, tar, anter, antar, unter, under**

Within, between

*Abash, affray, afraid, allege, amend, anecdote, astonish, atelectasis, avoid, award, bronchiectasis, cheat, dismay, ebullient, ecarte, ecbatic, eccentric, ecclesiasti, ecdysiast, éclair, eclampsia, eclectic, eclipse, eclogue, ecrú, ecstasy, ectopic, eczema, edict, edition, educate, efface, effect, effeminate, efferent, effervesce, effervescence, efficient, effigy, effleurage, efflorescent, effluence, effluent, effluvium, efflux, effort, effrontery, effulgence, effulent, effluvium, efflux, effort, effrontery, effuse, effusion, effusive, egest, egregious, egress, ejaculate, ejaculation, eject, elaboration, elapse, elation, elect, election, elevate, elevation, elicit, elide, eliminate, elocution, elongate, elongation, eloquence, elucidate, elude, elution, emaciate, emaciation, emaculate, emanation, emancipate, emarginate, emasculate, emend, emerge, emeritus, emigrate, emigration, eminence, eminent, emit, emollient, emolument, emotion, emulgent, emulsify, emulsion, enervation, enormous, enucleation, enumerate, enumeration, enunciate, eradicate, eradication, erase, ergo, erode, erosion, erucation, erudite, erupt, eruption, escape, eschatology, escheat, escort, explanade, essay, evacuate, evade, evagation, evaginate, evaluation, evanesce, evanescent, evaporation, ejection, event, evert, evict, evident, evince, eviscerate, evocation, evocative, evoke, evolve, ex cathedra, ex*

*libris, ex nihilo, ex officio, ex parte, ex post facto, exacerbation, exact, exaggerate, exalt, examine, example, examine, exarch, exasperate, excavate, exceed, excel, excellence, excellent, excelsior, except, excerpt, excess, exchange, excise, excision, excite, exclaim, exclude, exclusion, excommunicate, excommunication, excoriate, excrement, excrescence, excrescent, excrete, excruciate, exculpate, excursion, excuse, execrate, execration, execute, exegesis, exempt, exemption, exercise, exert, exfoliate, exhale, exhaust, exhibit, exhibition, exhilarate, exhilaration, exhume, exigence, exigency, exiguous, exile, existence, exit, exodus, exonerate, exorgant, exorcism, expand, expanse, expansion, expatiate, expatriate, expect, expectorate, expedite, expel, expend, expense, experience, experiment, expert, expiation, expire, explain, explanation, expletive, explicable, explicate, explication, explicative, explicit, explode, exploit, explore, export, expose, exposition, expostulate, expostulation, expound, express, exprobration, expropriate, expropriation, expugn, expunge, expurgation, exquisite, exsanguinate, exsiccate, exsiccation, extant, extempore, extend, extenuate, extenuation, exterior, exterminate, extermination, extinguish, extirpation, extol, extort, extortion, extract, extradition, extricate, extrinsic, extrude, extrusion, exuberant, exude, exult, exurg, exuviae, ineffable, ineluctable, inevitable, inexorable, issue, prosciutto, rescue, samizdat, scale, scamper, scorch, scorn, scour, source, scuttle, sewer, smirch, soar, spandrel, spar, spawn, spurge, squad, square, squash, squat, supererogation, svelte, synecdoche, telangiesctasia, vanish.*

## False, faux

-F-

### Fals, faus, falsch, valsch, falsk,

False, false, incorrect, mistaken, treacherous, deceitful, feigned, erroneous, wrong.  
Contrary to facts or reason, be defective.

### Sphallein, sphallomai, sxalem, skhalate, skarwidan

Deceive, disappoint, trick, dupe, cheat, elude.

### Fail, fallere, falir, faillir, failure

Stumble.

*Default, failing, fail-safe, failure, fallacy, fallible, false, fault.*

## Flat, plat

-FL-, -PL-

### Pele, plassein, plasma, planus, lanon, polje, polyi, feld, veld

Flat, to spread.

*Accomplish, aeroplane, airplane, complement, complete, completion, compliment, comply, deplete, depletion, dysplasia, ectoplasm, effleurage, esplanade, explain, explanation, expletive, feldspar, fele, field, fill, flaneur, floor, folk, fulle, implement, liano, manipulation, nonplus, palm, palmy, pianissimo, piano, pianoforte, plain, plan, planar, planaria, plane, planet,*

*planisphere, plasm, plasma, plasmid, plaster, plastic, plastid, plebe, plebeian, plebiscite, pleiotropy, Pleistocene, plenary, plenipotentiary, plenitude, plenty, plenum, pleonasm, plethora, Pliocene, pluperfect, plural, plus, polack, Poland, pole, polka, pollux, polyamorous, polyandrous, polyclinic, polydactyle, polydipsia, Polydorus, polyethylene, polyglot, polygon, polygraph, polygyny, polyhedron, polyhistor, polymath, polymer, polymorphous, Polynesia, polyp, polyphagia, Polyphemus, polyphony, polyploidy, polysemy, polysyllabic, polytechnic, polytheism, protoplasm, replenish, replete, supply, surplus, veldt, volkslied.*

## **Force**

Strength, courage, fortitude, violence.

### **-F-, -R-, -C-**

#### **Fortia, forza, forzo, fuerza**

Force, courage, violence, puissance, compulsion.  
Impetuosity, strength, power.

#### **Fortis, fortress, fortalitia**

Fort, courageux, ferme, brave, convaincant.  
Strong, mighty, firm, steadfast, brave, bold, stout, sturdy, hard, severe, difficult, hard, dreadful.  
Strong place, fortification.

#### **Force**

Oblige.

#### **Effort, esforz, esforcier, exfortiare**

Laborious attempt, strenuous exertion.  
Force out, exert oneself, show strength.

#### **Strength, strengpu, strengo, stranitho, strengida**

Power, force, firmness, fortitude, manhood, violence, moral, resistance.

#### **Strenk, strang**

Tight, narrow.  
Taut, stiff.

#### **String, strangiz, streng, strengr, strand,**

Line, cord, thread, string of a bow, lineage, race, rope, cord.  
Ligaments, tendons.

#### **Strong, strang, streng, strenk, strenger**

Physically powerful, forceful, severe, firm, bold, brave, constant, resolute, arduous, violent.

#### **Bhergh**

Haut, élevé.

#### **Brego**

I preserve, I guard.

**Dher**

Tenir ferment.  
Hold firmly.

*Compel, put the squeeze, obligate, twist, put the screw, bring pressure, impose, foist, push, thrust, propel, break open, wrest, open, prise, wrench, extort, drag, exact, wring, bargain, borrow, burial, bury, harbor.*

**Function**

**-F-, -C-, -T-, -CT-**

**Bhung, bhunjate, bowcanen, bongaid**

Be of use, be used.  
Make benefit, feed.  
To break, harvest.  
Utilitarian.

**Bhrug, brook, boka, broek, broc, brucan, brauchen, frui, fructus**

To use, to enjoy, to possess.  
To endure.  
An enjoyment, proceeds, fruit, crop.  
Flowing stream, torrent.  
Low, marshy ground.

**Fungi, funct,**

Perform, execute, discharge.

**Functio, functionem**

One's proper work or purpose.  
Power of acting in a specific proper way.  
A performance, an execution.

*Defunct, dysfunction, functional, functionary, functionless, fungible, malfunction, perfunctory.*

*Brook, defunct, fructify, fructose, frugal, fruit, fruitcake, fruitful, fruition, fruitless, frementaceous, function, fungible, perfunctory, tutti-frutti, usufruct.*

**Gometry, géométrie**

**-G-, -GE-**

**Ge, ga, gaia**

Earth, land.

**Geometria, gemetrie**

Measurement of earth or land.



*Gematria, geomancer, geomancy, geometer, geometric, geometrical, geomorphology, geography, geophysical, geophysics, geopolitical.*

## **Goutte, drop**

Boule de quelque-chose.

**-G-, -DR-**

### **Dhreu-, drop, drope, dropa, dropo, dropi**

Small spherical mass of liquid, drawn into a roughly spherical mass by surface tension.

### **Driopan, driapa, triefen, dreep, dripe, tropfo, tropfen**

Minute quantity of anything, least possible amount.

### **Drip, droopy, drdrypan, dryppan, drupjanan, drippe, druipen, troufen, triefen**

Fall in drops, let fall in drops.

Sink, hang down, be downcast or sad.

*Drop, leak, trickle, dribble, drizzle, globule, ninny.*

## **Grab, aggripper**

Seize forcibly or roughly.

**-GR-, -B-, -P-**

### **Ghrebh, grbhanati, grabiti, grebti, grab, grap, graeppian, garva, grasp, grabben**

Seize, reach, rob.

## **Grade**

Degree of measurement.

Arrange in grades, levels.

**-GR-, -D-**

### **Gradus, gradi, gressus, graded, grading, gradation**

Step, stage, space, gait, step toward something.

Gradient, inclination toward something.

Orderly arrangement or succession.

### **Ghredh, gree, grei, gridijy, gridyti, ingrein**

To walk, to go

*Downgrade, grader, gradient, upgrade, downgrade, low-grade, high-grade.*

*Aggress, aggression, aggressive, centigrade, congress, degrade, degree, degression, digitigrade, digress, digression, digressive, egress, gradation, grade, gradual, graduate, gradus ad parnassum, grillatorial, gravigrade, ingredient, ingress, plantigrade, progress, progression, regression, retrograde, retrogress, tardigrade, transgress, transgression.*

*Step, echelon, rung, category, station, step, mark, notch, point, order, place, degree, level, class, condition, quality, brand, sequenc e, succession, series, sequence.*

*Graduation, grade, gauge, calibration, marking, gradient, incline, bank, slope, hill, rise.*

*Graduate, mark off, measure out, calibrate, gauge, regulate, proportion, grade, classify, group, order, sort, range, arrange, sequence, qualify, progress, advance, proceed, move on.*

*Classify, adjust, regulate, evaluate, arrange, brand, rank, range, attune, tune, vary, balance.*

## **Graph, graphe**

**-GR-, -F-**

### **Gherb**

Scarpe, scratch, carve.

### **Carve, ceorfan, cearf, corfen, kerbanan, kerva, kerven, kerben**

Cut down, slay, cut out, cut, notch.

### **Graphein, graphe**

Write, draw, writing, drawing, recording, describing.

### **Graphia**

Description of, representing by characters or lines.

### **Graphicus**

Pictoresque.

*-Gram, -graph, angiography, astrography, autograph, bibliography, biography, bromatography, calligraphy, capnography, cartography, carve, chirography, choregraphy, chromatography, cinema, climatography, cosmography, craniography, cryptography, crystallography, dactylography, demography, diagram, digraph, discography, epigraph, ethnography, flexography, geography, graffiti, graft, grapheme, graphic, graphite, graphology, graphomania, graptolite, hagiography, haplography, heterography, historiography, holograph, hydrograph, hypsography, iconography, lexicographer, lexicography, lithography, mammography, micrography, oceanography, opisthography, orthography, paragraph, parallelogram, phonography, photography, polygraph, pornography, program, pseudograph, psychography, selenographer, stenography, stratigraphy, stratography, tachygraphy, telegraph, thermography, tomography, topography, typographic, typography, ultrasonography, zoography.*

## Group, groupe

**-GR-, -KR-, -KN-, -GN-, -P-**

### Groupe d'opérations mentales

ayant certaines propriétés et dont le nombre est infini.

Les rotations, par exemple, sont en nombre infini car elles sont spécifiées par un angle qui peut être quelconque.

Il existe donc une loi de composition des opérations du groupe.

Cette loi de composition doit obéir à certains postulats.

De manière générale, si l'on compose deux opérations du groupe, l'opération résultante doit appartenir au même groupe.

La composition de deux rotations, par exemple, doit encore être une rotation.

Le groupe doit avoir une opération neutre, c'est-à-dire une opération qui, composée avec une autre opération du groupe, redonne la même opération.

Une rotation d'un angle nul, par exemple, est l'élément neutre des rotations.

Chaque opération du groupe doit avoir une opposée telle que si on compose une opération avec son opposée on retrouve l'opération neutre.

Pour les rotations, par exemple, c'est une rotation en sens inverse d'un même angle.

Enfin, la composition des opérations du groupe doit être associative, c'est-à-dire qu'on puisse faire des composition successives d'opérations en les regroupant différemment entre elles dans le même ordre.

En plus d'être associative, l'opération peut être commutative, ce qui donne un groupe dit commutatif, c'est-à-dire que l'ordre des opérations n'a pas d'importance.

L'opération d'addition sur des nombres, par exemple, constitue un groupe commutatif.

### **Gruppo, group, kruppaz, crop, crop, knoppr, knopf**

Rounded mass, assemblage forming a whole, cluster, lump, sprout of herb, protuberance.

**Kn-, cn-, gn-, gnu-, n-**  
Mass.

*Knack, knap, knave, knead, knee, knife, knight, knit, knob, nkot, know, knuckle, gnat, gnaw, gneiss, gnomon, gnostic*

### **Knot, knotto, cnotta, knuttan, knutr, knutte, knoten, knob**

Interwinning of ropes, cords.

*Gordian knot, knothead, knotty, knotweed, knotwork, log, slipknot, topknot.*

## Groupe mental

L'espace constitue un groupe mental homogène (tous les pommes sont équivalentes) et isotrope (tous les vomes sont équivalents).

### Growth, croissance

Wachstum, anstieg, aufschwung, zunehement, aufsteigend, steigend.

Growth, increase, development, rise, crescent, growing, increasing.

Crescita.

Accroître, décroître.

**-AU-, -GR-, -CR-**

**Gro, ghre, groa, grodi, greow, growan, growen, groeien, gruoen, grass**

To flourish, increase, develop, get bigger.

**Aug, ojas, augu, augti, aukstas, auxo, auxein, aukan, eacien, augere,**

Strength, high, superior.

Increase, make big, enlarge, enrich.

**Wax, weg, weax, weaxan, wahs, wahsan, wachs, vosku, wosk, wassen,**

**wachsen, wahsjan, vaksayati, auxein**

To grow, increase.

Cause to grow.

**Encreesen, encreiss, encreistre, increscere**

Become greater in size or number.

Cause to grow, enlarge.

**Ker, kouros, kore, crescere, serem**

To grow, boy, girl.

Come forth, spring up, grow, thrive, swell.

Bring forth, be born.

**Cru, crue, accrue, decrue, acreu, acreue, acreistre, accresere, deccrescere**

Increase, grow progressively, become greater.

Decrease, become smaller.

*Auction, augment, augmentative, augur, augustus, author, authoritarian, authorize, auxiliary, auxin, eke, inaugurate, nickname, wax.*

*Accretion, accrue, cereal, ceres, concrete, create, creation, creature, creole, crescendo, crescent, crew, croissant, cru, decrease, Dioscuri, excrescence, excrescent, griot, increase, kore, procerity, procreate, procreation, recreate, recreation, recruit, sincere.*

*Increase, raise, magnify, amplify, augment, aggrandize, grow, get bigger, proliferate, snowball, dilate, growth, upsurge, upturn, increment, intensification, augmentation,*

*aggrandizement, on the increase, on the rise, proliferating, developing, multiplying, reproducing, escalating, expanding.*

*Decrease, lessen, abate, abbreviate, abridge, drop, fall off, dwindle, wane, subside, abate, peter out, slacken, reduce, tone down, truncate, downsize, lessening, subsidence, curtailment, shrinkage, diminution, abatement.*

*Accrue, accrual, accretion, increase, increment.*

*Decree, decrease, decrepitude, decrepit, decrepitation, decrement.*

## Head, tête

Top of the body, upper end of a slope, origin of a river, obverse of a coin.

Chief, leader, ruler.

To direct the head toward.

Most important, principal, leading.

### -HEA-, -T-

**Haubid, hobid, hofuo, haved, hovet, hoofd, houbit, haupt, haubip**

Head.

**Caput, Kaput, chapeau**

Head.

*Front, top, beginning, first place, fore, forefront, cutting edge, vanguard, van.*

*Mind, intellect, rationality, gray matter, brainpower, mental capacity.*

*Mentality, ability, faculty, capacity, flair, aptitude.*

*Ahead, airhead, arrow-head, ass-head, baldhead, beach-head, blackhead, blockhead, bonehead, bowhead, bridgehead, bafflehead, bulkhead, butthead, chucklehead, copperhead, crackhead, dickhead, double-headed, drumhead, dunderhead, egghead, fiddle-head, figurehead, forehead, fountainhead, greenhead, had, hammerhead, headache, headband, headbanger, head-butt, head-dress, header, head-gear, head-hunter, heading, headland, headless, headlight, headline, headlong, headman, headmaster, head-on, headphone, headquarter, head-rest, headroom, head-shrinker, headsman, headstone, headstrong, headwaters, headway, heady, hear, hearse, hop-head, hothead, jarhead, jughead, knothed, knucklehead, loggerhead, lunk, mast-head, match-head, meathead, muddle-headed, muttonhead, niggerhead, overhead, pinhead, pothead, puddinghead, raghead, shithead, skinhead, snakehead, subhead, thunderhead, towhead, warhead.*

## Heat, chaleur

### -HEA-, -K-

**Haetu, haeto, haita, hitia, hiti, hete, hitze, heito, heitr, heiss, kaisti**

Heat, warmth, quality of being hot.

Fervor, ardor.  
Fever.

### **Kele, calore, calere**

Warmth, warm.

### **Ker, kedayati, kuriz, kurti, karstas, krosnis, kurjo, krada, ceren, harsta, hauri, hyrr, heodr, carbo, cremare**

Heat, fire, brazier, oven, hot, coal,

### **Usakala, clamare, cailech, kalein, kelados, dledon, halan, hlowan, kalba**

To shout, announce, cry out, noise, report, fame, language.

### **Hot, hat, haita, het, heitr, heet, heito, kaisti, heiss,**

Flaming.

Opposite of cold.

Fervent, fierce, intense, exited.

*Heat, warmth, fieriness, torridity, warmness, calefaction.*

*Passion, ardour, vehemence, earnestness, impetuosity,*

*Get heated up, become animated, be inflamed, be roused, be inspired.*

*Boil, roast, reheat, make hot.*

*Hot, warm, sultry, sweltering, balmy, muggy.*

*Heated, blistering, fiery, scorching, scalding.*

*Ardent, inflamed, fervent impassioned, fervid.*

*Feverish, febrile, flushed, burning.*

*Coldness, calmness.*

*Cool of.*

*Acclaim, acclamation, aufklarung, caldera, calendar, calid, calorie, calorimeter, caudle, caudron, chafe, chauffeur, chiaroscuro, chowder, claim, Claire, clairvoyance, clairvoyant, clamor, clara, claret, clarify, class, clear, cledonism, coddle, conciliate, conciliation, council, counsel, declaim, declamation, declamatory, declare, disclaim, exxlesiastic, eclaire, exclaim, glair, hale, haleyard, haul, intercalate, keelhaul, lee, low, lukewarm, nomenclature, nonchalant, paraclete, proclaim, reclaim, reconcile, scald.*

*Carbon, carboniferous, carbuncle, cremate, cremation, hearth.*

## **Hetero**

Other, different,

**-M-**

### **Heteros, alter, anpar, oder**

The other of two, another, different, second, other than usual, the other way.

Irregular, abnormal, anomalous, deviating.

**Sem, somos, same, samah, hama, similis, samail, samu**

One, as one, together with.

Even, level, together, similar, identical, together with, at the same time.

Likeness.

Himself.

*Heteroclite, heterodox, heterogenous, heterography, heteromorphic, heteronomy, heterosexual, heterotroph, heterotrophy, etherozygous.*

*Heterogenous, diversified, different, varied, dissimilar, divergent, discrepant, unrelated, disparate, miscellaneous, incongruous, multifarious, assorted, jumbled, sundry, indiscriminate, multiform, at variance, unlike, contrary, distinct, diverse, at odds, discordant, at variance, discrepant, unlike, manyfold, multiplied, discrepant, dissonant, incompatible, incongruent, incongruous, inconsistent, discordant, in opposition, inconsistent, moltey, mingled, unlike, assorted, disparate,*

**Homo**

Same, the same, equal, like, uniform.

**-M-**

**Homos, homeo, homio, homoios, homios, homalos**

One and the same, belonging to two or more jointly.

Like, resembling, of the same kind, equal.

Even.

**Sem, somos, same, samah, hama, simil, similis, samail, samu**

One, as one, together with.

Even, level, together, similar, identical, together with, at the same time.

Likeness.

Himself.

**Same, swa, samr, samos, samaz, smana, samant, samt, zamlen, zusammen**

Equal, the same as, together with, collect.

**Ilk, likh, lich, licilka, ijlik, each, which, such, eilen, yon, you, lik, like, lic, lician, likjan, likon, leikon, likjen, galik, gelic, gelick, gelijk, galeiks, glikr, gleich,**

Body, corpse, form.

A similar think, an equal, a match.

Type, sort, family, equal, like.

To suit, to please.

Like, same.

*Anomalous, anomaly, assemble, assimilate, ensemble, facsimile, fulsome, hamadryad, haplo, haploid, hendeca, hendiadys, henotheism, hetero, heterodox, heterosexual, homeo, homeopathy, homeostasis, homily, homo, homogenous, homioiousian, homologous, homonym, homophone, homosexual, hyphen, resemble, same, samizdat, samovar, samsara, sangha,*

*Sanskrit, seem, seemly, semper, sempiternal, similar, simple, simplex, simplicity, simulacrum, simulate, simulation, simultaneous, single, singlet, singular, some, verisimilitude.*

*Homogeneous, cognate, resembling, unvarying, kindred, akin, comparable, congenial, allied, analogous, in tune, agreeable, like-minded.*

*Alike, businesslike, childlike, dislike, each, frolic, godlike, ilk, ladylike, lich, lifelike, likeable, likely, like-minded, liken, likeness, likes, likewise, linking, man-like, mislike, please, such, unlike, warlike, which, workmanlike, worldly.*

## **Impulsion**

Momentum, quantité de mouvement.

Produit de la masse ou de l'inertie par la vitesse.

Somme temporelle de la force appliquée à la masse ou à l'inertie.

**-IN-, -P-**

**Pel**

To thrust, strike, stimulate

**Pallein**

To wield, brandish, swing

**Pelemizein**

Shake, cause to tremble

**Pelere, plusti**

Push, drive.

**Impulsus**

A push against, pressure, shock, incitement, instigation.

**Impelere**

Strike against, push against.

*Anvil, appeal, catapult, compel, dispel, expel, felt, filter, filtrate, impel, impulse, interpellation, interpolate, peal, pelt, polish, propel, pulsate, pulsation, pulse, push, rappel, repeal, repel, repousse.*

**In**

**-I-, -N-**

**En, im, il, ir**

Into, in, on, upon.



## Indicate, indiquer

-IN-, -D-

**Deik-, doic, doig, deiknynai, dig, dic, zeigon, zeigen**

Point out, to show, pronounce solemnly, prove.

**Deixis**

Indication, pointing out, reference, signify.

**Diskos, dikein, disk, disque**

To throw, direct an object.

**Dicere**

Speak, tell, say.

**Dike, dika,**

Custom, usage, justice, court right.

**Iudex, iusdex**

Judge.

**Digitus, digit**

Finger.

**Teon**

To accuse.

**Taecan, taken, thaiwo**

To teach.

**Taikns, taiknam, teche, tache**

Sign, mark.

*Abdicate, abdication, abdict, addict, adjudge, apoditic, avenge, benediction, betoken, condition, contradict, contradiction, dedicate, dedication, deictic, deixis, dictate, dictation, dictator, diction, dictionary, dictum, digit, discuss, disk, ditto, ditty, edict, Eurydice, index, indicate, indication, indict, indiction, indictive, indite, interdict, judge, judicial, juridical, jurisdiction, malediction, maledictory, malison, paradigm, policy, preach, predicament, predicate, predict, prejudice, revenge, syndic, teach, tetchy, theodicy, toe, token, valediction, vendetta, verdict, vindication.*

## Inertia, inertie

Property of reality by virtue of which it retains its state of rest or uniform rectilinear motion so long as no foreign cause changes that state.

-IN-, -R-, -M-, -T-

**Ar, are**

Fit together.

**Ars, art, artisein, rtih**

Manner, mode, prepare.

**Irmah**

Arm

**Artios, arthros, artus**

Complete, joint

**Armus, irmo, armukn**

Shoulder, elbow.

**Inertia**

Unskillfulness, ignorance, inactivity, idleness, apathy, passiveness.

**Inert**

Unskilled, inactive.

*Adorn, dIarm, aristarchy, aristo-, aristocraca, arm, armada, armadillo, armament, armature, armilla, armistice, armoire, armor, armory, army, art, arthalgia, arthritis, arthro-, arthropod, artoroscopy, article, articulate, artifact, artifice, artisan, artist, coordination, disarm, gendarme, harmony, inert, inertia, inordinate, ordain, ordinate, ordonance, ornament, ornate, primordial, subordinate, suborn.*

**Inference, inférence**

To bring in as a conclusion of a process of reasoning.

**-IN-, -F-**

**Bher, Bharati, bhrith, baraiti, barantiy, berem, pherein, pherne, ferre, for, fur, beru, berim, geirid, beryt, bairam, beran, bera, birati, bremya, phrynos**

To carry, also children, to catch, to bring forth, to take.

*Aberdeen, ablative, amphora, anaphora, aquifer, auriferous, bairn, barnard, barrow, bear, bearing, beaver, Berenice, berserk, bier, birth, bring, brown, burden, burnish, caboniferous, chritopher, chromatophore, circumference, collate, confer, conference, conifer, cumber, cumbersome, defer, deference, differ, difference, different, differentiate, dilatory, dysphoria, efferent, elation, esophagus, euphoria, ferret, fertile, foraminifera, forbear, fortune, fossiliferous, furtive, indifferent, infer, inverness, legislator, lucifer, metaphor, odoriferous, offer, opprobrious, opprobrium, overbear, paedophryne, paraphernalia, periphery, pestiferous, pheromone, phoresis, phoresy, phosphorus, porifera, poriferous, prefer, proffer, proliferation, pyrophoric, refer, reference, rotifera, semaphore, somniferous, splendiferous, suffer, transfer, vociferate, vociferous.*

**Infere**

To bring into, bring against, carry in, deduce, conclude, bear.

## Infinity, infini

**-IN-, -F-**

**In-. im-, il-, ir-, n-, an, in, un, ne, ni, no, ni**

Not, opposite of, without.

**Apeiria, apeiros, aperios**

Without proximity, endless.

**Infinitus. infinitatem, infinitas, infinitus**

Boundlessness, endlessness, unlimited.

*In-, ad infinitum, finish, infinitely, infinitesimal, infinitive, infinitude, infinity.*

## Injection

**-I-, -N-, -IN-, -YE-**

**Ye**

Throw, impel.

**Icere, iacere, inicere, ijami**

To throw in or on, insert, bring into.

I make.

*Abject, abjection, adjacence, adjacent, adjective, aphetic, catheter, circumjacent, conjecture, deject, ease, ejaculate, enema, gist, ictus, interjacent, inject, interject, interjection, jess, jet, jete, jetsam, jettison, jetton, jetty, joist, jut, object, objection, objective, paresis, project, projectile, reject, rejection, subjacent, subject, subjective, trajectory.*

## Intelligence

Capacité de comprendre.

**-L-, -G-**

**Inter**

Entre.

**Leg, legere**

Lier.

**Intelligentia**

Intelligence.

**Intelligens**

Relatif vivant de *interligere*.

*Alexia, analect, analogous, analogue, analogy, anthology, apologetic, apologue, apology, catalogue, coil, colleague, collect, college, collegial, decalog, delegate, dialect, dialogue, diligence, doxology, dyslexia, eclectic, eclogue, elect, election, epilogue, homologous, horology, ideologue, idiolect, intelligence, lectern, lectio, difficilior, lection, lector, lecture, leech, legacy, legal, legate, legend, legible, legion, legislator, legitimate, lesson, lexicon, ligneous, ligni, logarithm, logic, logistic, logo, logogriph, logopedia, logos, -logue, -logy, loyal, monologue, neglect, neologism, philology, privilege, prolegomenon, prologue, relegate, sacrilege, select, syllogism, tautology, trilogy.*

## Internal, interne

**-EN-, -IN-**

**Eis, yn, i, , in, im, endon, into, intro, intra, endo, ento, entero**

Inside.

**-T-, -R-**

**Ter, tar, anter, antar, unter, under**

Within, between

*Ambush, and, atoll, commerce, dysentery, embargo, embarrass, embryo, empire, employ, emprise, enchant, enchantment, encharge, enclave, encomienda, encounter, encrust, encumber, endure, enema, engender, engine, enjoin, enlace, enoptomancy, ensue, enter, enteric, enteritis, entice, entitle, entrails, envoy, envy, episode, esoteric, illude, illumination, illusion, illusory, illustration, imbibe, imbroglio, imburse, immanent, immersion, immigrate, imminence, imminent, immolate, immure, impact, impair, impale, impanated, impart, impassion, impasto, impeach, impede, impediment, impel, impend, imperative, imperil, impersonate, impetus, impinge, implant, implement, implex, implicate, implication, implicit, implore, implosion, imply, import, important, impose, imposition, impostor, impound, imprecation, impregnate, impresario, impress, imprimatur, imprint, imprison, impromptu, impugn, impulse, impute, inauguration, incandescent, incarceration, incarnation, incendiary, incentive, inception, inchoate, incident, incinerate, incipient, incise, incision, incisor, incite, incline, include, incorporate, increase, increpation, incrimination, incubation, inculcate, inculcate, incumbent, incunabula, incur, indebted, indent, index, indicate, indication, indict, indiction, indictive, indigence, indigenous, indite, induce, indurate, industry, inebriate, infraction, infatuate, infect, infer, infibulate, inflame, inflate, inflation, inflict, inflorescence, influence, inform, infrigitation, infringe, infuse, ingenious, ingenuous, ingest, ingratiante, ingredient, ingress, ingurgitation, inhabit, inhibition, inhumation, inhume, initial, initiate, inject, injunction, inly, inmost, inn, innate, inner, innovation, innuendo, inoculate, inquiline, inquire, inscribe, inscription, insect, inseminate, insense, insert, insidious, insignia, insinuate, insist, insistent, insolat, insolation, insolvable, inspect, inspection, inspector, inspiration, inspire, inspissate, inspissation, instell, instant, instauration, instigation, instill, instillation, instinct, institute, instruct, instruction, instrument, insufflation, insult, intaglio, integument, intend, inter, interim, interior, intern, internal, interturb, intestine, intimate, intimidate, intonate, intone, intoxicate, intricate, intrinsic, introduce, introduction, introit, introspect, intrude, intrusion, intruit, intuition, untuitive, intumescence, intumescent, inundation, invade, invaginate, invasion, invasive, invention, inventor, invent, invest, investigable, inveterate, invigilate, invitation, invoice, invoke, involve, irradiate, irrisory, irruption, mesentery, store.*

*Intern, internaly, internalization, internalize, internist.*

## **Intuition**

L'intuition est un espace vectoriel.

**-IN-, -T-**

### **In-tueri, tutor**

Look at, watch over, consider.

Perceive directly without reasoning, know by immediate perception.

### **Intuicioun, intuitionem, intuition, intuited, intuiting**

A looking at, consideration.

Insight, direct or immediate cognition, perception.

## **Invent, inventor**

**-IN-, -V-, -G-**

### **Venire**

To come

### **Invenire**

Come upon, find, discover, make up, fabricate, devise, plot, excuse, ascertain, acquire, get  
earn.

Produced by original thought, find out by original study or contrivance.

Finding out how to make or do

### **Inventionem**

Nominative *Inventio*.

Noun of action, dead participle stem of *invenire*.

Faculty of invention,

### **Invencioun, invencion**

Finding or discovering something.

### **Gwa, gwem**

To go, come.

### **Gamati, jamaiti**

He goes, goes.

### **Gemu, gemi**

Be born.

### **Bainein**

Go, walk, step.

### **Kakmu**

Come.

**Cuman, quiman, kommen**

Come, approach.

**Invention**

Creation, discovery, innovation, gadget, brainchild, contraption, contrivance.  
 Development, conception, mastermind, formulation, inception, origination.  
 Fiction, legend, myth, untruth.

**Creativity**

Originality, inventiveness, resourcefulness, crativeness, ingeniousness, imaginativeness.

*Acrobat, adiabatic, advent, adeventious, adventure, anabasis, avenue, base, become, circumvent, come, contravene, convene, convenient, convent, conventicle, convention, coven, covenant, diabetes, ecbatic, event, eventual, intervene, intervenient, intervention, invent, invention, inventory, katabatic, misadventure, parvenu, prevenient, prevent, provenance, subvention, supervene, venire, venue, welcome.*

**Language, langage****-L-, -G-****Dnghu, liezuvis, jezyku, tafod, tunge, teng**

Tongue.

**Lingua**

Tongue.

**Langage**

Words, what is said.  
 Speech, words, oratory.  
 Tribe, people, nation.

*Bilingual, language, languet, lingo, lingua franca, linguiform, luiguine, linguist, linguistic, multilingual, sublingual, tongue, trilingual.*

**Life, vie****-L-, -F-, -V-****Gwei**

To live.

**Jivah, jivaka, zhiwak**

Alive.

**Cwic, cwicu**

Living, alive.

**Bios**

One's life, way of living, lifetime.

**Bethu, bith**

Life, age.

**Zoe, zivo**

Organic life, to live.

**Vita, vitalis**

Life, liveliness.

**Vivus, givus, gyvas**

Alive.

*Azo-, bio-, zoo, abiogenesis, aerobic, amphibian, anaerobic, azoic, azotemia, biogenesis, biography, biology, biome, bionic, bionics, bionomics, biopsy, biota, bryozoa, cenobite, Cenozoic, convivial, epizoic, macrobiotic, Mesozoic, microbe, Paleozoic, protozoa, protozoic, quick, quicken, quicksand, quicksilver, quiver, revive, spermatozoon, survive, symbiosis, viable, viand, victuals, viper, vita, vital, vitamin, viva, vivace, vivacious, vivarium, vivid, vivify, viviparous, vivisection, whiskey, wyvern, zoanthropy, zodiac, zoe, zoetrope, zoic, zoolatry, zoon, zoophilia, zoophobia, zooplankton, zooyanthella.*

**List, liste**

Catalogue consisting in a row or series. Border of cloth, hedging, stripe.

Band, row, group, enumeration.

Put an edge around.

**-L-, -ST-****Lista, liston, leizd, leiste,**

Strip of paper.

**List, hlystan, hlyst, hlustjan, hlusta**

Hear, hearing.

**Hlysan, hlusion, luisteren, hlosen, lauschen**

Hear, listen, attend, obey.

**Hlu, hludaz, hlud, luid, hlut, laut**

Noisy.

**Kleu, klausau, klausity, klewyo, slusat**

To hear, splendor, honor.

**Klyo, klywaf, kleos, kleios, klytos, clunim, clywaf, hlud, hlysan**

Hear, be called, report, rumor, famous.

Loud.

**Klutos, cluere, clutus, inclutus, clunim, cluada. clauda**

To hear, renowned, famous, fame, glory, noble, brave.

**Srnoti, srosati, srutah, sraothra, srod**

Hears, hear of, obey.

**Scalvus, schiavo, esclave, slava, slavo**

Enlisted.

**Lu, clu, clutos, clod, klausau, klausyti, slusati**

Known, fame.

**Hleodor, hlut, hilup**

Tune, tone, sound, attention.

*Backlist, check-list, enlist, incline, listed, listen, listing, listless, lust, play-list, unlist.**Ablaut, cleon, clio, democles, Hercules, leer, list, listen, loud, Pericles, slav, slave, Slavic, Slovene, Sophocles, Themistocles,umlaut, Wenceslas, yugoslav.***Ly**

Forming adjectives from nouns.

Having qualities of, of the nature of, of the form of.

Appropriate to, fitting, suited to.

**-L-****Lic, liko, likom, lijk, lih, ligr, glik, ylik, lich, gelijk, gilik, galeiks, gleich**

Corpse, body, form, appearance.

Having same characteristics, like, similar, with a corresponding body.

**Ga**

With, together.

**Machine**

Device, contrivance, engine, trick, instrument, tool.

**-M-, -CH-, -N-****Mahan**

Great.

**Magn**

Power, might.

**Magh, mag, mae, moc**

Be able, have power.

**Magh-ana, magan**

That which enables.



**Makhana, mekhane, macchina, maquina**

Tool, device, machine, contrivance, cunning.

**Mekhos, makhos, mosti**

Do.

*Dismay, may, might, main, machine, mechanic, mechanism, mechano-, mage, magic, machen, Wehrmacht.*

**Magnetic, magnétique**

Pouvoir d'attraction du fer et de l'acier.

Quelque-chose qui attire.

**-M-, -G-, -N-**

**Magnes, magnet, lodestone**

Magnes lithos, stone of Magnesia.

Variété de pierre qui attire.

**Calamite, calamara, caramida**

Epi de blé dans lequel on mettait une aiguille de manière à ce qu'elle flotte dans l'eau.

**Adamas, adamans, adamant, diamond**

Very hard stone, hardest iron, steel, magnet, emery stone, diamond.

Unbreakable, inflexible, unalterable.

**Mass, masse**

**-M-, -S-**

**Ma-**

Locative prefix.

**Massa**

Lump, heap, pile, crowd, large amount, knot.

**Moles**

Matière qui occupe un certain volume.

**Mageus**

Kneader, Baker.

**Macerare**

Soften, soak, steep.

**Maza, mazza, massein, magis**

Cake, lump, mass, ball, barley bread, unleavened bread, ordinary bread.

**Mazzas**

Press, suck, drain.

**Mss, ms-t, msw-t**

Sort of bread, unripe, tasteless, unleavened bread.

**Mag, mak**

Knead, fashion, fit.

**Macian**

Make, form, construct, do.

**Machen**

Make, do.

**Mizd, myazda, hostia**

Hostie.

**Aikon, akalu, akla**

Food, to eat.

**Macu**

Swell, extend in space.

**Maddah**

The extended, that which has dimensions.

**Mater, materia, matter, -hylo, wood, mater-hylo, madeira, wood, material**

Subject, theme, topic, substance, content, character, solid, inner wood of tree, mother.

*Amass, among, macerate, magma, make, mason, mass, match, mingle, mongrel.*

*Hylo-, antimatter, madeira, material, materiality, matterless, matter-of-fact, matters, mother.*

**Krp-, kwerp-,**

Body, form, appearance, living or dead.

**Corpus, corps, corpse, körper**

A body expressly organized and having a head, an army.

**Hrif, href**

Belly, womb, abdomen.

*Corporeal, corporate, corporation, corporeal, corps, corpse, corpulence, corpulent, corpus, corpuscule, corsage, corse, corset, incorporeal, incorporate, leprechaun, midriff.*

**Bodig, botah**

Trunk of a man or beast, physical structure of an animal or man.

Main or principal part of anything.

*Able-bodied, antibody, anybody, bod, bodice, bodilness, bodily, body-bag, body-builder, bodyguard, busybody, embody, everybody, homebody, nobody, somebody.*

### **Sub-stare, sub-stans, sub-state, sous-état**

Up to, under-stand, under-state.

Stand firm.

Strand or be under. Be present.

### **Substantia, substance**

Being, essence, material.

Essential nature, real or essential part.

Goods, possessions, nature, composition.

## **Mathematics, mathématiques**

### **-M-, -T-**

#### **Mendh-**

To learn.

#### **Munder**

Awake, lively.

### **Ma-, mac, makko, makwos, mab, map, mogr, magus, maego, maeden, maegd, magadin, mädchen, maghu.**

Locative prefix.

Linked, son, boy, attendant, servant, maiden.

Descendant.

#### **Dhe**

Set, put, set down

### **Dhe-me, dhe-mn, theme, tesme, thema, thesis,**

Subject, topic, proposition, deposit.

### **Mathema, mathematos**

Science, knowledge, lesson, that which is learnt.

### **Manthanein, menthere, mundonsis**

To learn, to care, to look at.

*Chrestomathy, mathematic, opsimathy, polymath.*

## Mechanics, mécanique

-M-, -C-

### Mag-ahan

Be able, can.

### Mahg, mahk, mag, machana, mekhane, machine

Outil, instrument.

## Mental

In, of, or pertaining to the mind.

Sage, devine, prophet, seer.

Thought, idea.

Understanding, reason.

Project-

-M-, -T-

### Men, manas, manah, munith, mathi, memona, mantis, mention, mintis, mineti, pamjat, gemynd

To think, mind, spirit.

Remember, believe.

### Mens, mentis, mentalis, mania, mons, eminere, muin, mwnwgl, mwng, mynydd

Conscious mind, intellect.

Mountain, neck.

To remain.

### Monos, manos, manr, mancy, mono

Small, isolated, thin, single, alone, rare, sparse. slender,

*Admonish, amenable, ahura mazda, admonish, amenable, ament, amentia, amnesia, amnesty, amount, anamnesis, anamnestic, automatic, automaton, balletomane, cismontane, clytamnestra, comment, compos mentis, demeanor, dement, demonstrate, demonstration, dismount, eminence, eminent, Eumenides, idiomatic, immanent, imminence, imminent, maenad, maisonette, malmsey, man, mandarin, mania, maniac, manic, manometer, manor, manse, mansion, mantic, mantis, mantra, mean, memento, memento mori, menace, menage, menial, mens rea, mental, mentation, mention, mentor, minacious, minatory, mind, Minerva, minnesinger, mnemonic, Mnemosyne, monade, monarchy, monastery, money, monism, monist, monition, monitor, monitory, monk, mono, Monoceros, monochrome, monocle, monocular, monogamy, monogram, monolith, monologue, monomania, monophysite, monopoly, monosyllable, monotony, mons, monster, monstrosity, monstrous, montage, Montagnard, monte, monument, mosaic, mount, mountain, mountebanck, mouth, mun, muse, museum, music, muster, Osmond, permanent, piedmont, premonition, promenade, Prometheus, prominence, prominent, promontory, remain, remainder, reminiscence, reminiscent, remount, summon, surmount, ultramontare.*

## Method, méthode

**-M-, -T-, -D-**

### Hodos

Path, track, road, way,

### Meta-hodos

Going further, inquiry, investigation, pursuit, following after, quest of, way, manner, traveling, journey.

### Méthode scientifique

Comprendre par une méthode dé-ducto-in-ductive, par un va-et-vient constant entre déduction et induction, entre hypothèse et conclusion.

## Mobile

Capable of movement, capable of being moved, not fixed or stationary.  
Outer sphere of the universe ("*primum mobile*").

**-M-, -B-**

### Movere, mobilis, mobile, movibilis

Move, set in motion.

Movable, easy to move, loose, not firm.

Pliable, flexible, susceptible, nimble, quick, changeable, inconstant, fickle.

Susceptible, able to move into different social levels, opposite to nobility.

### Meue-, mivati, kama-muta, ameusasthathia, amino, mauti

To push away, pushesm moves, move by love, surpass, push away, push on.

*Moto-, commotion, emotion, mob, mobile, moment, momentary, momentous, momentum, motif, motility, motion, motive, moto-, motor, move, movement, mutiny, promotion, promote, remote, remove.*

### Mob, mobbing

Disordered part of a population, rabble, common mass, crowd, multitude, riot, riotous assemblage, common people, tumultuous, confused, lowest classes without unity, especially dangerous.

Promiscuous aggregation of people in any rank of life.

Attack in a mob, crowd round an annoy or beset.

### Mobilise, mobiliser, mobilisation

Render capable of movement, prepare for active operation, bring into readiness or circulation.

Act of putting in readiness for service.

Organizing of latent social energy to bring about change in society.

## **Model, modèle**

**-M-, -D-**

### **Modulus, modellus**

Small measure, standard for imitation, comparison or simulation.

Thing or person that serves as pattern or type.

### **Modus**

Manner, measure, particular design.

### **Model**

Describe in detail.

Figure or imitation of something in clay, wax or mathematics.

### **Modelize**

Construct or arrange in a set manner, display.

Act as a fashion model.

### **Modeling**

Action of bringing into desired conditions.

### **Me-, ma, mati, matra, metron, metra**

To measure, measure, lot, portion.

### **Me-, amao, metere, mietere, medi, mawan, mead, meithleorai**

To cut down grain or grass, read, mow, crop, reaper.

*Med-, medhyo-, -meter, -metry, ahtermath, amenorrhoea, centimeter, commensurable, commensurate, diameter, dimension, dimetrodon, gematria, geometry, hexameter, immense, isometric, math, mead, meadow, measurable, measure, menarche, meniscus, menopause, menses, menstrual, menstruate, mensural, meter, -meter, metis, metric, metrical, metronomr, -metry, Monday, month, moon, mow, parameter, pentameter, perimeter, piecemeal, semester, symmetry, thermometer, trigonometry, trimester, trimeter.*

### **Med, midiur, vi-mad, medomai, medein, meditari, modernus, mederi, miduir, meddwl, miton, metan**

Take appropriate measures, measure out.

Judge, estimate, be mindful of, think about, rule, ruler, reflect on, consider, measure, manner, heal, give medical attention, cure.

*Me-, medico-, accommodate, accommodation, Agamemnon, commode, commodious, commodity, empty, immoderate, immodest, medea, medical, medicament, medicaster, medicate, medication, medicine, medico, meditate, meditation, meditative, medusa, meet, mete, modal, model, moderate, moderation, moderator, modern, modest, modesty, modicum, modify, modular, modulate, modulation, module, modus, mold, mood, must, permediate, permediation, remedial, remediation, remedy.*

### **Medhyo-, medio, mes, meso, mesos, madhyah, madiya, mesos, medius, midjis, midd, medzu, mej**

To measure.

Middle, in the middle, between, intermediate, halfway

*Amid, intermediate, mean, medal, median, mediate, medieval, mediocre, Mediterranean, medium, meridian, mesic, mesial, meso-, meson, Mesopotamia, Mesozoic, mezzanine, mezzo, mezzotint, mid, middle, Midgard, midriff, midst, midwife, milieu, minge, mizzen, moiety, mullion.*

*Mesoamerica, mesocracy, mesoderm, Mesolithic, mesosphere, mesothelioma.*

### **Demi-, dimedius, dimidius, dis-medius, demy**

Half, half sized.

## **Modulation**

Take appropriate measure.

**-M-, -D-**

**Me, med**

Small measure, measure, manner.

Cut down.

### **Midiur, vimad, medomai, medesthai, meditari, mederi, miduir, meddwl, miton, metan**

Measure out, estimate, rule.

Think about, reflect on, consider, be mindful of, judge, cure.

### **Modulacioun, modus, modulus, modulation, modulari, modestus, modernus, modular, modularity**

*Me-, medico-, accommodate, accommodation, Agamemnon, commode, commodious, commodity, empty, immoderate, immodest, medea, medical, medicament, medicaster, medicate, medication, medicine, medico, meditate, meditation, meditative, medusa, meet, mete, modal, model, moderate, moderation, moderator, modern, modest, modesty, modicum, modify, modular, molulate, modulation, module, modus, mold, mood, must, permediate, permediation, remedial, remediation, remedy.*

*Modulation, alteration, revision, transition, inflection, change, rise and fall.*

*Modulate, regulate, adjust, change, vary, attune, inflect, harmonize, tune, balance.*

*Amplification, augmentation, deepening, lengthening, enlargement, intensification, magnification, explanation, supplementing, fleshing out, rounding out, development, dilatation, dilation, distension, enlargement, broadening, spread, ectasia, ectasis, expansion, growth, swelling, unfolding, expanse, unfurling, opening out, elongation, upturn, upswing, boom, bang, detonation, peal, clap, rumble, thunder, roar, spurt, burgeon, advancement, improvement.*

*Diminution, decrease, decay, weakening, lessening, decline, decrease, reduction, deduction, cutback, retrenchment, slump, abatement, curtailment, contraction, tightening, narrowing,*

*shortening, drawing in, constricting, shrinkage, abbreviation, constriction, compression, recession, depression, drop, slump, downturn, slowdown, crash, fall, collapse, ruin, failure, hurtle, lurch, overbalance, plunge, wreck, prang, bump, pile-up, smash-up, din, clatter, clattering, thud, clang, plummet, go downhill, stagnation, inactivity, depreciation, meltdown, hollow, dent, sag, cavity, excavation, dimple, concavity, despair, gloominess, dolefulness, downheartedness, despair.*

## **Monney, monnaie**

Simplification des échanges.

A medium that can be exchanged for goods and services.

**-M-, -N-**

### **Men**

Small, isolated.

To think, state of mind, state of thought.

### **Manas**

Mind, spirit.

## **Matih, mana, memona, mantis, mens, minthis**

Thought, idea.

### **Mineti**

To believe, think.

### **Pajmat**

Memory, remembrance, conscious mind, intellect.

*Money, cash, moolah, ackers, gelt, spondulisks, pelf.*

*For my money, in my view, to my mind, in my book, as I see it, in my estimation, from my stand.*

*In the money, loaded, flush, well-off, well-heeled, well-to-do, in clover.*

## **Movement, mouvement**

**-M-, -V-**

### **Meue-, mivati**

To push away.

Pushes, moves.

### **Kama-muta,**

Moved by love.



**Ameusasthai**

To surpass.

**Amyno**

Push away.

**Movere, mauti**

Move, set in motion, push on.

**Movement**

Change of position, passage from place to place.

*Moto-, commotion, emotion, mob, mobile, moment, momentary, momentous, momentum, motif, motility, motion, motive, moto-, motor, move, movement, mutiny, promotion, promote, remote, remove.*

**Sreu-, straua, stram, stroom, strom**

To flow.

**Sravati, srotah, sruaim, sruth**

To flow, stream, flows, river, stream,

**Rhein, rheos, rhythm**

A flowing, stream, current.

**Rhytos**

Fluid, liquid.

*Amenorhea, catarrh, diarrhea, gonorrhea, hemorrhoids, maelstrom, rheo, rheology, rheostat, rheum, rheumatic, rheumatism, rheumatoid, rhinorrhea, rhythm, seborrhea, stream.*

**Keie, skeie, skei, kyavate**

Set in motion, stirs himself, goes.

**Kinein, kinymai**

Move, set in motion, stir up, change, move myself.

**Ciere, citus, citare**

Set in motion, summon.

**Haitan, hatan**

Call, be called, command, hater.

**Kie-neu, kinesis,**

Set in movement, move, movement, motion.

*Kineto-, Kino-, behest, cinema, cinematography, citation, cite, excite, hest, hight, hyperkinetic, incite, kinase, kinematics, kinesics, kinesiology, kinesis, kinesthesia, kinesthetic, kinetic, oscilant, recital, recitation, recite, suscite, solicit, solicitous, suscite, telekinesis.*

**Oscillationem, oscillatio, oscillare, oscillum**

Swing, little mouth, os, mouth, swinging back and forth in opinion, in attitude.  
Cause to swing forward and backward.

*Oscillate, vibrate, move forward and backward, swing, oscilloscope.*

**Multi**

Many, many times, much.

**-M-, -L-, -T-**

**Mel, multus, muchio, mucho, much, melior**

Strong, great, numerous, very, very much, better.

Many.

**Mrdh, malakos, malthon, mollire, mollis, meldach**

Soft.

*Mel, poly, multicellular, multicolored, multicultural, multidimensional, multidisciplinary, multifaceted, multifactorial, multifarious, multiflora, multiform, multiformity, multilateral, multilayer, multilevel, multi-millionaire, multimodal, multinational, multinominous, multiparous, multipartite, multiphase, multiple, multiply, multi-ply, multipolar, multiprocessor, multipurpose, multiracial, multistory, multisyllable, multitasking, multitude, multivariate, multiversant, multiverse.*

*Mel, bene, caco, dys, mis, malabsorption, maladaptation, maladaptive, maladjusted, maladjustment, maladministration, maladroitness, malady, malaise, malapert, malapropos, malaria, malassimilation, malconstruction, malcontente, maldistribution, malediction, maledictory, maleducation, malefactor, malefic, maleficient, malevolence, malevolent, malfeasance, malformation, malformed, malfunction, malice, malicious, malnourished, malnourishment, malnutrition, malocclusion, malodorous, malpractice, maltreat, maltreatment, malversation, malware, maugre, mauvais.*

*Ameliorate, amelioration, meliorate, melioration, meliorism, multi, multiform, multiple, multiply, multitude.*

*Amblyopia, bland, blandish, blenny, emollient, enamel, malacia, malaxation, malt, melt, mild, mildred, milt, moil, mollify, Mollusca, mollusk, mulch, mullein, mutton, schmaltz, smelt.*

*Blame, blaspheme, blasphemous, blasphemy, dismal, mal, malady, malaise, malaria, malediction, malefactor, malefic, malevolence, malice, malicious, malign, malison, malversation, mauvais.*

**Multiplication**

Cause to become many, to increase in number or quantity.

Increase, get bigger, flourish, breed, extend, enrich.

Adding a number to itself a certain number of times.

**-M-, -P-, -L-**

**Multus**

Many.

**Pel, plek, plex**

To plait, to fold.

**Moulteplier, multiplicare, multiplex, multiplicis**

Increase in number, in fold, in value.

*Pel, plex, accomplice, application, apply, biplicate, complect, complex, complexion, complicate, complication, complicity, deploy, display, duplex, duplicate, duplicity, employ, explicable, explicate, explication, explicative, explicit, exploit, flax, implex, implicate, implication, implicite, imply, perplex, perplexity, plait, plash, pleat, plexus, pliable, pliant, plie, ply, quadruplicate, replica, replicate, replication, reply, simplex, splay, triplicate.*

*Increase, proliferation, raise, rise, swell, upsurge, upswing, upturn, enlargement, development, buildup, breeding, procreation, propagation, reproduction, spawning.*

## **Mutation, migration**

**-M-, -T-**

**Mei, methati, mitho, mutai, meare, mutai, mutare, migrare, mutuus, mijim, mijac, maidjan**

Change, go, pass from one place to another, pass by.

Exchange, alternatively.

**Mis**

Bas, wrong.

*Amiss, amoeba, azimuth, common, commune, communicate, communication, communism, commute, congee, demean, emigrate, emigration, excommunicate, excommunication, immune, immutable, incommunicando, mad, mean, mew, news, migrate, migration, mis-, mistake, mithras, molt, mstislav, municipal, munificent, mutable, mutant, mutate, mutation, mutatis, mutandis, mutual, permeable, permeate, permutation, permute, remunerate, remuneration, transmutation, transmute, zenith.*

**Noble**

**-GN-, -B-**

**Gnoscere, gnobilis**

To know, knowable, well known, distinguished, of high rank or birth, superior, famous. illustrious, excellent, superior, splendid, magnificent, worthy of honor and respect.

## **Gno, jna, zainti, xsnasaty, znati, znat, gignoskein, gnotos, gnosis, gnath, kannjan, kennen**

To know, knowledge.

*Acknowledge, acquaint, agnostic, anagnorisis, astrognosy, can, chirognomy, cognition, cognitive, cognizance, cognoscente, con, connoisseur, could, couth, cunning, diagnosis, diagnostic, ennoble, gnome, gnomonic, gnomon, gnosis, gnostic, ignoble, ignorant, ignore, incognito, ken, kenning, kith, know, knowledge, narrate, narration, nobility, noble, notice, notify, notion, notoriety, notorious, physiognomy, prognosis, quaint, recognize, reconnaissance, reconnoiter, uncouth, zend.*

## **Number, nombre**

**-N-, -B-, -R-**

### **Nem**

Assign, allot, take.

### **Nemein**

To deal out.

### **Nuoma**

Rent, interest.

### **Nehmen**

To take.

*Agronomy, anomie, anomy, antinomian, antinomy, astronomer, astronomy, autonomous, autonomy, benumb, Deuteronomy, economy, enumerate, enumeration, gastronomy, heteronomy, innumerable, metronome, namaste, nemesis, nimble, nim, nomad, nomothetic, numb, numeracy, numeral, numerator, numerical, numerology, numerous, numismatic, supernumerary, taxonomy.*

## **Ob**

**-O-, -B-**

### **Ob, op, epi**

To, toward, against, before, near, across, down.

In the direction of, in front of, in the way of, with regard to, because of.

## **Object, objet**

Tangible thing, lying before, thing put before, opposite to subject.

Place before the mind as an object.

**-O-, -B-, -Y-**

**Ob, ap, api, ep, epi, eph, opi, aipi, ev, pi, piezo, piezein, pisedy, pidayati**  
 On, upon, above, in addition to, among, close upon, after, near, at, against, also, and, against,  
 behind, besides.

Toward, against, before, near, across, down.

In the direction of, in front of, before, toward, at, upon, about, in the way of.

With regard of, because of.

**Ijami, iacere, subicere, subiectare, sugges, sugetis, subgit, sugette**

Place, throw, place under, place beneath, throw under, bind under.

To throw, impel, sprout, spurt forth, shoot out.

**Obiecere, obiectum, objecter**

Bring forward.

*Bishop, cover, epact, epexegesis, ephemera, ephor, epicene, epicenter, epicycle, epidemic,  
 epidermis, epididymis, epidural, epigastrium, epiglottis, epigone, epigraph, epilepsy,  
 epilogue, epinephrine, epiphani, epiphenomenon, epiphyte, episode, epistasis, epistaxis,  
 epistemology, epistle, epistrophe, epitaph, epithalamus, epithelium, epithet, epitome, epizoon,  
 epizootic, epoch, epode, eponym, epoxy, operculum, opisthography, opsigamy, opsimathy.*

**Objective, objectif**

Impersonal, unbiased, objective to the mind.

**-O-, -B-, -Y-****Objectus, objectiv**

Opposite of subjectus.

**Origin, origine****-O-, -R-****Os, oris**

Mouth.

**Origo, oriri, orient**

Rise, commencement, beginning, source, descent, lineage, birth, starting point.

Arise, rise, get up, appear, become visible, be born, be descended.

Come forth, take origin, proceed, start.

That from which everything is derived.

Rising sun.

**Herim, aria, iyarti, y-arnem**

To rise, to arise, lift, raise, beginning of existence.

**Originate, originationem, origination, originem**

Trace to the origin.

**Originator**

Initiator, creator, one who begins or originates.

*Aborigin, abort, abortion, orient, original, origination.***Opposition**

Act of placing against, set against.

Position of that which faces or confront something else.

Act of resisting, antagonism.

Opposable, capable of being withstood.

Capable of being so placed as to be in opposition.

In reference to the thumb.

**-O-, -P-****Ob, opponere**

In the direction of, in front of.

Oppose, object to, set against.

**Pose, posen, poser, ponere**

Put, set, place.

**Opposen, opposicioun, oposicion, opponere**

Set against, antagonize.

Speak or act against, accuse, question, interrogate.

Place over against or directly opposite.

Oppose, resist, rival, contradict.

Interpose effort or objection, be adverse, act adversely.

*Compose, opponent, opponable, opposed, unopposed.**Opportunism, opportunist, opportunistic, opportunity, opposable, opposite, opposition, oppositional, oppress, oppressed.***Ous, eux (ic)**

Word forming element used to make adjectives from nouns.

**-E-****Os, ose, osus, osity, osité, ic, ique, acious, gamous, genous**

Full of, abounding in, having quality of, having to do with.

**Tas, ty, té, itas, ity, ité, ality, alty, alité**

Making nouns from adjectives.

Condition or quality of being of the adjective.  
I is connective to the root, the stem.

*Acephalous, adulterous, advantageous, albuminous, ambidextrous, anhydrous, atrocious, auspicious, antochtonous, beauteous, bicepholous, bigamous, bounteous, burglairous, cancerous, cantekerous, capacious, caseous, cautious, champertous, cirrous, clangorous, compunctious, congruous, coniferous, contemptuous, contumacious, crapulous, cumbrous, cumulous, delirious, dexterous, disadvantageous, disputatious, duplicitous, edacious, efficacious, enormous, eponymous, equanimous, fallacious, fascinous, funipendulous, gangrenous, gaseous, gelatinous, glamorous, gluttonous, hazardous, heterozygotous, hilarious, homogamous, homozygous, hugeous, hydrous, idolatrous, infectious, iniquitous, isochroous, isochronous, lacerous, larcenous, lecherous, leguminosous, libelous, limaceous, loquacious, luciferous, lugubrious, lumbaginous, lustrous, magnitudinous, matroclinous, minacious, mischievous, momentous, mountainous, multidunous, murderous, multinous, mysterious, nacreous, naufrageous, nauseous, mulliparous, numinous, odoriferous, ostentatious, ostentious, papaverous, parsimonious, patroclinus, pendulous, penurious, percutaneous, pertinacious, phosphorous, poisonous, polygamous, precautious, precocious, preponderous, prognathous, prosperous, pulchritudinous, rancorous, rapacious, repetitious, rivalrous, sanctimonious, scrofulous, sensuous, sequacious, serendipitous, slanderous, somniferous, sorcerous, spirituous, splendorous, stannous, stertorous, struthious, stuporous, sulfurous, tenacious, tenuious, tenuous, thunderous, timous, treasonous, tuberculous, tyrannous, ubiquitous, uproarious, usurious, vainglorious, veracious, verdurous, verminous, vexatious, vivacious.*

## Period, période

**-P-, -R-, -D-**

### **Epis-ode, ob, epi, aipi, ev, ap, opi,**

Toward, against, in the way of, in addition, behind, about, near, on, upon, at, against, close, besides, toward, after.

### **Hodos**

A going, a traveling, journey, way, path, road.

### **Hodon**

Circular stage of greek theaters.

### **Peri-odon**

One circle by an actor around the circular stage.

### **Ex-odos, apa-had**

A going out, way, path, road, course, way out, departure from a place, migration, go away, become weak.

### **Eis-odos**

A coming in.

*Anode, cathode, diode, electrode, epicenter, episode, exodus, geod, method, odometer, period, synod.*

## **Pince**

Grasping tool having two parts hinged together to work in opposition.

Compound lever for grasping.

One of the opposing parts of such a tool.

Claw, military maneuver, strategy.

Squeeze, nip.

**-P-, -C-**

## **Pinch, pinchen, pinchier, pinceure, pincier, punctiare, punctum, piccare**

*Clamp, pliers, clip, claw, jaws.*

*Pince, tenaille.*

## **Plastic, plastique**

Capable of shaping a mass of matter.

Solid substance that can be molded.

Capable of change or of receiving a new direction.

Remedying a deficiency of structure.

**-P-, -L-**

## **Plastikos, plasticus**

Fit for molding, capable of being molded into various forms, pertaining to molding.

## **Plastos**

Molded, formed.

## **Plassein**

To mold.

## **Plasma, plasm, plath-yein**

Form, shape.

Something molded or created.

Image, figure, counterfeit, forgery, affectation, formed style.

## **Pele**

To fill, abundance, multitude.

## **Purvi, prayah**

Mostly.

## **Perena, paru, polys, plethos**

Much, many, people, multitude, great number.

## **Plus, plenus, pilus, plunu, filu, fjol, fela, feola, folgian, llawn, il, elu**

More, full, abundant.

*Accomplish, complete, compliment, comply, depletion, expletive, fele, fill, folk, full, gefilte fish, hoi polloi, implement, manipulation, nonplus, plebe, plebeian, plebiscite, pleiotropy, Pleistocene, plenary, plenitude, plenty, plenum, plenipotentary, pleo-, pleonasm, plethora,*



*Pliocene, pluperfect, plural, pluri-, plus, pollux, poly-, polyamorous, polyandrous, polyclinic, polydactyl, polydipsia, polydorus, polyethylene, polyglot, polygon, polygraph, polygyny, polyhedron, polyhistor, polymath, polymer, polymorphous, Polynesia, polyp, Polyphemus, polyphony, polysemy, polysyllabic, polytheism, replenish, replete, supply, surplus, volkslied.*

**Pele, planus, plonas, lanon, polje, polyi, feld, veld.**

Flat, to spread, molded.

Flat, level, even, plain, thin, flat land, field, feld.

**Plak-, plakeios, plag, plax, plakt, flaga, floh, fluoh**

To be flat.

Level surface, piece of flat stone, fragment, cliff.

*Flag, flagstone, flake, flaw, floe, fluke, placenta, plagal, plagiarism, plagio, planchet, plank*

**Plak-, plazein, plessein, plangere, flocan, flokan, fluchen**

Strike, drive away, beat, lament,

*Apoplex, cataplexy, complain, fling, paraplegia, plaint, plangent, plankton, planxty, plague, plectrum, quadriplegia.*

**Plagio-, plagi, plagos**

Slanting, oblique, side.

**Plat, plete, pele, prathati, palhi, platy, fladen, flatr, flet, floor, lethan**

To spread, broad, flat, dwelling.

*Clan, flan, flat, flatter, flounder, implant, piazza, place, plaice, plane, plant, plantain, plantar, plantation, plantigrade, plat, plate, plateau, platen, platform, platinum, platitude, platonic, Plattdeutsch, platter, platypus, plaza, supplant, transplant.*

**Ply, plier**

Work with, practice with persistence.

**-P-, -L-, -FL-, -CT-**

**Pel**

To fold.

**Plek, pleckt, prasna, plekein, plektos, plicare, plectere, plexus, plesti, flahta, fletta, flethan, fleax,**

To plait.

**Applien, apply**

To lay, fold, twist.

**Flex, flexibilis, flectere, flexion**

Bend, turn, curve,

Bent part, modified part.  
Pliant, flexible, yielding.

*Pel, plex, accomplice, application, apply, biplicate, complect, complex, complexion, complicate, complication, complicity, deploy, display, duplex, duplicate, duplicity, employ, explicable, explicate, explication, explicative, explicit, exploit, flax, implex, implicate, implication, implicate, imply, perplex, perplexity, plait, plash, pleat, plexus, pliable, pliant, plie, ply, quadruplicate, replica, replicate, replication, reply, simplex, splay, triplicate.*

*Flexion, flexure, bending, departure, divergence, difference, deviation, inflection, flection, flex, tighten, crook, bend, contract, stretch, angle, curve.*

## Point

Minute amount, single item in a whole, sharp end of something.  
Geometric element that has position but no extension.  
Very small spherical shape.  
Specific identifiable position in a continuum, series, process.

**-P-, -D-, -T-**

## Peuk

Prick, piquer.

## Pix, pykte, pygmaei, pigmei, pigme

Fist, with clenched fist.

## Pungere

Prick, pierce, stamp, piquer.

## Punctum

Neuter dead relative used as a noun.  
Small hole made by pricking hence dot, particle, smallest amount, unit of score in a game, distinguishing feature, typeface unit, measure of weight of precious stones, matter to be discussed, sense, purpose

## Puncta

Feminine dead relative of pungere.  
Sharp tip, point of a weapon, vanguard of an army.

## Point, poindre

Indicate with the finger.

## Pointoyer

Prick, stab, jab, mark.

## Pointed

Having a sharp end, having the quality of penetrating the feelings or mind.

## Poignant, poinant, pugnacity

Sharp, pointed.

*Checkpoint, contrapuntal, contrepunt, dewpoint, endpoint, flashpoint, midpoint, needlepoint, pinpoint, point-blank, pointe, pointed, pointer, pointillism, pointing, pointless, pointy, punctilio.*

*Appoint, appointment, bung, compunction, contrapunctal, counterpoint, expugn, expunge, impugn, interpunction, oppugn, pink, poignant, point, pointe, pointillism, poniard, pounce, pugilism, pugilist, pugnacious, pugnacity, punch, puncheon, punctilio, punctilious, punctual, punctate, punctuate, punctuation, puncture, pungent, punty, Pygmy, repugn, repugnance, repugnant.*

## **Poly**

**-P-, -L-**

### **Pele**

To fill, abundance, multi.

**Purvi, prayah, perena, polys, plethos, plouto, plus, plenus, pilus, plunu, filu, fela, feola, lan, llawn, il, elu**

Much, many, full.

*Accomplish, complete, compliment, comply, depletion, expletive, fele, fill, folk, full, gefilte, fish, hoi polloi, implement, manipulation, nonplus, plebe, plebeian, plebiscite, pleiotropy, Pleistocene, plenary, plenitude, plenty, plenum, plenipotentiary, pleo, pleonasm, plethora, Pliocene, pluperfect, plural, pluri, plus, pollux, poly, polyamorous, polyandrous, polyclinic, polydactyl, polydispsia, Polydorus, polyethylene, polyglot, polygon, polygraph, polygyny, polyhedron, polyhistor, polymath, polymer, polymorphous, Polynesia, polyp, Polyphemus, polyphony, polysemy, polysyllabic, polytheism, replenish, replete, surplus, volkslied.*

## **Position**

Statement of belief, proposition, thesis.

**-P-, -ST-**

**Posicioun, posicion, positionem**

Act or fact of placing.

**Po-nere, posine**

Put, place.

**Sinere, tkine, tkei**

Leave, let, build, live, settle, dwell.

**Site, situs, kseti, shen, kome, kaimas, semija, ham, heims, heim**

Place, position, situation, location, station, idleness, sloth, home

*Amphictyonic, hamlet, hangar, haunt, home, site, situate, situation, situs.*

## Population

**-P-, -L-**

### **Pele**

To fill, abundance, multitude.

People.

Foule.

### **Purvi, paru**

Much.

### **Populationem**

Nominative *Populatio*

A people, a multitude, a body of persons, a mass, family, clan, tribe

### **Populus, popolo, pueblo**

A people, a crowd, body of people, nation, multitude, throng, meeting.

### **Populari**

Lay waste, ravage, devastate, plunder, pillage.

### **Peple, people, pople, people**

Humans, persons in general, men and women.

### **Plethos, polys, plus, plenus, pilus, filu, fela, feola, folgian, ian, llawn, il, elu**

People, multitude, much, full

### **Peplen, peupler, popler**

Provide with inhabitants, populate, feel, occupy.

### **Folk, folk, volk, folc, fulka, pulkas, polk**

Common people, laity, men, crowd, nation, tribe, clan, troop, army, detachment, regiment.

### **Folklore**

Traditional beliefs and customs of the people.

### **Folcare**

Homely.

### **Folgemot**

Town, district

*Populace, popular, populate, population, populist, populus, public, pueblo.*

*Accomplish, complete, compliment, comply, depletion, expletive, fele, fill, folk, full, implement, manipulation, nonplus, plebe, plebeian, plebiscite, pleiotropy, Pleistocene, plenary, plenitude, plenty, plenum, plenipotentiari, pleo, pleonasm, plethora, plioscene, pluperfect, plural, pluri, plus, pollux, poly, polyamorous, polyandrous, polyclinic, polyethylene, polyglot, polygon, polygraph, polygyny, polyhedron, polyhistor, polymer, polymorphous, polynesia, polyp, polyphemus, polyphony, polysemy, polysyllabic, polytheism, replenish, replete, supply, surplus, volkslied.*

*Populate, inhabit, dwell in, poeple, live in, occupy, reside in.*

*Settle, people, occupy, pioneer, colonize.*

## **Pressure, pression**

Physical or mental coercing force.

**-PR-, -S-**

### **Press, premere**

Hold fast, cover, crowd, compress, strike

### **For-, fore-, para-, per-, peri-, prae-, preter-, pro-, proter-, presby-, preter-, protero-, proto-, ver-**

Forward, before, toward, near, against, around, about, through, farther, remote, ulterior, before, forward, across, beyond, beside, in front.

First, chief, in front, lead, pass over

### **Pra, pera, faura, fram, feor, vor, fair, fer**

Lead, pass over.

Try, risk.

Strike.

Traffic in, sell, hand over, distribute.

### **Pari, parah, aprata, porne pernanai, pretum, pura, pairi, paro, peri,**

Around.

### **Hordan, faran, fahren**

Go forward.

### **Parayari, poros, peirein, peira, enpeiros, portare, porta, portus, peritus, peretush, hordan, rhyd, fjord, faran, faer, gefahr, ferja**

Carry over, journey, passge, way, pierce, pass through, gate, door, port, harbour, entrance, passage, ford, bridge.

Calamity, danger, peril, sudden attack.

*Afford, aporia, appraise, appreciate, approach, appropriate, approve, approximate, asportation, barbican, before, comport, compartment, compress, compromise, deport, deportation, depreciate, depresse, deprive, disport, empiric, empirical, emporium, espresso, Euphrates, experience, experiment, expert, export, express, expropriate, far, fare, farewell, fartlek, fear, Ferdinand, fere, fern, ferry, first, firth, fjord, for, ford, fore, foreafter, foremost, former, forth, frame, frau, fret, frey, freya, fro, from, forward, further, furnish, furniture, further, gaberdine, galore, hysteron, impervious, import, important, importune, impress, imprimatur, imprint, improbity, impromptu, improve, interpret, opportune, opportunity, oppress, oppression, palfrey, par, paradise, paramount, paramour, pardon, parlous, parvenu, passport, pellucid, per, perambulate, perambulation, percent, percolation, percussion, perennial, perestroika, perfect, perfidy, perforate, perforation, perform, perfume, perfunctory, perfusion, perhaps, peril, perilous, perish, perjury, permanent, permeable, permeate, permit, pernicious, peroration, perpendicular, perpetual, perplex, persecute, persecution, persevere, persiflage, persist, perspective, perspicacious, perspicacity, perspiration, perspire,*

*persuasion, pertain, perturb, peruse, pervade, pervasive, pervert, pervious, pierce, pirate, porch, pore, pornography, port, portable, portage, portal, porticullis, porte cochère, porter, portfolio, portico, portiere, portray, postprandial, pratical, praetor, praise, prakrit, pram, prandial, preach, precious, pregnant, premier, presbyter, Presbyterian, press, pressure, pret a porter, preterite, price, pride, priest, primal, primary, primate, primavera, prime, primeval, primitive, primo, primogenitor, primogeniture, primordial, primus, prince, principal, principle, print, prior, pristine, private, privilege, privy, pro, probably, probe, probity, problem, proceed, proclaim, prodigal, produce, profane, profit, profound, profuse, projet, promise, prompt, prone, proof, proper, property, prophet, propinquity, prose, prostate, prothesis, protagonist, protean, protect, protein, Proterozoic, proton, protoplasm, protozoa, proud, prove, proverb, provide, provoke, prow, prowess, proximate, purana, purchase, purdah, purport, rapport, rapprochement, reciprocal, report, repress, reprimand, reproach, reprove, right, sport, support, suppress, transport, veneer, warfare, wayfarer, welfare.*

## **Proper, propre**

Own, particular.

Qui appartient spécifiquement à,

**-PR-, -R-**

### **Prei, prai, roprius, pro privo, privus, privatus, private**

In front of, before, forward.

Particular to itself, pertaining or belonging to oneself, not shared, individual.

Specific, distinctive, characteristic, particular, separate, distinct.

*Characteristic, individual, personal, particular, specific, peculiar, respective.*

*Real, actual, genuine, true, bona fide, kosher, dinkum.*

*Chaque être a ses caractères propres, son nom propre.*

*Qui est de l'objet ou de la personne elle-même.*

*Un nom propre.*

*Une qualité particulière: le propre de l'homme est de penser.*

*Remettre une lettre en main propre, à la personne même.*

*Ecrire de sa propre main.*

*Créer de ses propres mains.*

*Ce sont ses propres paroles.*

*C'est sa propre nature.*

*En propre, en propriété particulière: il a une collection en propre.*

*Ses biens propres.*

*Expression propre, qui rend exactement l'idée.*

*C'est sa fréquence propre, son mouvement propre.*

*Propre à, apte à, approprié à.*

*Homme propre à la science, propre aux affaires.*

*Bois propre à la construction.*

*Sens propre, primitif, naturel, par opposition à sens figuré.*

*Le chemin du jardin: sens propre. Le chemin de la vie, sens figuré.*

*Proprement, exactement, précisément, convenablement.*

*Ce qu'il a proprement dit.*

*Proprement dit, au sens propre, au sens exact, au sens restreint.*

*Propreté, exemps de saleté, netteté.  
 Propriétaire, en propriété, propre.  
 Propriété, ce qui est le propre de quelqu'un, de quelque chose.  
 Propriété de l'aimant.  
 Propriété intellectuelle, droit exclusif d'user d'un nom, d'une marque, d'une idée.*

## **Pulsion**

**-P-, -L-, -S-**

### **Pallein, pelemizein, pellere, pluzti**

Push, drive.  
 To wield, brandish, swing.  
 Shake, cause to tremble

*Anvil, appeal, catapult, compel, compulsion, dispel, expel, felt, filter, filtrate, impel, impulse, interpellation, interpolate, peal, pelt, polish, propel, pulsate, pulsation, pulse, push, rappel, repeat, repel, repousse.*

*Plek, diplo, fold, haplo, plus, aneuploidy, anvil, appall, appeal, bibliopole, catapult comple, compulsion, compulsive, compulsory, decuple, dispel, erysipelas, expel, falcon, fallow, fauvist, feel, fell, felt, film, filter, fold, furbelow, hundredfold, impel, impulse, interpellation, interpolate, Lloyd, manifold, monopolize, monopoly, multiple, octuple, oligopolistic, oligopoly, pale, pallid, pallor, palomino, peal, pell, pellagra, pellicle, Peloponnesus, pelt, pilch, pillion, polio, poliomyelitis, polish, polyploidy, propel, pulsate, pulsation, pulse, push, quadruple, quintuple, rappel, repeal, repel, repousse, sextuple, surplice, triple.*

## **Resilience**

Act of rebounding.

**-R-, -S-**

### **Resiliens, resilire**

Rebound, recoil.

### **Salire, salient, salientem, saliens, sisarsi, sisrate, hallesthai, saltraim, sathar**

Jump, leap, skipp, point outward, starting point.  
 Leaping, trampling.  
 Flow, run, hurry.

### **Result, resilire, rebound**

Arise as a consequence, spring forward, rebound, action of springing back.

## **Resistance**

Make a stand against, oppose.

**-R-, -ST-****Resist**

Hold out against, make a stand against, oppose, stand back.

**Sistere, stede, stedi**

Take a stand, stand firm, place, anvil, pillar,

**St, sist, sta, stan, stasis, status, statos, statio, statau, stylos, staja, standan, stede, steodi, stojuos, sessam**

Stand, make or be firm, place myself.

Manner, position, condition, attitude, station, a standing still,

**Histemi, tisthati, histaiti**

Put, place, cause to stand, make stand.

*Histo-, -stan, -stat, afghanistan, Anastasia, apostasy, apostate, armistice, arrest, assist, astatic, astatine, Baluchistan, bedstead, circumstance, consist, consistence, consistency, consistent, constable, constant, Constantine, constituent, constitute, constitutive, contrast, cost, desist, destination, destine, destitute, destitution, disastase, distance, distant, ecstasy, epistasis, epistemology, establish, estaminet, estate, etagere, existence, extant, Hindustan, histidine, histogram, histology, histone, hypostasis, insist, instant, instauration, institute, interstice, icostasy, isostatic, Kazakhstan, metastasis, obstacle, obstetric, obstinate, oust, Pakistan, peristyle, persist, post, press, presto, prostate, prostitute, resist, rest, restitution, restive, restore, shteti, solstice, stable, stage, stalag, stalwart, stamen, stance, stanchion, stand, standard, stanza, stapes, starboard, stasis, stat, state, stater, static, station, statistics, stator, statue, stature, status, statute, staunch, stay, stead, steed, steer, stem, stern, stet, stoa, stoic, stool, store, stound, stow, stud, stylite, subsist, substance, substitute, substitution, superstition, system, Taurus, understand.*

**Response****-RE-, -SP-****Spondere, sponsor, sponsare, sponsus, spondejo, spondeio, ishpani, spendein, sponde, spondeios, spondeus, spandere, spouse, spend**

Pour, libate, offering of a liquid.

To pledge, surety, guarantee, bondsman, give assurance, promise solemnly.

*Despond, despondence, espouse, respond, respondent, response, responsible, spondee, sponsorship, spouse.*

*Rejoinder, counterblast, reaction, comeback, feedback, retort, acknowledgement, riposte, counterattack, answer, reply, sally, comeback, repartee, retort, return, reciprocate, rejoin, come back, answer, tit for tat, revenge, retribution, retaliation, requital, reprisal, reciprocation, counterblow, vengeance, rebound, resurgence, revival, recognition, admission, credit, avowal, regeneration, feedback,*



## Right, correct

-R-, -G-

**Riht, rehtan, riucht, reht, recht, retr, reht, rectus, rasta, arsta, reiz, orektos**  
Just, good, fair, proper, fitting, straight, not bent, direct, erect, right.

**Reg, raj, riyati, riag, rastva, rahst, regere, rahst, rex, rectur, oregein, rigim, reiks, rahts, raizytis, riece, ric, rich, riht, raihts, recht**  
Move in a straight line. Directed, arranged, right, correct.  
King, leader,

*Abrogate, address, adroit, Alaric, alert, anorectic, anorexia, arrogant, arrogate, bishopric, correct, corvee, derecho, derogate, derogatory, dietrich, direct, dress, eldritch, erect, ergo, eric, Frederick, henry, incorrigible, interregnum, interrogate, maharajah, maharata, prerogative, prorogue, rack, rail, raj, rajah, rake, rakish, rank, real, realm, reck, reckless, reckon, rectangle, rectify, rectilinear, rectitude, recto, rector, regal, regent, regicide, regime, regimen, regiment, region, regular, regulate, regulus, reich, reign, resurgent, rex, rich, right, risorgimento, rogation, royal, rule, sord, source, subrogate, subrogation, surge, surrogate, viceroy.*

## Science

Compréhension, c'est-à-dire atteinte d'une connaissance vérifiable, reproductible et partageable, atteignable par une recherche guidée par un modèle.  
Ensemble organisé de connaissances relatives à certains événements.  
Création de connaissances des événements sous une forme vérifiable et partageable.

-SC-

**Skei, skizein, skaidan, sceadan, chindi, chinatti, skiesti, scitan, sceida**  
Couper, diviser, séparer, trancher, tranche, coupure,

*Abscisse, conscience, conscious, ecu, escudo, esquire, nescience, nescient, nice, omniscience, omniscient, plebiscite, prescience, prescient, rescind, rescission, science, scienter, scilicet, sciolist, scission, schism, schist, schizo-, schizophrenia, scudo, sheath, sheathe, sheave, shed, shin, shingle, shit, shive, shiver, shoddy, shyster, skene, ski, skive, squire.*

**Sek, shakk, secare, sectio, seko, sekivo, jsekti, sigde, secg**  
Couper, faire avec un outil tranchant.  
Savoir, hache, couteau, graver, scythe.

**Secg, sega, seax, doescim**  
Epée, scie, couteau, poignard, je coupe.

**Cut, Kut, kuta, kuti, cyttan, kintan**  
Make with an edged tool.  
Couper, couteau, since, depuis.

**Sciens**

Relatif vivant de *scire*: intelligent, doué, génial.

**Scire, scindere, scientis**

Savoir, connaître, comprendre, distinguer, séparer une idée d'une autre.

Couper, diviser.

*Scientis*: génitif.

*Bisect, dissect, hacksaw, insect, intersect, resect, saw, saxon, scythe, secant, secateurs, section, sector, sedge, segment, skin, skinflint, skinny, transect.*

**Share**

**-SK-**

**Sker, ker, krnati, karsh, keirein, skiriu, skirti, sceran, scaraim, ysgar, ysgyr, curtus**

To cut, separate, shear, cleave, hew.

Hurt, wound, kill.

*Bias, carnage, carnal, carnation, carnival, carnivorous, carrion, cenacle, charcuterie, charnel, corium, cortex, crone, cuirasse, currier, curt, decorticate, excoriate, incarnadine, incarnate, incarnation, kirtle, scabbard, scar, Scaramouche, scarf, scarp. score, scrabble, scrap, scrape, screen, screw, scrimmage, scrofula, scrub, scurf, shard, share, sharp, shear, shears, sheer, shirt, shore, short, shrub, skerry, skirmish, skirt.*

**Simultaneity, simultanéité**

**-S-, -M-,**

**Sem, sam**

One, as one, together with.

**Samah**

Even, similar, level, identical.

**Samu**

Himself.

**Simul, simultim**

At the same time.

**Similis**

Same, similar, like, resembling, homo.

**Hama, homos, homios**

One, together with, one and the same, like, resembling

*Anomalous, anomaly, assemble, assimilate, ensemble, facsimile, fulsome, haplo-, haploid, hétero-, heterodox, heterosexual, homeo-, homeopathy, homeostasis, homily, homo-, homogenous, homologous, homonym, homophone, homosexual, hyphen, ensemble, same, samovar, samsara, sangha, Sanskrit, seem, seemly, semper-, sempiternal, similar, simplex, simplicity, simulacrum, simulate, simulation, simultaneous, single, singular, singlet, some, -some, verisimilitude.*

## Similar, similar

### -S-, -M-

#### **Sem, somos, same, samah, hama, simil, similis, samail, samu**

One, as one, together with.

Even, level, together, similar, identical, together with, at the same time.

Likeness, himself.

#### **Same, swa, samr, samos, samaz, smana, samant, samt, zamlen, zusammen**

Equal, the same as, together with, collect.

#### **Ilk, likh, lich, licilka, ijlik, each, which, such, eilen, yon, you, lik, like, lic, lician, likjan, likon, leikon, likjen, galik, gelic, gelick, gelijk, galeiks, glikr, gleich,**

Body, corpse, form.

A similar think, an equal, a match.

Type, sort, family, equal, like.

To suit, to please.

Like, same.

*Anomalous, anomaly, assemble, assimilate, ensemble, facsimile, fulsome, hamadryad, haplo, haploid, hendeca, hendiadys, henotheism, hetero, heterodox, heterosexual, homeo, homeopathy, homeostasis, homily, homo, homogenous, homioousian, homologous, homonym, homophone, homosexual, hyphen, resemble, same, samizdat, samovar, samsara, sangha, Sanskrit, seem, seemly, semper, sempiternal, similar, simple, simplex, simplicity, simulacrum, simulate, simulation, simultaneous, single, singlet, singular, some, verisimilitude.*

*Homogeneous, cognate, resembling, unvarying, kindred, akin, comparable, congenial, allied, analogous, in tune, agreeable, like-minded.*

*Alike, businesslike, childlike, dislike, each, frolic, godike, ilk, ladylike, lich, lifelike, likeable, likely, like-minded, liken, likeness, likes, likewise, linking, man-like, mislike, please, such, unlike, warlike, which, workmanlike, worldly.*

## Sm, sme

Word forming element making nouns implying a practice, doctrine, system.

**-S-, -M-****I, sm, isma, ismus, ismo, ismos, izein.**

Noun ending signifying a practice or teaching of something.

A collective quality, a disposition, all those who feel it.

A belief in.

*Ableism, abolitionism, absenteeism, absolutism, activism, aestheticism, Africanism, agathism, ageism, agnosticism, albinism, alcoholism, altruism, Americanism, anabolism, anamorphism, anarchism, androcentrism, aneurism, Anglicism, animalism, animism, antarchism, anthropocentrism, anthropomorphism, antinomianism, Arianism, asceticism, atheism, atheicism, authoritarianism, automatism, behaviourism, bilateralism, bilingualism, biologism, bipedalism, botulism, brutality, buddhism, caffeinism, Calvinism, canaianism, cannibalism, capitalism, cataphorism, Catholicism, centrism, charlatanism, chirarism, Christianity, cladism, classicism, classism, cledonism, collectivism, colloquialism, colonialism, commensalism, commercialism, communalism, communism, conceptualism, conservatism, constitutionalism, constructivism, consumerism, conventionalism, corporatism, creationism, criticism, cronyism, cubism, cynicism, Darwinism, despotism, determinism, diabolism, didacticism, dilettantism, dimorphism, dualism, dudeism, dynamism, eclecticism, ecumenism, egalitarianism, egotism, elitism, empiricism, environmentalism, epicureanism, equalitarianism, ergotism, eroticism, escapism, essentialism, euhemerism, evangelism, exoticism, extremism, factionalism, favoritism, feminism, fetishism, feudalism, fideism, fletcherism, formalism, functionalism, fundamentalism, futurism, Gallicism, gigantism, globalism, Gnosticism, godism, governmentalism, gradualism, heathenism, Hebraism, hedonism, hegemonism, heliotropism, Hellenism, hereditism, hermaphrodism, Hibernicism, Hinduism, hirsutism, historicism, holism, hooliganism, hamanism, humanitarianism, hyperthyroidism, hypnotism, idealism, imagism, immediatism, imperialism, impossibilism, impressionism, incendiarism, incivism, individualism, industrialism, infantilism, initialism, insularism, intellectualism, internationalism, interventionism, Irishism, ism, Italianism, Jainism, jingoism, lambdacism, Latinism, leftism, legitimism, lesbianism, liberalism, literalism, localism, loyalism, lyricism, machism, magnetism, mannerism, Marxism, mccathyism, medievalism, melanism, meliorism, mercantilism, metaphorism, metropololitanism, militarism, milleniarism, mellenialism, misogynism, misoneism, modernism, monasticism, monism, multiculturalism, multilateralism, mutualism, mysticism, naderism, nationalism, nativism, naturalism, Nazism, negativism, neologism, neuroticism, nicotism, nudism, objectivism, obscurantism, obstructionism, occultism, opportunism, organism, orientalism, pacificism, panarabism, parachronism, parasitism, parochialism, pastoralism, paternalism, patriotism, pedanticism, phenomenalism, photoperiodism, pietism, plagiarism, platonism, pluralism, polydactylism, polymerism, polymorphism, populism, positivism, prescriptivism, priapism, primitivism, professionalism, progressivism, proletarianism, proselytism, protectionism, Protestantism, provincialism, psittacism, pugilism, purism, puritanism, racialism, radicalism, Rastafarianism, realism, recidivism, reductionism, regionalism, relativism, republicanism, revisionism, romanism, romanticism, sapphism, Satanism, scholasticism, sciolism, sectarianism, sectionalism, secularism, Semitism, sentionalism, sensualism, sentimentalism, separatism, sexism, shamanism, shiism, sigmatism, Sikhism, simpism, Sinicism, skepticism, spiritualism, Stalinism, statism, structuralism, subjectivism, sufism, symbolism, Taoism, tenebrism, thanatism, theism, tokenism, totalitarianism, tourism, transcendentalism, transnationalism, tribaidism, tribalism, truism, unilateralialism, unilaterianism, unviversalism, urbanism, utilitarianism, utopianism, vangismism, vampirism, vandalism, vegetarianism, ventriloquism, verism, Victorianism, voluntarism, volunteerism, voyeurism, Zionism, zozoastrianism.*

## Space, espace

Les humains commencent à abstraire l'idée d'espace de l'expérience directe de ce dernier sans toutefois s'affranchir totalement des émotions.

Une conception primitive de l'espace permet de partager de l'information dans la famille et le groupe.

Des mesures indispensables à la vie en commun donne peu à peu des généralisations comme la distance et la surface, par exemple, des concepts purs, donc, mais toujours limités à des idées d'intérêt pratique.

### -SP-

Séparation.

Les humains commencent à abstraire l'idée d'espace de l'expérience directe de ce dernier sans toutefois s'affranchir totalement des émotions.

Une conception primitive de l'espace permet de partager de l'information dans la famille et le groupe.

Des mesures indispensables à la vie en commun donne peu à peu des généralisations comme la distance et la surface, par exemple, des concepts purs, donc, mais toujours limités à des idées d'intérêt pratique.

### Spatium

Distance, interval, période de temps.

L'unité de surface des sumériens était le "se", c'est-à-dire le "grain", une désignation indiquant que l'extension d'une surface était encore conçue comme un aspect de la quantité de grain nécessaire pour semer cette surface, donc un lien à un travail impliqué.

## Speed, vitesse

Rapidity of movement, quickness, swiftness.

Rate of motion or progress.

Go hastily from place to place.

### -SP-, -V-

**Keli-, carati, keles, celer, celeritatem, celeritas, scuoliai, scelo**

Goes, speeding, swift, rapid horse or ship, gallop, stallion.

**Spo-ti, ispai, shira, sphayate**

Get full, be satiated, fat, increases.

**Spe-is, spes, sperare**

Prosperity, hope.

**Sped, spodiz, spod, spoed, spuot, spuotan, spowan**

Success, succesful course, prosperity, riches, wealth, luck, opportunity, advancement, grow rich,

To haste, to prosper.

**Spodian, spochu, speti, spoti, speju**

To cause success, to cause to succeed, endeavor, to succeed.

Cause to advance toward success.

**Sleu, slo, slaewaz, sleeuw, sljor, slov, slow, slawian, slowed, slowing, lent-, lento, lentus**

Taking a long time.

Inactiv, sluggish, torpid, lazy, not clever, blunt, dull, sour, tart, lethargic.

Make slower, go slower. To be or become slower, be sluggish.

Slow, viscous, supple, plastic.

Become less harsh or cruel.

**Lithe, lide, linthjy, lithi, lind, lindi, lindr, linr, lento, lin**

Soft, mild, calm, gentle, meek, calm, gracious, agreeable.

Flexible, pliant, slow.

Cease of doing, dying down.

Melt, soften, dissolve.

*Despair, desperate, desperation, friend, godspeed, high-speed, prosper, sped, speeder, speeding, speedometer, speed-trap, speedway, speedy, sperat.*

*Sloth, slowdown, slowly, slowness, slowpoke.*

*Lento, linden, lithesome, relent, ralentir.*

**Spiral, spirale**

Winding around a center or axis, coiling.

**-SP-, -R-**

**Spira, sper, speira**

A coil, fold, twist.

Turn, twist.

**Spiro**

Twisted, spiraled, whorled.

*Aspirin, sparta, spirillum, spirochete.*

**Split, séparé**

Narrow cleft, crack, fissure

Fractionné, partagé, fendu, séparé.

Diviser, partager, rompre, fendre, se fendre.

Divison, partage, fractionnement, fente.

**-PL-**

**Pli, plei, plier, plight**

Fold, pleat, envelope.

Folding, bending.

Pince, pincers.

**Spel, splitten, splind, spleitanan, splitte, splita, spleissen, spleen, splind, splinj, esplen, sperezan, slezena, spelgh, plihan, bluzni, lien**

To split, splice, break off.

Long piece of wood or metal.

Flexible strip used, in drawing curved lines or armors.

Split, cleave.

**Plintos**

Brick, tile.

**Splice**

Epissure, collar.

**Splint, splinte, splente**

Piece.

**Flint, flintaz, vlint, flins,**

Split.

*Split, cut, crack, chop, cleave, hew, break, give way, splinter, gape, come apart, come undone, divide, disband, pull apart, set ad odds, set at variance, diverge, separate, branch, fork, part, tear, rend, rip, slash, slit.*

**State, état**

**-ST-**

**Tisthati, histaiti**

To stand.

**Histemi**

To put, place, cause to stand, weigh.

**Sta**

Stand, set down, make or be firm, thing or person that is standing.

**Sta, tisthati, histaiti, stan, histemi, statos, stylo, status, stare, statio, staja, stanu, stede**

Stand, make or be firm, put, place, cause to stand.

Manner, position, condition, attitude.

**Stasis, statos**

A standing still, placed

**Stylos**

Pilars,

**Stan, stede, sede**

Country, where one stands, place.

**Stare, statio, statau, stojuos, statja, stanu, sessam**

Stand, station, post, I place, I place myself, place myself, position, act of standing.

**Status, state, estat**

Circumstances, position in society, temporary attributes of a thing or a person.

Position, condition, stature, station, place, way of standing, posture.

Order, arrangement, condition.

Standing, rank, public order.

**Sistere**

Standing still, stop, make stand, place, produce in court.

**Estate, astat, estat**

Rank, standing, condition, legal estate, position, place, social position.

Sense of property, prosperity, landed property, patrimony, assets.

**sc-, sp-, st-**

Difficult to pronounce

**i-, e-, é-**

Perte du s et glissement et marquage par un accent aigu en français.

*-histo, -stan, -stat, Afghanistan, Anastasia, apostasy, apostate, armistice, arrest, assist, astatic, astatine, Baluchistan, bedstead, circumstance, consist, consistence, constable, constant, Constantine, constituent, constitute, constitutive, contrast, cost, desist, destination, destine, destitute, destitution, diastase, distance, distant, ecstasy, epistasis, epistemology, establish, estaminet, estate, etagere, existence, extant, Hindustan, histidine, histogram, histology, histone, hypostasis, insist, instant, instauration, institute, interstice, isostasy, sisostatic, Kazakhstan, metastasis, obstacle, obstetric, obstinate, oust, Pakistan, peristyle, persist, post, press, presto, prostate, prostitute, resist, rest, restitution, restive, restore, sheti, solstice, stable, stage, stalag, stalwart, stamen, stance, stanchion, stand, standard, stasis, stat, state, stater, static, station, statistics, stator, statue, stature, status, statute, staunch, stay, stead, steed, steer, sterm, stern, stet, stoa, stoic, stool, store, stound, stoe, stud, stylite, subsist, stubstance, substitute, substitution, superstition, system, Taurus, understand.*

**Standard**

Weight, measure or instrument by which others are determined.

Exemplar of quality or correctness

Banner.



**-ST-, -D-****Kar, karkhatah, karkarah, kratos, kratys, heard, hart**

Hard, stand-hard, standard.

**Heard, hardu, hard, harto, hart, hardus, kortu**

Solid, firm, not soft, severe, rigorous, harsch, extremely, very.

*Cracy, karyo, Bernard, cancer, canker, carcinogen, carcinoma, careen, chancre, Gerard, hard, hardly, hardy, leonard, pancratium, Richard, standard.*

**Streamline, courant**

Line where the direction is everywhere that of motion of the particle, of it's velocity.

**-TR-****Streakline, trajectoire**

Line of all the particle that passed over a determined point.

**-TR-****Subject, sujet**

Person under control or dominion of another.

To make subject to another, to render submissive or dependent.

**-SU-, -B-, -Y-, -YE-****Sub, upa, upo, hypo, iup, upp,**

Under, up from under, hence over.

Bellow, beneath, at the foot of.

**Ijami, iacere, subicere, subiectare, sugges, sugetis, subgit, sugette, upo, suc,****suf, sug, sum, sup, sur, sus**

Place, throw, place under, place beneath, throw under, bind under.

To throw, impel, sprout, spurt forth, shoot out.

*Assume, consume, consumption, insufflation, resuscitate, sojourn, somber, sotto voce, soufflé, source, sous chef, souvenir, sub-acute, subaltern, sub-aqueous, sub-artic, sub-atomic, sub-category, subclass, subcommittee, subconscious, subcontinent, subcontract, subcontractor, subculture, subcutaneous, subdenomination, subdivide, subdominant, subduce, subfusc, subgroup, subhead, subjacent, subject, subjoin, subjugate, subjugation, subjunctive, sublease, sublet, sublime, sublingual, sublunary, submarine, submerge, submit, subnormal, suboptimal, subordinate, suborn, subpar, subplot, subpoena, subprime, subregion, subrogate, subscribe, subsection, subsist, subsoil, subsonic, subspecies, substance, substitution, substrate, substratum, substructure, subsum, subtend, subterfuge, subterranean, subtext, subtile, subtle, subtraction, subtropical, suburb, subvention, subvert, subway, succeed, success, succinct,*

*succor, succubus, succumb, sudden, suffer, suffice, sufficient, suffix, suffocation, suffrage, suffuse, suffusion, suggest, suggestion, summon, sumptuary, sumptuous, supine, supplant, supple, support, suppose, suppress, suppuration, surge, surreptitious, surrogate, surrogation, susceptible, suspect, suspend, suspension, suspire, sustain.*

*Abject, abjection, adjacence, adjective, aphetic, catheter, circumjacent, conjecture, deject, ease, ejaculate, eject, enema, gist, ictus, interjacent, inject, interjection, jess, jet, jete, jetsam, jettison, jetton, jetty, joist, jut, object, objection, objective, paresis, project, projectile, reject, rejection, subjacent, subject, subjective, trajectory.*

*Above, assume, aufklarung, eave, eavesdropper, hyphe, hypochondira, hypocrisy, hypothenuse, hypothalamus, hypothesis, oft, often, opal, open, resuscitate, somber, souffle, source, soutane, souvenir, subject, sublime, subpoena, substance, subterfuge, subtle, suburb, succeed, succinct, succor, succubus, succumb, sudden, suffer, sufficient, suffix, suffrage, suggestion, summon, supine, supple, supply, support, suppose, surge, suspect, suspend, sustain, up, Upanishad, uproar, valet, varlet, vassal.*

## **Subjective, subjectif**

Existing in the mind, the mind as thinking subject.

Personal, idiosyncratic.

Characteristic of one who is obedient.

Lying below, under, bordering on.

**-SU-, -B-, -Y-, -CT-**

## **Subiectus**

Lying under.

## **Substance**

Essential nature, real or essential part.

Goods, possessions, nature, composition.

Make real, give substance to.

That which has mass and occupy space.

**-SU-, -B-, -ST-**

## **Substantia, substare, substens, ousia**

Stand firm, stand, be under, be present.

Most essential or most vital part of some idea or experience.

Being, essence, material or nature of anything.

A kind of corporeal material.

One's own, one's property.

## **Substantive, substantivus**

Standing by itself.

Self existent.

**Substantial**

Having reality.

*Consubstantial, consubstantiation, insubstantial, substantial, substantiate, substantive, transubstantiation.**Material, body, stuff, element, fabric, texture, importance, significance, moment, meaningfulness, concreteness, meaning, essence, pith, burden, gravamen, truth, certainty, validity, authenticity, verity, verisimilitude, wealth, property, assets, resources, estate, affluence.***Subtraction**

Withdrawal, removal.

Drawing back, taking away.

Operation of finding the difference between two quantities or numbers.

**-SUB-, -TR-, -CT-****Subtrahere, trahere**

Take away, draw off, draw from below.

Pull, draw.

**Tract, tractus, tragh, tragud**

Track, course, space, duration.

A drawing or pulling out.

**Dregh, drag, draggen, dragg, draga, dragan, dragnet, draeg, draganan, dhrajati, drogi, doroga**

Draw, haul, pull, slide in, way, wagon.

*Draggle, dragnet, dragster, draught, draw, dray, dredge, drug, foot-dragging, schlep, tract.**Reduction, step-down, diminution, decrease, bite, withholding, deduction, diminution, rebate, allowance, concession, cut.***System, système**

Considération simultanée de tous les éléments d'une idée qui relie l'entrée et la sortie de telle sorte que la connaissance d'une entrée et du système détermine complètement la sortie.

**-SY-, -ST-****Ksun, su, sun, sym, sy, syl, sym**

With, together with, along with, in the company of, jointly, alike, at the same time.

**Sta, tisthati, histaiti, stan, histemi, statos, stylo, status, stare, statio, staja, stanu, stede**

Stand, make or be firm, put, place, cause to stand.

Manner, position, condition, attitude.

**Synistanai**

To place together, organise, form in order.

**Systema**

Organized whole, a whole compound of parts.

Set of correlated principles, facts, ideas.

Living body as an organized whole, sum of vital processes in an organism.

**Histanai**

Cause to stand.

*Asymptote, asyndeton, idiosyncrasy, snhedrim, sejm, syllable, syllepsis, syllogism, symbiosis, symbol, symmetry, sympathy, sympatric, symphony, symphysis, symposium, symptom, synesthesia, synagogue, synallagmatic, synapse, synchronous, synclinal, syncope, syncretism, syncytial, syndic, syndrome, synecdoche, synechia, synergy, synod, synonym, synopsis, syntax, synthesis, system, systole, syzygy,*

*Arrangement, organization, scheme, combinaison, classification, coordination, setup, network, web, grid, theory, model, methodology, modus operandi, fixed order, establishment, powers, ruling class.*

**Table**

**-T-, -B-, -P-, -L-**

**Tabele, tabula, tavola, tabal, tablet, tavle, zabel, tafel**

Board, slab, beam, piece, plank, list, schedule.

Enter into a list, form into a list or catalogue

**Board, bord, bordus, bordo, burdam, fotu, brett, bart, bard, border**

Plank, flat surface.

To cut, margin, border.

Come alongside.

Side of ship.

**Pele, plank, planke, flaga, floh, fluoh, planchet,**

Be flat, to spread.

Slab, little wooden bridge.

**Plak, plakt, plakeios, plokoenta, plangere, plax, plaghen, plaga, plaie, plazein, plessein, plangere, piangere, flocan, fluchen**

To strike, drive away, blow.

Affliction, slaughter, destruction, lament.

Vex, harass, bother, annoy.

Flat, flat land, flat surface, flat organ.

**Me, mefa, mefe, mensus, mensa, masa, mesa**

Measure.

Altar top, table, plateau, meal, supper.

Provide with food, offer,

*Pele-, plagio-, apoplexy, cataplexy, complain, flag, flagstone, flake, flaw, fling, floe, fluke, paraplegia, plaint, planchet, plangent, plank, plankton, planxty, plectrum, quadriplegia.*

*Aboard, aboveboard, billboard, blackboard, boarder, board-game, boarding, boardroom, boardwalk, bordello, border, buckboard, cabinet, cardboard, chalkboard, checker-board, chess-board, clipboard, cupboard, dashboard, finger-board, foot-board, inboard, keyboard, larboard, match-board, mortarboard, onboard, outboard, overboard, pasteboard, plank, seaboard, shipboard, shuffleboard, starboard, story-board, switchboard, table, wallboard, washboard, waterboard, whitboard.*

## **Tendency, tendence**

Inclination, leaning

**-T-, -D-**

**Tantram, tanoti, tanuh, tar, tankus, teinein, tasi, tenos, tetanus,**

Stretched, thin, string, cord.

Stiff, rigid, compact.

**Tendere, tendens, tendential, tendaunce, tenuis, tento, pynne**

Stretch, extend, aim.

Thin, rare, fine.

**Tenere**

Hold, grasp, keep, have possession, maintain.

*Abstain, abstention, abstinence, abstinent, atelectasis, attend, attention, attenuate, attenuation, baritone, bronchiectasis, catatonia, catatonic, contain, contend, content, contents, continence, continent, continue, countenance, detain, detente, detention, diatonic, distend, distention, entertain, extend, extenuate, extenuation, hypothenus, hypotonia, intend, intone, isotonic, lieutenant, locum-tenens, maintain, monotony, neoteny, obtain, ostensible, peritoneum, pertain, pertinacious, portend, pretend, rein, retain, retinue, sitar, subtend, sustain, trantra, telangiectasia, temple, temporal, tenable, tenacious, tenacity, tenant, tend, tendency, tender, tendon, tendril, tenement, tenesmus, tenet, tennis, tenon, tenor, tense, tensile, tension, tensor, tent, tenter, tenterhooks, tenuous, thin, tone, tonic.*

*Tendency, direction, bearing, drive, course, heading, turning, movement, bias, inclination, propensity, susceptibility, predisposition, predilection, proclivity, partiality, proneness, penchant, sympathy.*

*Disinclination, antipathy, hesitance, dislike, objection, demur, repugnance, contrariety.*

## Time, temps

-T-, -M-

**Da**

Diviser.

**Dati**

Cuts.

**Demos, daiesthai**

Division de la société.

**Dam**

Troop, company.

**Tid**

Point or portion of time.

**Timon**

Temps, durée.

*Betide, Damocles, deal, demagogue, demiurge, democracy, demography, demon, demotic, dole, endemic, epidemic, geodesic, geodesy, ordeal, pandemic, pandemonium, tidal, tide, tidy, time, zeitgeist.*

## Thermodynamics, thermodynamique

Science de l'énergie, et donc aussi celle de l'exergie et de l'entropie.

## Trace

Track made by the passage of a thing or person.

Mark, inprint, track.

Path described by a body or person moving under the influence of given forces

Strap or chains by which an animal pulls a cart.

-TR-, -C-

**Strica, streak, strican, strikon, striscia, strich, strig, strike, stroke, strecken, string, strang**

Line of motion, stroke of a pen, pass over, long thin mark.

Run quickly, rush, run at full speed, stretch, spread out, prostrate, reach, extend, draw out.

**Sreu, Sravati, srothah, thraotah, rauta, thein, rheos, rhythmos, rhytos, sruaim, sruth, straum, stream, trauma, sraveti, struja, ostrovu, strumien**

To flow, river, fluid, liquid,

**Stream, trauma, strom, straur, strom, straum, stroum**

Flow.

**Tractus, trahere**

To pull, draw.

**Treat**

Drag about, tug, haul, pull  
 Negotiate, bargain, deal with, act toward, set forth.

**Tractare, tractatus**

Handle, handling, treatment, treatise.

**Trajectorium, trajectories, traicere**

Throw across, thrown over.

**Ye**

To throw, impel.

**Ijami**

I make.

*Amenorrhea, catarrh, diarrhea, gonorrhoea, hemorrhoids, maelstrom, rheo-, rheology, rheostat, rheum, rheumatic, rheumatism, rheumatoid, rhinorrhoea, rhythm, seborrhea, stream.*

*Abstract, abstraction, attract, contract, contractile, contraction, contractor, detract, detraction, detractor, distract, distraught, drag, extract, portray, protraction, retraction, retreat, subtraction, trace, tractor, trail, train, trattoria, treat*

*Abject, abjection, adjacence, adjacent, adjective, aphetic, catheter, circumjacent, conjecture, deject, ease, ejaculate, eject, enema, gist, ictus, interjacent, inject, interject, interjection, jess, jet, jete, jetsam, jettison, jetton, jetty, joist, jut, object, objection, objective, paresis, project, projectile, reject, rejection, subjacent, subject, subjective, trajectory.*

**Transport**

Convey from one place to another, carry, convey across, remove.

**-TR-, -SP-****Per, pari, parah, pura, pra, pairi, paro, peri, prae, pro, faura, fram, fer, feor, vor, prayati, peritus, poros, porta, portus, pariti**

Carry over, journey, way, passage, entrance, fjord.

Around, about, through, farther, remote, ulterior, outside, forward, across, beyond.

*Afford, approach, appropriate, approve, approximate, barbican, before, deprive, expropriate, foremost, former, forth, frame, frau, fret, freya, forward, furnish, furniture, further, galore, hysteron, proteron, impervious, improbity, impromptu, improve, par, para, paradise, pardon, paramount, paramour, parvenu, pellucid, percent, percussion, perennial, perestroika, perfect, perfidy, perform, perfume, perfunctory, perhaps, perish, perjury, permanent, permeate, permit, pernicious, perpendicular, perpetual, perplex, persecute, persevere, perspective, perspire, persuasion, pertain, peruse, pervade, pervert, pierce, portray, premier, presbyter, preterite, pride, priest, primal, primary, primate, primavera, prime, primeval, primitive, primo, primogenitor, primogeniture, primordial, primus, prince, principal, principle, prior,*

*pristine, private, privilege, privy, probably, probe, probity, problem, proceed, proclaim, prodigal, produce, profane, profess, profile, profound, profuse, project, promise, prompt, prone, proof, proper, property, propinquity, prophet, prose, prostate, prothesis, protagonist, protean, protocol, proton, protoplasm, protozoa, proud, prove, proverb, provide, provoke, prow, prowess, proximate, purana, purchase, purdah, reciprocal, rapprochement, reproach, reprove, veneer.*

**Bher, Bharati, bhrith, baraiti, barantiy, berem, pherein, pherne, ferre, for, fur, beru, berim, geirid, beryt, bairam, beran, bera, birati, bremya, phrynos**

To carry, also children, to catch, to bring forth, to take.

*Aberdeen, ablative, amphora, anaphora, aquifer, auriferous, bairn, barnard, barrow, bear, bearing, beaver, Berenice, berserk, bier, birth, bring, brown, burden, burnish, caboniferous, chritopher, chromatophore, circumference, collate, confer, conference, conifer, cumber, cumbersome, defer, deference, differ, difference, different, differentiate, dilatory, dysphoria, efferent, elation, esophagus, euphoria, ferret, fertile, foraminifera, forbear, fortune, fossiliferous, furtive, indifferent, infer, inverness, legislator, lucifer, metaphor, odoriferous, offer, opprobrious, opprobrium, overbear, paedophryne, paraphernalia, periphery, pestiferous, pheromone, phoresis, phoresy, phosphorus, porifera, poriferous, prefer, proffer, proliferation, pyrophoric, refer, reference, rotifera, semaphore, somniferous, splendiferous, suffer, transfer, vociferate, vociferous.*

## Truth, vérité

-TR-, -V-

**Triewe, treowe, treuwaz, tiuwi, getrouwn, gatriuwu, true, trygr, true**

Faithful, trustworthy, trusty, honest.

**Deru, dru, daru, drys, doru, driovo, drva, derva, dron, derb, drusk**

Firm, solid, steadfast, wood, tree.

Real, genuine, not counterfeit, conformable to a certain standard.

**Drutas, derb, daur, derwen, drusk, treo, tree**

Sure, oak, wood.

**Dendron, dendro**

Tree.

*Betroth, Dante, dendrite, dendrochronology, derry, dinghy, dour, druid, drupe, dryad, durability, durable, durance, duration, durum, endure, hamadryad, indurate, obdurate, perdurable, philodendron, rhododendron, shelter, tar, tray, tree, trig, trim, troth, trough, trow, truce, trust, truth, tryst.*

**Two, deux, dual, dualité**

The form or number relating to two.



**-D-****Dualis**

Twofold nature, state of being two or divided in two.  
That contain two, relating to two, that contain two parts.

**Dwo, dvau, dva, duo, dou, dvi, dis, dia, duva, dwis, twa, tve, twi, zwi,  
twegen, twiga, twisel, twiko, twijch, twijg, twai, zwei, zwist**

Two, through, throughout.

Twice.

Also intensive. thoroughly, entirely.

Fork, branch, twig, point of division.

Divided object, fork, rope, divided in two, separate.

*Anadiplosis, balance, barouche, between, betwixt, bezel, binary, bis, biscuit, combination, combine, deuce, deuterium, Deuteronomy, devise, dialoghe, dicephalous, dichotomy, digamist, diglot, digraph, dilemma, dimetrodon, dimity, dimorphism, diode, dioxin, diphthong, diploid, diploma, diplomacy, diplomat, diplomatic, diplodocus, diptitch, dizygotic, double, doublet, doubloon, doubt, dozen, dual, dubious, duet, duo, dyad, epididymis, hendiadys, methadone, pinochle, praseodymium, dedoutable, twain, twelfth, twelve, twenty, twi, twice, twig, twilight, twill, twin, twine, twist, twixt, two, twofold, zwieback.*

*Adiabatic, devil, diabetes, diachronid, diadem, diagnosis, diagnostic, diagonal, diagram, diagraph, dialect, dialogue, diameter, dianetics, diaper, diaphanous, diaphony, diaphragm, diarrhea, diaspora, diastase, diastole, Diatessaron, diatom, diatonic, diatribe, dieresis, diet, diocese, diorama, diuresis, diuretic.*

**Bi, bis, bin, bish, dvi, dvih, dvis, di, dis, twi, zwis**

Two, having two, twice, double, doubly, twofold, once every two.

*Biangular, biannual, biarticulated, biathlon, biaxial, bicameral, bicarbonate, bicentenary, bicentennial, bicephalous, biceps, bicoastal, bicuspid, bicycle, bidirectional, biennial, biennium, bifarious, bifid, bifocal, bifold, bifoliate, bifurcate, bigamy, bikini, bilabial, bilateral, bilinear, bilingual, billion, bimetallic, bimodal, bimonthly, binary, binomial, biparous, bipartient, bipartisan, bipartite, biped, biplicate, biplicita, bipolar, biracial, biscotti, biscuit, bisextil, bisect, bisexual, bitheism, bivalent, bivalve, bivariate, bivious, biweekly.*

**Tw, twist, twine, twiznaz, twijne, twern, tvinna, zwirn**

Quarrel, discord, provocation.

Combining two in one.

Rope, thread or cord made of two strands, of two or more fibers.

Double thread, twisted thread.

Act of turning on an axis. Move in a winding fashion.

Twist around something.

*Atwist, entwine, intertwine, tongue-twister, twirl, twisted, twister, twist-off, twisty, twizzle, untwist.*

**Dhwer, duarah, duvara, durys, thyra, foris, door, dor, doro, doru, dure, duru, dwaris, dver, dyrr, dor, tur, turi, tr**

Door, doorway, gate

*Afforest, deforest, door, faubourg, foreclose, foreign, forensic, forest, forfeit, forum, hors d'oeuvre, thyroid.*

**You, thou, thee, thine, thu, eow, vous, su, pu, du, ti, tu, ty, twa, ge, ye, u, thu, juz, iwwiz, yor, iu, iuwe, iuwih, euch, du**

Pronom nominative de la seconde personne au singulier.

**Ty, té**

Word forming element making nouns from adjectives.

**-T-**

**I, itas, ity, ite, etc, itatem, ality, osity, ty**

State, condition, quality of being what the adjective describes.

An instance of the quality.

*Abnormality, accessibility, accountability, acridity, admissibility, advisability, ambidexterity, ambisexuality, amenability, amiability, amicability, androcentricity, angularity, anonymity, applicability, artificiality, asexuality, atonality, authenticity, availability, barbarity, belivability, bellicosity, bestiality, betweenity, bipolarity, bisexuality, brutality, capability, cardinality, catholicity, causality, centrality, chronicity, circularity, complementarity, complexity, confidentiality, congeniality, connectivity, constitutionality, contemporaneity, conventionality, creativity, depravity, desirability, discontinuity, domesticity, eccentricity, edibility, educability, elasticity, electricity, eligibility, ethnicity, eventuality, extraterritoriality, fallibility, feasibility, felinity, feminity, fixity, formality, fortuity, futurity, grandiosity, heterogeneity, heterosexuality, historicity, homogeneity, homosexuality, hybridity, ideality, illegality, immovability, impartiality, impassivity, imperceptibility, impersonality, implausibility, impossibility, impracticality, impulsivity, inadvisability, inaudibility, incommensurability, istringstream, incomparability, incompatibility, incomprehensibility, incorrigibility, indefatigability, indefinability, indestructibility, indispensability, indissolubility, individuality, indivisibility, ineffability, inevitability, infeasibility, inferiority, inflexibility, informality, informativity, inimitability, inscrutability, intensity, interchangeability, interiority, internality, intertextuality, intolerability, intractability, intrepidity, invariability, invincibility, inviolability, invulnerability, ipseity, irascibility, irrationality, irresponsibility, irritability, jocosity, juniority, justificability, laity, laterality, legibility, lethality, liability, lineality, linearity, literality, luminosity, malleability, manageability, maneuverability, marginality, masculinity, measurability, memorability, mentality, modularity, morbidity, muscularity, musicality, mutuality, nasality, natality, nationality, negativity, normality, nudity, objectivity, obscurity, oddity, originality, passivity, peculiarity, permeability, perpensity, physicality, plasticity, plausibility, polarity, popularity, positivity, potentiality, practicability, practicality, predictability, productivity, profitability, promiscuity, provinciality, punctuality, rabidity, radicality, rascality, readability, reflectivity, relativity, reliability, respectability, responsibility, salinity, sanguinity, senility, sensivity, sentimentality, servility, sexuality, similarity, simultaneity, solubility, specificity, spontaneity, subjectivity, subsidiarity, suitability, superficiality, superiority, surreality, survivability,*

*susceptibility, sustainability, synchronicity, synonymity, technicality, territoriality, tonality, torpidity, totality, toxicity, triangularity, triviality, unavailability, unconventionality, uppidity, vapidty, variability, velleity, versatility, virtuosity.*

## Unit

**-UN-, -T-**

**Oi-no, inu, ino, oin, vienas, ein, ains**

One, unique, ace

## Unus

One, unique

## Monas

Single thing regarded as a member of a group.  
Quantity adopted as a standard of measure.

## Unity

State or property of being one.  
Uniqueness, oneness.

*Alone, an, angus, atone, any, eleven, inch, lone, lonely, non-, none, null, once, ounce, quincunx, triune, unanimous, unary, une, uni-, uniate, unilateral, uncial, unicorn, union, unique, unison, unite, unity, universal, universe, university, zoolverein.*

## Univers

**-UN-, -V-**

**Oi-no, oinos, -inu, ino-, aivam, oin, un, an, ein, ains**

One, ace.

*A, alone, an, angus, anon, atone, any, eleven, inch, lone, lonely, non-, none, once once ounce, quincunx, triune, unanimous, unary, une, uni-, uniate, unilateral, uncial, unicorn, union, unique, unison, unite, unity, universal, universe, university, zollverein.*

## Unus

One, turned into one, unique.

**Wer, vartate, varet, rhatane, vrueti, verciu, versti, warden, weordan, weard, toward, wyrd**

To turn, bend.

Fate, destiny, what befalls.

Perceive, watch out for.

To cover.

*Adverse, anniversary, avert, awry, controversy, converge, converse, convert, diverge, divert, evert, extroversion, extrovert, gaiter, introrse, introvert, invert, inward, malversation, observe, peevish, pervert, prose, raphe, reverberate, revert, rhapsody, thombus, ribald, sinistrorse, stalwart, subert, tergiversate, transverse, universe, verbena, verge, vermeil, vermicel, vernicular, vermiform, vermin, versatile, verse, version, verst, versus, vertebra, vertex, vertigo, vervain, vortex, -ward, warp, weird, worm, worry, worth, wrangle, wrap, wrath, wreath, wrench, wrest, wrestle, wriggle, wring, wrinkle, wrist, writhe, wrong, worth, wry.*

### **Horan, ouros**

To see, guard, watchman, sentry, keeper

*Aware, beware, guard, hardware, irreverence, panorama, rearward, regard, revere, reverence, reverend, reward, software, steward, vanguard, ward, warden, warder, wardrobe, ware, warehouse, wary.*

### **Vatah, vrnoti, uzveriu, pari-varaka, op-erire, ap-erire, vora, vreti, wer, wehr, warjan**

Enclosure, covers, wraps, shuts, closes, protections, dam, fencem, wall.

*Aperitif, aperitive, aperture, barbican, cover, covert, curfew, discover, garage, garent, garnish, garret, garrison, guaranty, Landwehr, operculum, overt, overture, pert, warn, warrant, warrantee, warranty, warren, wat, weir.*

### **Veriri**

Observe with awe, revere, respect, fear

### **Vertere**

To turn, turn back, be turned, convert, transform, translate, be changed.

### **Universum**

The whole world, cosmos, the totality of existing things.  
All things, everybody, all people.

### **Universus**

All together, all in one, whole, entire, relating to all.

### **Value, valeur**

Price equal to the intrinsic worth of a thing.  
Degree to which something or someone is useful and estimable.  
Standing, reputation.

**-V-, -L-**

### **Wal, walos, wealdan**

To be strong, ruler, stout, vigorous, powerful, effective, active, courageous.

### **Walt, wald, wert, werturteil**

Power.

**Vlasti, valdyti, flaith, gallu**

Be strong, rule over, have power, dominate, be able, be well.

**Valere, valor, valore, valentia, valens, valentem**

Be strong, strength, capacity.

*Ambivalence, Arnold, avail, bivalent, convalesce, countervail, Donald, equivalent, evaluation, Gerald, Harold, invalid, Isold, multivalent, polyvalent, prevalent, prevail, Reynold, Ronald, valediction, valence, Valerie, valetudinarian, valiance, valiant, valid, valor, value, Vladimir, Walter, wield.*

*Importance, usefulness, efficacy, desirability, seviceableness, cost, market price, face value, asking price, selling price, monetary worth, principles, ethics, mores, standards, code.*

*Appreciate, hold dear, survey, assess, set at, appraise, put a price on, recce, rate, inspect, gauge, size up, eye up, assay, weigh up, calculate, reckon, rank, measure, quantify, compute, ascertain, adjudge, meter, try, inspect, rate, class.*

**Vector, vecteur**

**-V-, -CT-**

**Wegh**

To go, move, transport in a vehicle.

**Gwain**

Campaign, journey

**Vector**

Agent noun from dead relative stem of vehere.  
One who carries or conveys, carrier, rider.

**Vehere**

Carry, convey.

**Fen, fecht**

Carriage, cart.

**Aks, nobh**

Wheel and vehicles using it.

**Vahati, vahitram, vahanam**

Carry, convey.

**Vehiculum**

Carriage, chariot.

**Vesti**

Carry, convey.

**Vozu, vezu, vezti**

Carry, convey.

**Wegan, weg, wegr**

Way.

**Wagen**

Wagon.

*Always, away, convection, convey, convex, convoy, deviate, devious, envoy, ejection, foy, impervious, invective, inveigh, invoice, Norway, obviate, obvious, ochlocracy, ogee, pervious, previous, provection, quadrivium, thalweg, trivial, trivium, vector, vehemence, vehement, vehicle, vex, via, viaduct, viatic, vogue, voyage, wacke, wag, waggish, wagon, wain, wave, way, wee, weigh, weight, wiggle.*

**Void, vide****-V-, -D-****Wak-, eue-**

To leave, abandon, give out.

Abandoned, lacking, empty.

**Una, va, vang, wanian, wan, vanta**

Empty, poor, void, fruitless, to lessen, deficient, to lack

**Voide, viude, vivocivos, vuider**

Unoccupied, vacant, to empty, drain, abandon, evacuate, deprive.

**Vacare**

Be empty.

*Avoid, devastation, devoid, evacuate, evanescent, vacant, vacate, vacation, vacuity, vacuole, vacuous, vacuum, vain, vanish, vanity, vaunt, void, wane, want, wanton, waste.*

**Weight, poids****-W-, -P-****Pound, pund, punda, phunt, pfund, pont, pondo, pondus, ponderis**

Libra pondo, a pound by balance. Livre.

Measure of weight or money.

Unit of silver money, 12 ounces.

**Pounen, punian, puno, pun, puin**

Hit repeatedly, crush, pulverize, beat, bruise, fragment, trash.

**Pendere, pensum**

To hang, cause to hang, weigh, pay.  
How much it stretches a cord.

**Pond, pyndan,**

Dam up, enclose water.  
Bend, enclose for animals, penfold, pound.

**Ponder, ponderen, ponderer, ponderare, peso**

Estimate the worth of, appraise, weigh, poise, consider, reflect.  
Spanish coin.

**Pen, pendere, ponos, ponein, spendziu, spesti, spanan, patos, pinu, spandoi, spinnan, spider**

To draw, sketch, spin, toil.  
Join, fasten, stretch, span.  
Spin, draw out, twist.

*Pen-, append, appendix, avoirdupois, compendium, compensate, compendation, counterpoise, depend, dependent, dispensary, dispense, equipoise, expend, expense, expensive, hydroponics, impend, imponderable, painter, pansy, penchant, pend, pendant, pendentive, pending, pendular, pendulous, pendulum, pension, pensive, penthouse, perpendicular, peso, poise, ponder, ponderance, ponderous, pound, prepend, prepense, preponderate, propensity, recompense, span, spangle, spanner, spend, spider, spider, spin, spindle, spinner, spinster, stipend, suspend, suspension.*

**Weight, gewith, wihti, vaett, vegt, wicht, gewicht**

Weighing, weight, downward force of a body, of a mass, heaviness.

**Wegh-, aks-, nobh-, vahati, vahitram, vahanam, vehere, vehiculum, vozu, vezti, vazis, fecht, fen, gwain, wegan, vegr, weg, wagen**

To go, move, transport in a vehicle with wheels, convey, vessel, ship.

*Always, away, convection, convex, convey, convoy, deviate, devious, earwing, envoy, evection, foy, graywacke, impervious, invective, inveigh, invoice, Norway, obviate, obvious, ochlocracy, ogee, pervious, previous, provection, quadrivium, thalweg, trivia, trivial, trivium, vector, vehemence, vehement, vehicle, velocity, vex, via, viaduct, viatic, viaticum, vogue, voyage, wackle, wag, waggish, wagon, wain, wall-eyed, wave, way, weigh, weight, wey, wiggle.*

**Well, bien**

In a satisfactory manner.

**-W-, -B-****Wel, wela, wohl, waila, gwell, vole, willan**

Abundantly, very, very much, indeed, to be sure, with good reason, for the most part.  
To wish, will.

## **Work, travail**

Something done, discrete act performed by someone, action (wether voluntary or required), proceeding, business, that which is made or manufactured, products of labor, physical labor, toil, skilled trade, craft, occupation, exertion, creation.

**-W-, -K-, -TR-, -V-**

**Werg, wergo, werka, werk, werah, gawaurki,**

To do, work.

**Wircan, wothe, werkan, werken, wurkjanan**

Operate, function, set in motion.

**Work out, work up, work around, outwork, network**

Bring about, procure by labor or effort, calculate, exhaust.

**Labor, lavoro, labere**

Toil, work, exertion, task, tribulation, suffering, hardship, pain, fatigue, strive, endeavor, struggle, have difficulty, take pains, exert oneself, produce by toil.

**Tela, toil, toile, toiler, toellier, touiller**

Agitate, stir up, entangle, writhe about, drag about, make dirty.

Hard work, turmoil, contention, dispute.

Net, snare, hunting net, web, cloth, fabric.

Pull at, tug, struggle, work, labor.

**Till, til, tilojan, to, until, tilan, tils, ziel, zilon**

To, convenient, scope, aim, direction, purpose, end, point aimed at, goal.

Cultivate land, plow, work at, get by labor, strive after, aim at, aspire to, fixed point, goal, get, obtain, breed, raise, cause

**Togliere, toll, tylan, betyllan**

Draw, lure, decoy, draw away, seduce

**Tud, tudes, teu, teks, steu**

Push, stroke, knock, beat, hammer.

To weave, fabricate.

**Tudiculare**

Crush with hammer, tudicula, mill for crushing olives, instrument for crushing.

## **Wrong, mal**

Twisted, crooked, wry.

**-W-, -R-, -M-**

**Wer**

To turn, bend.



**Vrangr, wrangr, wreng, wergh, vrang, rangr**  
Sour, bitter, that which distort the mouth.